

226 Anemia



REFERENCES

1. Tefferi A: Anemia in adults: a contemporary approach to diagnosis. *Mayo Clin Proc* 78: 1274, 2003.
2. Patel KV: Epidemiology of anemia in older adults. *Semin Hematol* 45: 210, 2008.
3. Irwin JJ, Kirchner JT: Anemia in children. *Am Fam Physician* 64: 1379, 2001.
4. Hermiston ML, Mentzer WC: A practical approach to the evaluation of the anemic child. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 49: 877, 2002.
5. Hord JD: Anemia and coagulation disorders in adolescents. *Adolesc Med* 10: 359, 1999.
6. Baron BJ, Scales TM: Acute blood loss. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 14: 35, 1996.
7. Muñoz M, Villar I, García-Erce JA: An update on iron physiology. *World J Gastroenterol* 15: 4617, 2009.
8. Killip S, Bennett JM, Chambers MD: Iron deficiency anemia. *Am Fam Physician* 75: 671, 2007. Erratum in: *Am Fam Physician* 78: 914, 2008.
9. Clark SF: Iron deficiency anemia: diagnosis and management. *Curr Opin Gastroenterol* 25: 122, 2009.
10. Bermudo F, García-López S: A guide to diagnosis of iron deficiency and iron deficiency anemia in digestive diseases. *World J Gastroenterol* 15: 4638, 2009.
11. Camaschella C: Hereditary sideroblastic anemias: pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment. *Semin Hematol* 46: 371, 2009.
12. Aslinia F, Mazza JJ, Yale SH: Megaloblastic anemia and other causes of macrocytosis. *Clin Med Res* 4: 236, 2006. Erratum in: *Clin Med Res* 4: 342, 2006.
13. Kafle J, Strzoda CE: Evaluation of macrocytosis. *Am Fam Physician* 79: 203, 2009.
14. Goldhill D, Boralessa H: Anemia and red cell transfusion in the critically ill. *Anesthesia* 57: 527, 2002.
15. Crosby E: Re-evaluating transfusion trigger: How low is safe? *Am J Ther* 9: 411, 2002.
16. Klein HG, Spahn DR, Carson JL: Red blood cell transfusion in clinical practice. *Lancet* 370: 415, 2007.
17. Wallis JP: Red cell transfusion triggers. *Transfus Apher Sci* 39: 151, 2008.
18. Hvas AM, Nexo E: Diagnosis and treatment of vitamin B₁₂ deficiency—an update. *Haematologica* 91: 1506, 2006.
19. Butler CC, Vidal-Alaball J, Cannings-John R, et al: Oral vitamin B₁₂ versus intramuscular vitamin B₁₂ for vitamin B₁₂ deficiency: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials. *Fam Pract* 23: 279, 2006.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCE

Mayo Clinic Anemia Resources—<http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/anemia/ds00321>