141 Behavioral and Psychiatric Disorders in Children and Infants

REFERENCES

- Gardner W, Kelleher K, Wasserman R, et al: Primary care treatment of pediatric psychological problems: a study from pediatric research in office settings and ambulatory sentinel practice network. *Pediatrics* 106: e44, 2000.
- Horowitz LM, Schreiber MD, Hare I, et al: Psychological Factors in Emergency Medical Services for Children: Abstracts of the Psychological, Behavioral, and Medical Literature, 1991–1998, 1st ed. Washington, DC, American Psychological Association, 1999.
- Peterson BS, Zhang H, Lucia RS, et al: Risk factors for presenting problems in child psychiatric emergencies. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry 35: 1162, 1996.
- Sills M, Bland S: Summary statistics for pediatric psychiatric visits to US emergency departments, 1993–1999. *Pediatrics* 110: e40, 2002.
- Goldstein AB, Silverman MA, Phillips S, et al: Mental health visits in a pediatric emergency department and their relationship to the school calendar. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 21(10): 653, 2005.
- 6. Washington State Emergency Medical Services for Children: Hospital Emergency Departments and Children/Adolescents with Mental Health Concerns in Washington State: A Summary of Issues. Seattle, WA, Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Service Administration, Emergency Medical Services for Children, 2003.
- Olson L, Melese-d'Hospital I, Cook L, et al: Mental health problems of children presenting to the emergency departments. Paper presented at: Third National Congress on Childhood Emergencies; April 15–17, 2002; Dallas, TX.
- Baren JM, Mace SE, Hendry PL, et al: Children's mental health emergencies. Part 1: challenges in care: definition of the problem, barriers to care, screening, advocacy and resources. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 24(6): 1, 2008.
- Dolan MA, Mace SE; American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Pediatric Emergency Medicine; American College of Emergency Physicians Pediatric Emergency Medicine Committee: Pediatric mental health emergencies in the emergency medical services system. *Pediatrics* 118(4): 1, 2006.
- Baren JM, Mace SE, Hendry PL, et al: Children's mental health emergencies. Part 2: emergency department evaluation and treatment of children with mental health disorders. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 24(7): 485, 2008.
- Baren JM, Mace SE, Hendry PL: Children's mental health emergencies. Part 3: special situations: child maltreatment, violence, and response to disasters. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 24(8): 569, 2008.
- U.S. Public Health Service: Report of the Surgeon General's Conference on Children's Mental Health: A National Action Agenda. Washington, DC, Department of Health and Human Services, 1999.
- 13. American Psychiatric Association: Issues Affecting Mental Health Coverage for Children. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association, 1999.
- Joyce S, Brown D, Nelson E: Epidemiology of pediatric EMS practice: a multistate analysis. Prehosp Disaster Med 11: 180, 1996.
- Sapien R, Fullerton L, Olson L, et al: Disturbing trends: the epidemiology of pediatric emergency medical services use. Acad Emerg Med 6: 232, 1999.
- Stephenson J: Children with mental problems not getting the care they need. JAMA 284: 2043, 2000.
- Breslow RE, Erickson BJ, Cavanaugh KC: The psychiatric emergency service: where we've been and where we're going. *Psychiatr Q* 71(2): 101, 2000.
- Spiggle DL, Hughes DH: Is managed care managing not to care? Psychiatr Serv 49(12): 1545, 1998.
- Schwartz HI: Mental health services in Connecticut: troubled systems in a time of crisis. Conn Med 64(6): 325, 2000.
- Nicolson S, Young SD, Simon LJ, et al: Privatized Medicaid managed care in Massachusetts: disposition in child and adolescent mental health emergencies. J Behav Health Serv Res 25(3): 279, 1999.
- Baraff LJ, Janowicz N, Asarnow JR: Survey of California emergency departments about practices for management of suicidal patients and resources available for their care. Ann Emerg Med 48(4): 452, 2006.
- Leslie D, Rosenheck R: Shifting to outpatient care? Mental health care use and cost under private insurance. Am J Psychiatry 561: 1250, 1999.
- 23. Huff ED: Outpatient utilization patterns and quality outcomes after first acute episode of mental health hospitalization. Is some better than none, and is more service associated with better outcomes? *Eval Health Prof* 23(4): 441, 2000.
- Peele P, Lave J, Kelleher K: Exclusions and limitations in children's behavioral health care coverage. *Psychiatr Serv* 53: 591, 2002.
- Sturm R, Ringle S, Andreyeva M: Geographic disparities in children's mental health care. *Pediatrics* 112: e308, 2003.
- Rushton JF, Felt BT, Roberts MW: Coding of pediatric behavior and mental disorders. *Pediatrics* 110: e8, 2002.

