

## 293 Abuse of the Elderly and Impaired



### REFERENCES

1. Shields LB, Hunsaker DM, Hunsaker JC: Abuse and neglect: a ten-year review of mortality and morbidity in our elders in a large metropolitan area. *J Forensic Sci* 49(1): 122, 2004.
2. Geroff AJ, Olshaker JS: Elder abuse. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 24: 491, 2006.
3. Tartara T, Kuzmeskus L: *Elder Abuse in Domestic Settings*. Elder Abuse Information Series No. 1. Washington, DC, National Center on Elder Abuse, 1996-1997.
4. Collins KA: Elder maltreatment. *Arch Pathol Lab Med* 130: 1290, 2006.
5. Taylor DK, Bachuwa G, Evans J, et al: Assessing barriers to the identification of elder abuse and neglect: a communitywide survey of primary care physicians. *J Natl Med Assoc* 98(3): 403, 2006.
6. Lachs MS, Williams CS, O'Brien S: The mortality of elder mistreatment. *JAMA* 280: 428, 1998.
7. American Medical Association White Paper on Elderly Health. Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs. *Arch Intern Med* 150: 2459, 1990.
8. Lachs MS, Williams CS, O'Brien S: Adult Protective Service use and nursing home placement. *Gerontologist* 42: 734, 2002.
9. Mouton CP, Rodabough RJ, Rovi SLD: Prevalence and 3 year incidence of abuse among postmenopausal women. *Am J Public Health* 94: 605, 2004.
10. Council on Scientific Affairs: Elder abuse and neglect. *JAMA* 257: 966, 1987.
11. Wieland D: Abuse of older persons: an overview. *Holistic Nurs Pract* 14 (4): 40, 2000.
12. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging and the Administration for Children and Families: *The National Elder Abuse Incidence Study*. Washington, DC, National Center on Elder Abuse, 1998.
13. Fulmer T, Paveza G, VandeWeerd C, et al: Neglect assessment in urban emergency departments and confirmation by an expert clinical team. *J Gerontol Med Sci* 60A(8): 1002, 2005.
14. Levine JM: Elder neglect and abuse. A primer for primary care physicians. *Geriatrics* 58(10): 37, 2003.
15. Bitondo Dyer C: Neglect assessment in elderly persons. *J Gerontol Med Sci* 60A(8): 1000, 2005.
16. Burgess AW, Hanrahan NP, Baker T: Forensic markers in elder female sexual abuse. *Clin Geriatr Med* 21: 399, 2004.
17. Kemp B, Liao S: Elder financial abuse: tips for the medical director. *J Am Med Dir Assoc* 7(9): 591, 2006.
18. Gorbien MJ, Eisenstein AR: Elder abuse and neglect: an overview. *Clin Geriatr Med* 21: 279, 2005.
19. Marshall CE, Benton D, Brazier JM: Elder abuse: using clinical tools to identify clues of mistreatment. *Geriatrics* 55(2): 42, 2000.
20. Pillimer K, Suito JJ: Violence and violent feelings: what causes them among family caregivers? *J Gerontol* 47: S165, 1992.
21. Cohen M, Halevi-Levin S, Gaglin R, Friedman G: Development of a screening tool for identifying elderly people at risk of abuse by their caregivers. *J Aging Health* 18: 660, 2006.
22. Harrell R, Toronjo CH, Mclaughlin J, et al: How geriatricians identify elder abuse and neglect. *Am J Med Sci* 323(1): 34, 2002.
23. Bomba P: Use of a single page elder abuse assessment and management tool: a practical clinician's approach to identifying elder mistreatment. *J Gerontol Social Work* 46(3/4): 103, 2006.
24. Pearsall C: Forensic biomarkers of elder abuse: what clinicians need to know. *J Forensic Nurs* 1(4): 182, 2005.
25. Kleinschmidt KC: Elder abuse: a review. *Ann Emerg Med* 30(4): 463, 1997.
26. Matlaw JR, Spence DM: The hospital elder assessment team: a protocol for suspected cases of elder abuse and neglect. *J Elder Abuse Negl* 6: 23, 1994.
27. Dong XQ: Medical implications of elder abuse and neglect. *Clin Gerontol Med* 21(2): 293, 2005.
28. Moone A, Williams O: Perceptions of elder abuse and help-seeking patterns among African-American, Caucasian-American, and Korean-American elderly women. *Gerontologist* 33: 386, 1993.
29. Wei GS, Herbers JE: Reporting elder abuse: a medical, legal, and ethical overview. *J Am Med Womens Assoc* 59: 248, 2004.
30. Pillemer K, Moore DW: Abuse of patients in nursing homes: findings from a survey of staff. *Gerontologist* 29: 314, 1989.
31. Ortmann C, Fechner G, Bajanowski T: Fatal neglect of the elderly. *Int J Legal Med* 114: 191, 2001.
32. Stiegel LA: *Recommended Guidelines for State Courts Handling Cases Involving Elder Abuse*. Washington, DC, American Bar Association, 1995.
33. Keith PM, Wacker RR: It's hard to guard the aged: role strain of male and female guardians. *J Gerontol Social Work* 21: 41, 1993.
34. A Response to the Abuse of Vulnerable Adults: The 2000 Survey of State Adult Protective Services. Available at: [http://www.ncea.aoa.gov/NCEARoot/Main\\_Site/pdf/research/apsreport030703.pdf](http://www.ncea.aoa.gov/NCEARoot/Main_Site/pdf/research/apsreport030703.pdf). Accessed March 2009.

### USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

- Alianza—National Latino Alliance for the Elimination of Domestic Violence: provides information on working with victims of abuse in the Latino community—<http://www.dvalianza.org>
- Asian and Pacific Islander Institute on Domestic Violence: addresses aspects of domestic abuse in the Asian and Pacific Islander communities—<http://www.apiahf.org/apidvinstitute>
- Domestic violence and sexual assault state coalitions: these coalitions work with statewide systems and agencies on behalf of the needs and interests of victims of abuse and assault; a directory of state coalitions is published by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Violence Against Women—<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov>
- Institute on Domestic Violence in the African American Community: focuses on domestic abuse in the black community—<http://www.dvinstitute.org>
- National Citizen's Coalition for Nursing Home Reform—<http://www.nccnhr.org>
- National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life—<http://www.ncall.us>
- National Institute on Aging—<http://www.nia.nih.gov>
- National Long-Term Care Ombudsman Resource Center—<http://www.ltombudsman.org>
- National Center on Elder Abuse, National Training Library for Adult Protective Services and Elder Abuse: an ongoing project that gathers training materials from around the country for loan and referral—<http://www.refrt.org/TA/NAPSA/catalog/catalog.htm>