## 157 Occupational Exposures, Infection Control, and Standard Precautions

## REFERENCES

- U.S. Department of Labor: Occupational Exposure to Bloodborne Pathogens: Precautions for Emergency Responders. Washington, DC, Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 3130, 1992.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Hospital Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee: Guideline for isolation precautions in hospitals: I. Evolution of isolation practices. Am J Infect Control 24: 24, 1996.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Hospital Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee: Guideline for isolation precautions in hospitals: II. Recommendations for isolation precautions in hospitals. Am J Infect Control 24: 32, 1996.
- Siegel JD, Rhinehart E, Jackson M, et al: 2007 Guideline for Isolation Precautions: Preventing Transmission of Infectious Agents in Health Care Settings. Available at: http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dhqp/pdf/guidelines/isolation2007.pdf.
- Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970. 91st Congress, Public Law 91-596, section 2193, December 1970, amended by Public Law 101-553, section 3101, November 1990, amended by Public Law 106-430, section 3067. Washington, DC, November 2000.
- U.S. Department of Labor: Bloodborne Pathogens Standard. Title 29 Code of Federal Regulations, part 1910.130, July 1992, revised December 2008, Washington, DC.
- Needlestick Safety and Prevention Act. 106th Congress, Pubic Law 106-430, section 3067, Washington, DC, November 2000.
- Kelen GD, Hansen KN, Green GB, et al: Determinants of emergency department procedure- and condition-specific universal (barrier) precaution requirements for optimal provider protection. Ann Emerg Med 25: 743, 1995.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Immunization of health-care workers: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) and the Hospital Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC). MMWR Recomm Rep 46: 1, 1997.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Updated U.S. Public Health Service Guidelines for the Management of Occupational Exposures to HBV, HCV, and HIV and Recommendations for Postexposure Prophylaxis. MMWR Recomm Rep 50:1, 2001.
- Moran GJ: Emergency department management of blood and body fluid exposures. Ann Emerg Med 35: 47, 2000.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Revised guidelines for HIV counseling, testing, and referral. MMWR Recomm Rep 50: 1, 2001.
- Panlilio AL, Cardo DM, Grohskopf LA, et al: Updated U.S. Public Health Service guidelines for the management of occupational exposures to HIV and recommendations for postexposure prophylaxis. MMWR Recomm Rep 54: 1, 2005.
- New York State Department of Health Guidelines for HIV Prophylaxis Following Occupational Exposure. Available at: http://www.hivguidelines.org/clinical-guidelines/ post-exposure-prophylaxis/
- Oughton MT: Hand hygiene with soap and water is superior to alcohol rub and antiseptic wipes for removal of Clostridium difficile. Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol 30: 939, 2009.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Guidelines for preventing the transmission of Mycobacterium tuberculosis in health care settings MMWR Recomm Rep 54: 1, 2005.

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Development of new vaccines for tuberculosis: recommendations of the Advisory Council for the Elimination of Tuberculosis (ACET). MMWR Recomm Rep 47:1, 1998.
- 18. Watson JC, Hadler SC, Dykewicz CA, et al: Measles, mumps, and rubella-vaccine use and strategies for elimination of measles, rubella, and congenital rubella syndrome and control of mumps: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR Recomm Rep 47: 1, 1998.
- Hinman, AR, Orenstein, WA, Papania, MJ. Evolution of measles elimination strategies in the United States. J Infect Dis 189: S17, 2004.
- Marin M, Güris D, Chaves SS, et al: Prevention of varicella: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR Recomm Rep 56: 1, 2007.
- 21. Breuer J. Varicella vaccination for health care workers BMJ 330: 433, 2005.
- Harpaz R, Ortega-Sanchez IR, Seward JF, et al: Prevention of herpes zoster: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR Recomm Rep 57: 1, 2008.
- 23. Interim guidance on infection control measures for 2009 H1N1 influenza in health care settings, including protection of health care personnel. October 14, 2009. Available at: http://www.cdc.gov/h1n1flu/guidelines\_infection\_control.htm.
- Fiore AE, Shay DK, Broder K, et al: Prevention and control of influenza: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR Recomm Rep 57: 1, 2008.
- National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases, CDC; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): Use of influenza A (H1N1) 2009 monovalent vaccine: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR Recomm Rep 58: 1, 2009.
- Bilukha OO, Rosenstein N; National Center for Infectious Diseases, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): Prevention and control of meningococcal disease: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR 54: 1, 2005.
- 27. Gilmore A: Meningococcal disease in health care workers. BMJ 320: 247, 2000.
- Kelly KJ, Walsh-Kelly CM: Latex allergy: a patient and health care system emergency. *Ann Emerg Med* 32: 723, 1998.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Preventing Allergic Reactions to Natural Rubber Latex in the Workplace. Publication 97-135. Atlanta, Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, 1997.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Revised U.S. surveillance case definition for severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) and update on SARS cases—United States and worldwide, December 2003. MMWR 52: 1202, 2003.

## ■ USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

Updated U.S. Public Health Service Guidelines for the Management of Occupational Exposures to HIV and Recommendations for Postexposure Prophylaxis—http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr5409a1.htm

University of California-San Francisco and San Francisco General Hospital, confidential, and free consultation—http://www.ucsf.edu/hivcntr

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Hepatitis Hotline—http://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis New York State Department of Health HIV Clinical Guidelines—http://www.hivguidelines.org/ Content.aspx?pageID=2

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Influenza Information—http://www.cdc.gov/flu/ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome—http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/sars