## 152 Rabies

## REFERENCES

- Haupt W: Rabies—the risk of exposure and current trends in prevention of human cases. Vaccine 17: 1742, 1999.
- Rupprecht CE, Smith JE, Fekadu M, et al: The ascension of wildlife rabies: a cause for health concern or intervention? *Emerg Infect Dis* 1: 107, 1995.
- About rabies. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Available at: http:// www.cdc.gov/rabies/about.html. Accessed August 1, 2009.
- 4. Fishbein DB, Robinson LE: Current concepts: rabies. N Engl J Med 329: 1632, 1993.
- Smith JS: New aspects of rabies with emphasis on epidemiology, diagnosis, and prevention of the disease in the United States. Clin Microbiol Rev 9: 166, 1996.
- 6. Warrell MJ, Warrell DA: Rabies and other Lyssavirus diseases. Lancet 363: 959, 2004.
- 7. Nel LH, Markkotter W: Lyssaviruses. Crit Rev Microbiol 33: 301, 2007.
- Blanton JD, Palmer D, Christian KA, Rupprecht CE: Rabies surveillance in the United States during 2007. J Am Vet Med Assoc 233: 884, 2008.
- Anderson LJ, Nicholson KG, Tauxe RV, et al: Human rabies in the United States, 1960 to 1979: epidemiology, diagnosis, and prevention. Ann Intern Med 100: 728, 1984.
- Noah DL, Drenzek CL, Smith JS, et al: Epidemiology of human rabies in the United States, 1980 to 1996. Ann Intern Med 128: 922, 1998.
- Krebs JW, Smith JS, Rupprecht CE, Childs JE: Mammalian reservoirs and epidemiology of rabies diagnosed in human beings in the United States, 1981–1998. Ann N Y Acad Sci 916: 345, 2000.
- Rabies: publications. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. http://cdc.gov/ rabies/publications/. Accessed August 1, 2009.
- De Serres G, Dallaire F, Cote M, Skowronski DM: Bat rabies in the United States and Canada from 1950 through 2007: human cases with and without bat contact. Clin Infect Dis 46: 1329, 2008.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Human rabies—Minnesota, 2007. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 57: 460, 2008.
- Messenger SL, Smith JS, Rupprecht CE: Emerging epidemiology of bat-associated cryptic cases of rabies in humans in the United States. Clin Infect Dis 35: 738, 2002.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Human rabies prevention—United States, 2008. Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 57(RR-3): 1, 2008.
- Weber DJ, Hansen AR: Infections resulting from animal bites. Infect Dis Clin North Am 5: 663, 1991.
- De Serres G, Skowronski DM, Mimault P, et al: Bats in the bedroom, bats in the belfry: reanalysis of the rationale for rabies postexposure prophylaxis. Clin Infect Dis 48: 1493, 2009.
- Weber DJ, Rutala WA: Risks and prevention of nosocomial transmission of rare zoonotic diseases. Clin Infect Dis 32: 446, 2001.
- Lang J, Plotkin SA: Rabies risk and immunoprophylaxis in children. Adv Pediatr Infect Dis 13: 219, 1998.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Use of a reduced (4-dose) vaccine schedule for postexposure prophylaxis to prevent human rabies. Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices. MMWR Recomm Rep 59(RR-2): 1, 2010.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP): use of vaccines and immune globulin in persons with altered immunocompetence. MMWR Recomm Rep 42(RR-4): 1, 1993.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Health information for international travelers, 2010. Atlanta, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, 2009.
- 24. Jackson AC: Rabies. Neurol Clin 26: 717, 2008.
- Whitley RJ, Gnann JW: Viral encephalitis: familiar infections and emerging pathogens. Lancet 359: 507, 2002.
- Rupprecht CE, Hanlon CA, Hemachudha T: Rabies re-examined. Lancet Infect Dis 2: 327, 2002.
- Jackson AC, Warrell MJ, Rupprecht CE, et al: Management of rabies in humans. Clin Infect Dis 36: 60, 2003.
- Willoughby RE, Tieves KS, Hoffman GM, et al: Survival after treatment of rabies with induction of coma. N Engl J Med 352: 2508, 2005.

## USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

World Health Organization information site on rabies—http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs099/en/

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention information site on rabies—http://www.cdc.gov/

Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices recommendations on rabies—http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/recs/acip/default.htm