

294 Injection Drug Users

REFERENCES

- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: *World Drug Report*, 2009. New York, United Nations, 2009.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies: *Results from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*. NSDUH Series H-36, HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4434. Rockville, MD, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2008.
- Wright NMJ, Tompkins CE, Sheard L: Is peer injection a form of intimate partner abuse? A qualitative study of the experience of women drug users. *Health Soc Care Comm* 15: 417, 2007.
- Rachlis B, Brouwer KC, Mills EJ, et al: Migration and transmission of blood-borne infections among injection drug users: understanding the epidemiologic bridge. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 90: 107, 2007.
- Baral S, Sherman SG, Millson P, et al: Vaccine immunogenicity in injecting drug users: a systematic review. *Lancet Infect Dis* 7: 667, 2007.
- Cohn JA: HIV-1 infection in injection drug users. *Infect Dis Clin North Am* 16: 745, 2002.
- Palepu A, Tyndall M, Yip B, et al: Impaired virologic response to highly active antiretroviral therapy associated with ongoing injection drug use. *J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr* 32: 522, 2003.
- Weiss AB, Heller DR, Schimentoi RJ, et al: The febrile parenteral drug user: a prospective study in 121 patients. *Am J Med* 94: 274, 1993.
- Gordon RJ, Lowry FD: Bacterial infections in drug users. *N Engl J Med* 353: 1945, 2005.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report 2006*, Vol. 18. Atlanta, GA, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2008.
- Burt RD, Hagan H, Garfein RS, et al: Trends in hepatitis B virus, hepatitis C virus, and human immunodeficiency virus prevalence, risk behaviors, and prevention measures among Seattle injection drug users aged 18–30 years, 1994–2004. *J Urban Health* 84: 436, 2007.
- Miller CL, Strathdee SA, Li K, et al: A longitudinal investigation into excess risk for blood-borne infection among young injection drug users (IDUs). *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse* 33: 527, 2007.
- Frontera JA, Gralon JD: Right-side endocarditis in injection drug users: review of proposed mechanisms of pathogenesis. *Clin Infect Dis* 30: 374, 2000.
- Moss R, Munt B: Injection drug use and right sided endocarditis. *Heart* 89: 577, 2003.
- Cecchi E, Imazio M, Tidu M, et al: Infective endocarditis in drug addicts: role of HIV infection and the diagnostic accuracy of Duke criteria. *J Cardiovasc Med* 8: 169, 2007.
- Palepu A, Cheung SS, Montessori V, et al: Factors other than the Duke criteria associated with infective endocarditis among injection drug users. *Clin Infect Med* 25: 118, 2002.
- Wilson LE, Thomas DL, Astemborski J, et al: Prospective study of infective endocarditis among injection drug users. *J Infect Dis* 185: 1761, 2002.
- Lodise TP, McKinnon PS, Levine DP, Rybak MJ: Impact of empirical-therapy selection on outcomes of intravenous drug users with infective endocarditis caused by methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 51: 3731, 2007.
- Mandell LA, Wunderink RG, Anzueto A, et al; Infectious Diseases Society of America; American Thoracic Society; Infectious Diseases Society of America/American Thoracic Society consensus guidelines on the management of community-acquired pneumonia in adults. *Clin Infect Dis* 44: S27, 2007.
- Malakmadze N, Gonzalez M, Oemig T, et al: Unsuspected recent transmission of tuberculosis among high risk groups: implications of universal tuberculosis genotyping in risk detection. *Clin Infect Dis* 40: 366, 2005.
- Binswanger IA, Kral AH, Blumenthal RN, et al: High prevalence of abscesses and cellulites among community-recruited injection drug users—San Francisco, California, 1996–2000. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 50: 381, 2001.
- Allison DC, Miller T, Haltom PP, et al: Microbiology of upper extremity soft tissue abscesses in injecting drug users. *Clin Orthop Related Res* 461: 1943, 2007.
- Rahimian J, Khan R, LaScalea KA: Does nasal colonization or mupirocin treatment affect recurrence of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* skin and skin structure infections? *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol* 28: 1415, 2007.
- Takahashi TA, Baernstein A, Binswanger I, et al: Predictors of hospitalization for injecting drug users seeking care for soft tissue infections. *Soc Gen Intern Med* 22: 382, 2007.
- Coughlin PA, Mavor AI: Arterial consequences of recreational drug use. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg* 32: 389, 2006.
- Klonaris C, Katsaryris A, Papapetrou A, et al: Infected femoral artery pseudoaneurysms in drug addicts: the beneficial use of the iliac artery for arterial reconstruction. *J Vasc Surg* 45: 498, 2007.
- Salimi J, Shojaeeafar A, Khashayar P: Management of infected femoral pseudoaneurysms in intravenous drug abusers: a review of 57 cases. *Arch Med Res* 39: 120, 2008.
- Darouiche R: Spinal epidural abscess. *N Engl J Med* 355: 2012, 2006.
- Ross JJ, Shamsuddin H: Sternoclavicular septic arthritis: review of 180 cases. *Medicine (Baltimore)* 83: 139, 2004.
- Shapatava E, Nelson KE, Tsertsvadze T, et al: Risk behaviors and HIV, hepatitis B, and hepatitis C seroprevalence among injection drug users in Georgia. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 82: S35, 2006.
- Burt RD, Hagan H, Garfein RS, et al: Trends in hepatitis B virus, hepatitis C virus, and human immunodeficiency virus prevalence, risk behaviors, and preventive measures among Seattle injection drug users aged 18–30 years, 1994–2004. *J Urban Health* 84: 436, 2007.
- Daniels D, Grytdal S, Wasley A; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): Surveillance for acute viral hepatitis - United States, 2007. *MMWR Surveill Summ* 58: 1, 2009.
- Quaglio G, Lugoboni F, Mezzelani P, et al: Hepatitis vaccination among drug users. *Vaccine* 24: 2702, 2006.
- Kim RW, Juzych MS, Elliott D: Ocular manifestations of injection drug use. *Infect Dis Clin North Am* 16: 607, 2002.
- Keyashian K, Malani P: Endophthalmitis associated with intravenous drug use. *South Med J* 100: 1218, 2007.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

World Drug Report, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime —<http://www.unodc.org>
 National Survey on Drug Use and Health, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration —<http://www.oas.samhsa.gov>
 HIV Prevention among Injection Drug Users, Centers for Diseases Control and Prevention —<http://www.cdc.gov/ido>
 Injection Drug Users and Viral Hepatitis, Centers for Diseases Control and Prevention —<http://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/Populations/ido.htm>
 National Institute on Drug Abuse —<http://www.drugabuse.gov>