

## 270 Hip and Femur Injuries

### REFERENCES

1. Bone Health and Osteoporosis: A Report of the Surgeon General 2004. Rockville, MD, US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of the Surgeon General Surgeon General Report on osteoporosis. Available at: [http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/bonehealth/Executive\\_Summary.html](http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/bonehealth/Executive_Summary.html). Accessed March 2008.
2. Schneider EL, Guralnik JM: The aging of America: impact on health care costs. *JAMA* 263: 2335, 1990.
3. Leibson CL, Tosteson AN, Gabriel SE, et al: Mortality, disability and nursing home use for persons with and without hip fracture: a population based study. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 15: 1644, 2002.
4. Salkeld G, Cameron ID, Cumming RG, et al: Quality of life related to fear of falling and hip fracture in older women: a time trade off study. *BMJ* 320: 341, 2000.
5. Ray NF, Chan JK, Thamer M, Melton LJ: Medical expenditures for the treatment of osteoporotic fractures in the United States in 1995: report from the National Osteoporosis Foundation. *J Bone Miner Res* 12: 24, 1997.
6. Brauer CA, Marcella CP, Cutler DM, et al: Incidence and mortality of hip fractures in the United States. *JAMA* 302: 14, 2009.
7. Dzupa V, Bartonicek J, Skala-Rosenbaum J, Prikazky V: Mortality in patients with proximal femoral fractures during the first year after the injury. *Acta Chir Orthop Traumatol Cech* 69: 39, 2002.
8. Robbins JA, Biggs ML, Cauley J: Adjusted mortality after hip fracture: from the cardiovascular health study. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 54: 1885, 2006.
9. Schmidt AH, Swiontkowski MF: Femoral neck fractures. *Ortho Clin North Am* 33: 97, 2002.
10. Perron AD, Miller MD, Brady WJ: Orthopedic pitfalls in the ED: radiographically occult hip fracture. *Am J Emerg Med* 20: 234, 2002.
11. Galloway HR, Meikle GR, Despois M: Patterns of injury in patients with radiographic occult fracture of neck of femur as determined by magnetic resonance imaging. *Australas Radiol* 48: 21, 2004.
12. Frihagen F, Nordsletten L, Tariq R, Madsen JE: MRI diagnosis of occult hip fractures. *Acta Orthop* 76: 524, 2005.
13. Lubovsky O, Leibergall M, Mattan Y, et al: Early diagnosis of occult hip fractures MRI versus CT scan. *Injury* 36: 788, 2005.
14. Asghar FA, Madhav AK: Femoral head fractures: diagnosis, management, and complications. *Orthop Clin North Am* 35: 463, 2004.
15. Hossain M, Barwick C, Sinha AK, Andrew JG: Is magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) necessary to exclude occult hip fracture? *Injury* 38: 1204, 2007.
16. Bernstein SM, Zinar DM, Kilgus DJ: Ipsilateral hip and femoral shaft fractures. *Clin Orthop* 296: 168, 1993.
17. Shah AK, Eissler J, Radomisli T: Algorithms for the treatment of femoral neck fractures. *Clin Orthop* 399: 28, 2002.
18. Phillips CD, Pope TL Jr, Jones JE, et al: Nontraumatic avulsion fracture of the lesser trochanter: a pathognomonic sign of metastatic disease? *Skeletal Radiol* 17: 106, 1988.
19. Beaupre LA, Jones CA, Saunders LD, et al: Best practices for elderly hip fracture patients. A systematic overview of the evidence. *J Gen Intern Med* 20: 1019, 2005.
20. Koval KJ, Zuckerman JD: Hip fracture: II. Evaluation and treatment of intertrochanteric fractures. *J Am Acad Orthop Surg* 2: 150, 1994.
21. Lyons AR: Clinical outcomes and treatment of hip fractures. *Am J Med* 103: 51S, 1997.
22. Teasdall RD, Webb LX: Innovations in the management of hip fractures. *Orthopedics* 26: s843, 2003.
23. Parker MJ, Handoll HH: Pre-operative traction for fractures of the proximal femur in adults. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 3: CD000168, 2006.
24. Cole PA, Bhandari M: What's new in orthopedic trauma. *J Bone Joint Surg Am* 86: 2786, 2004.
25. Bradshaw CJ, Bundy M, Falvey E: The diagnosis of long-standing groin pain: a prospective clinical cohort study. *Br J Sports Med* 42: 851, 2008. Epub April 1, 2008.
26. Brown JC, Klein EJ: Emergency department analgesia for fracture pain. *Ann Emerg Med* 42: 197, 2003.
27. Parker MJ, Gillespie WJ, Gillespie LD: Hip protectors for preventing hip fractures in older people. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 20: CD001255, 2005.

### USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

Bone health and osteoporosis: A report of the Surgeon General 2004. US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service—[http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/bonehealth/Executive\\_Summary.html](http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/bonehealth/Executive_Summary.html)

Sager® Splints—<http://www.sagersplints.com>; <http://www.sagersplints.com/pdf/Civilian-Handbook.pdf>

Hare® Traction Splint video—[http://www.accessem.com/video.aspx?file=vid\\_haretractionsplint](http://www.accessem.com/video.aspx?file=vid_haretractionsplint)