

86 Bowel Obstruction and Volvulus

REFERENCES

1. Hsia R, Chiao A, Courter JL: Images in emergency medicine. *Ann Emerg Med* 49: 272, 2007.
2. Hwang RF, Swartz DE, Feliz EL: Causes of small bowel obstruction after laparoscopic gastric bypass. *Surg Endosc* 18: 1631, 2004.
3. Luber SD, Fischer DR, Venkat A: Care of the bariatric surgery patient in the emergency department. *J Emerg Med* 34: 13, 2008.
4. Baudendistel TE, Haase AK, Fitzgerald F: The leading diagnosis. *N Engl J Med* 375: 2389, 2007.
5. Karagiannis S, Faiss S, Mavrogiannis C: Capsule retention: a feared complication of wireless capsule endoscopy. *Scand J Gastroenterol* 15: 1, 2009.
6. Taraza HM, Moore RD: Gynecologic causes of the acute abdomen and the acute abdomen in pregnancy. *Surg Clin North Am* 77: 1371, 1997.
7. Raventhiran V: Emptiness of the left iliac fossa: a new clinical sign of sigmoid volvulus. *Postgrad Med J* 76: 638, 2000.
8. Roberge RJ, Keller C, Garfinkel M: Vaginal pessary-induced mechanical bowel obstruction. *J Emerg Med* 30: 367, 2001.
9. Karkhanis S, Medcalf J: Plain abdomen radiographs: the right view? *Eur J Emerg Med* 16: 267, 2009.
10. van Randen A, Lameris W, Nio CY, et al: Inter-observer agreement for abdominal CT in unselected patients with acute abdominal pain. *Eur Radiol* 19: 1394, 2009.
11. Witting MD: "You wanna do what?!" Modern indications for nasogastric intubation. *J Emerg Med*. 33: 61, 2007.
12. De Giorgio R, Knowles GH: Acute colonic pseudo-obstruction. *Br J Surg* 96: 229, 2009.