

140 Syncope and Sudden Death in Children

REFERENCES

1. Pratt JL, Fleisher GR: Syncope in children and adolescents. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 5: 80, 1989.
2. Manolis AS: Evaluation of patients with syncope: focus of age-related differences. *Am Coll Cardiol Curr J Rev* 3: 13, 1994.
3. McHarg ML, Shinnar S, Rascoff H, Walsh CA: Syncope in childhood. *Pediatr Cardiol* 18: 36, 1997.
4. Driscoll DJ, Jacobsen SJ, Porter CJ, Wollan PC: Syncope in children and adolescents. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 29: 1039, 1997.
5. Driscoll DJ, Edwards WD: Sudden unexpected death in children and adolescents. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 5: 118B, 1985.
6. Maron BJ, Epstein SE, Roberts WC: Causes of sudden death in competitive athletes. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 7: 204, 1986.
7. Klitzner TS: Sudden cardiac death in children. *Circulation* 82: 629, 1990.
8. Maron BJ, Shirani J, Poliac LC, et al: Sudden death in young competitive athletes. *JAMA* 276: 199, 1996.
9. Nadkarni VM, Larkin GL, Peberdy MA, et al: First documented rhythm and clinical outcome from in-hospital cardiac arrest among children and adults. *JAMA* 295(1): 50, 2006.
10. Gutgesell HP, Barst RJ, Humes RA, et al: Common cardiovascular problems in the young: part I. *Am Fam Physician* 56: 1825, 1997.
11. Moss A, Schwartz PJ, Crampton RS, et al: The long QT syndrome: prospective longitudinal study of 328 families. *Circulation* 84: 1136, 1991.
12. Jancin B: Long QT syndrome tracked to a genetic cause. *Pediatr News* 30: 8, 1996.
13. Petko C, Bradley DJ, Tristani-Firouzi M, et al: Congenital long QT syndrome in children identified by family screening. *Am J Cardiol* 101(12): 1756, 2008. Epub April 9, 2008.
14. Michaelson M, Jonzon A, Riesenfeld T: Isolated congenital complete atrioventricular block in adult life. *Circulation* 92: 442, 1995.
15. McAlister HG, Klementowicz PR, Andrews C, et al: Lyme carditis: an important cause of reversible heart block. *Ann Intern Med* 110: 339, 1989.
16. Leitch J, Klein G, Yee R, et al: Syncope associated with supraventricular tachycardia. *Circulation* 85: 1064, 1992.
17. McKenna WJ, Franklin RCG, Nikoyannopoulos P, et al: Arrhythmia and prognosis in infants, children, and adolescents with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 11: 146, 1988.
18. Bisset GS, Schwartz DC, Meyer RA, et al: Clinical spectrum and long-term follow-up of isolated mitral valve prolapse in 119 children. *Circulation* 62: 423, 1980.
19. Cetinkaya M, Semizel E, Bostan O, Cil E: Risk of vasovagal syncope and cardiac arrhythmias in children with mitral valve prolapse. *Acta Cardiol* 63(3): 395, 2008.
20. Lombroso CT, Lerman P: Breath holding spells. *Pediatrics* 39: 563, 1967.
21. Gordon TA, Moodie DS, Passalacqua M, et al: A retrospective analysis of the cost-effective workup of syncope in children. *Cleveland Clin Q* 54: 391, 1987.