- Kataoka S, Zhang L, Wells K: Unmet need for mental health care among US children: variation by ethnicity and insurance status. *Am J Psychiatry* 159: 1548, 2002.
- Burns BJ, Costello EJ, Erkanli A, et al: Insurance coverage and mental health service use by adolescents with serious emotional disturbance. J Child Fam Stud 6: 89, 1997.
- Klinbenberg W, Clasyn R: The moderating effects of race on return visits to the psychiatric emergency room. *Psychiatr Serv* 48: 942, 1997.
- Klinkenberg W, Calsyn R: Predictors of receipt of aftercare and recidivism among persons with severe mental illness: a review. *Psychiatr Serv* 47: 487, 1996.
- Winston FK, Kassam-Adams N, Vivarelli-O'Neill C, et al: Acute stress disorder symptoms in children and their parents after pediatric traffic injury. *Pediatrics* 109: e90, 2002.
- Boris NW, Dalton R: Suicide and attempted suicide, in Kliegman RM, Behrman RE, Jenson HB, Stanton BF (eds): Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics. Philadelphia, Saunders, 2007, p. 124.
- Arias E, Anderson RN, Kung HC, et al: Deaths: final data for 2001. Natl Vital Stat Rep 52(3): 106, 2003.
- Suicide Data. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Available at: http:// www.cdc.gov/. Accessed December 3, 2008.
- 35. American Psychiatric Association: *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th ed.* American Psychiatric Association, Washington, DC, 2000.
- Brent DA, Perper JA, Goldstein CE, et al: Risk factors for adolescent suicide. Arch Gen Psychiatry 45: 581, 1988.
- Tomb D: Children psychiatric emergencies, in Lewis M (ed): Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: A Comprehensive Textbook, 2nd ed. Baltimore, Williams & Wilkins, 1996, p. 929.
- YRBSS: Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Available at: http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs. Accessed December 3, 2008.
- Marchand WR, Wirth L, Simon C: Delayed diagnosis of pediatric bipolar disorder in a community mental health setting. J Psychiatr Pract 12(2): 128, 2006.
- Sater N, Constantino JN: Pediatric emergencies in children with psychiatric conditions. Pediatr Emerg Care 14(1): 42, 1998.
- Summary of Findings from the 1999 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse. Rockville, MD, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2000.
- 42. Halamandaris PV, Anderson TR: Children and adolescents in the psychiatry emergency setting. *Psychiatr Clin North Am* 22(4): 865, 1999.
- Barkley RA: Psychosocial treatments for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in children. J Clin Psychiatry 63(suppl 12): 36, 2002.
- Aman MG, Langworthy KS: Pharmacotherapy for hyperactivity in children with autism and other pervasive developmental disorders. J Autism Dev Disord 30(5): 451, 2000.
- Mace SE: Child abuse, in Sharieff GQ, McCullough M (eds): Neonatal and Infant Emergencies. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2009, p. 307.
- Mace SE: Child physical abuse: a state-of-the-art approach. Pediatr Emerg Med Pract 1(2): 1, 2004.
- Dube SR, Fellitti VJ, Dong M, et al: The impact of adverse childhood experiences on health problems: evidence from four birth cohorts dating back to 1990. *Prev Med* 37: 268, 2003.
- Grausz HM, Pelucio MT: Adolescent violence. Emerg Med Clin North Am 17(3): 595, 1999.
- Mattila VM, Parkkari JP, Rimpela AH: Risk factors for violence and violence-related injuries among 14 to 18 year old Finns. J Adolesc Health 38: 669, 2006.
- Black MC, Noon R, Legg D, et al: Physical dating violence among high school students—United States 2003. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 55(19): 532, 2006.
- Zuckerman B, Augustyn M, Groves BM, et al: Silent victims revisited: the special case of domestic violence. *Pediatrics* 96: 511, 1995.
- Currie CL: Animal cruelty by children exposed to domestic violence. Child Abuse Negl 30(4): 425, 2006.
- Heusmann LR, Taylor LD: The role of media violence in violent behavior. Annu Rev Public Health 27: 393, 2006.
- American Academy of Pediatrics Task Force on Violence: The role of the pediatrician in youth violence prevention in clinical practice and at the community level. *Pediatrics* 103(1): 173, 1999.
- 55. Ursano RJ: Post-traumatic stress disorder. N Engl J Med 34(2): 130, 2002.
- Institute of Medicine, Committee on the Future of Emergency Care in the United States Health System: *Emergency Care for Children: Growing Pains*. Washington, DC, National Academies Press, 2007. Available at: http://www.nap.edu. Accessed December 10, 2008.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

- Youth suicide data, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention—http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/ dvp/Suicide/youthsuicide.htm and http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/osp/data.htm
- YRBSS: Youth risk behavior surveillance system, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention—http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/
- Emergency Care for Children: Growing Pains, Institute of Medicine, Committee on the Future of Emergency Care in the United States Health System—http://books.nap.edu/ catalog.php?record_id=11655