

64 Occlusive Arterial Disease



REFERENCES

- Weitz JI, Byrne J, Clagett GP, et al: Diagnosis and treatment of chronic arterial insufficiency of the lower extremities: a critical review. *Circulation* 94: 3026, 1996.
- Hirsch AT, Haskal ZJ, Hertzler NR, et al: ACC/AHA 2005 Guidelines for the management of patients with peripheral arterial disease (lower extremity, renal, mesenteric, and abdominal aortic). *Circulation* 113: e463, 2006.
- Selvin E, Erlinger TP: Prevalence of and risk factors for peripheral arterial disease in the United States. Results from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1999–2000. *Circulation* 110: 738, 2004.
- Hirsch AT, Criqui MH, Treat-Jacobsen D, et al: Peripheral arterial disease detection, awareness and treatment in primary care. *JAMA* 286: 1317, 2001.
- Hiatt WR: Medical treatment of peripheral arterial disease and claudication. *N Engl J Med* 344: 1608, 2001.
- Dormandy JA, Heeck L, Vig S: The fate of patients with critical leg ischaemia. *Semin Vasc Surg* 12: 142, 1999.
- Norgren L, Hiatt WR, Dormandy JA, et al: Inter-society consensus for the management of peripheral arterial disease (TASC II). *J Vasc Surg* 45: S5A, 2007.
- Haimovici H: Muscular, renal, and metabolic complications of acute arterial occlusions: myonephropathic-metabolic syndrome. *Surgery* 85: 461, 1979.
- Ouriel K, Veith FJ, Sasahara AA: A comparison of recombinant urokinase with vascular surgery as initial treatment for acute arterial occlusion of the legs. *N Engl J Med* 338: 1105, 1998.
- Sultan E, Evoy D, Eldin AS, et al: Atraumatic acute upper limb ischemia: a series of 64 patients in Middle East tertiary vascular center and literature review. *J Vasc Surg* 35: 181, 2001.
- Darling R, Austen W, Linton R: Arterial embolism. *Surg Gynecol Obstet* 124: 106, 1967.
- Garg SK: Developing venous gangrene in deep vein thrombosis: intraarterial low-dose burst therapy with urokinase: case reports. *Angiology* 50: 157, 1999.
- Jackson MR, Clagett GP: Antithrombotic therapy in peripheral arterial occlusive disease. *Chest* 119: 283S, 2001.
- Sobel M, Verhaeghe R: Antithrombotic therapy for peripheral artery occlusive disease: American College of Chest Physicians evidence-based clinical practice guidelines. *Chest* 133: 815, 2008.
- The STILE investigators: Results of prospective randomized trial; evaluating surgery versus thrombolysis for ischaemia of the lower extremity. The STILE trial. *Ann Surg* 220: 251, 1994.
- Ouriel K, Shortell CK, DeWeese JA, et al: A comparison of thrombolytic therapy with operative revascularization in the initial treatment of acute peripheral arterial ischemia. *J Vasc Surg* 19: 1021, 1994.
- Tetteroo E, van der Graaf Y, Bosch JL, et al: Randomized comparison of primary stent placement versus primary angioplasty followed by selective stent placement in patients with iliac-artery occlusive disease. *Lancet* 351: 1153, 1998.
- Muradin GS, Bosch JL, Stijnen T, et al: Balloon dilation and stent implantation for treatment of femoropopliteal arterial disease: meta-analysis. *Radiology* 221: 137, 2001.
- Adam DJ, Beard JD, Cleveland T, et al: Bypass versus angioplasty in severe ischemia of the leg (BASIL). *Lancet* 366: 1925, 2005.
- White C: Intermittent claudication. *N Engl J Med* 356: 1241, 2007.
- Antithrombotic Trialists' Collaboration: Collaborative meta-analysis of randomized trials of antiplatelet therapy for the prevention of death, myocardial infarction and stroke in high risk patients. *BMJ* 324: 71, 2002.
- Hirsch AT: Treatment of peripheral arterial disease—extending “intervention” to “therapeutic choice.” *N Engl J Med* 354: 1944, 2006.
- Dawson DL, Cutler BS, Hiatt WR, et al: A comparison of cilostazol and pentoxifylline for treating intermittent claudication. *Am J Med* 109: 523, 2000.
- Prendergast BD: HIV and cardiovascular medicine. *Heart* 89: 793, 2003.
- Bradshaw C: Exercise related lower leg pain: vascular. *Med Sci Sports Exerc* 32: S34, 2000.
- Taylor AJ, Tennant WG, Batt MG, et al: Traumatic occlusion of the external iliac artery in a racing cyclist: a cause of ill defined leg pain. *Br J Sports Med* 31: 155, 1997.
- Perron A, Brady W, Sing R: Orthopedic pitfalls in the ED: vascular injury associated with knee dislocation. *Am J Emerg Med* 19: 583, 2001.
- Varnell RM, Coldwell DM, Sangerozan BJ, et al: Arterial injury complicating knee dislocations. *Am J Surg* 55: 699, 1989.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

- The Society for Vascular Surgery index for medical professionals—<http://www.vascularweb.org/professionals/>
- The Society for Vascular Surgery information for patients—<http://www.vascularweb.org/patients/index.html>
- Journal of Vascular Surgery*—<http://journals.elsevierhealth.com/periodicals/ymva>
- Annals of Vascular Surgery*—<http://www.vascularweb.org/professionals/index.html>; or <http://www.vascularweb.org/professionals/Journals/index.html>
- Antithrombotic Therapy for Peripheral Artery Occlusive Disease: American College of Chest Physicians Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guidelines (8th edition)—http://www.chestjournal.org/cgi/content/abstract/133/6_suppl/815S
- American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association 2005 Practice Guidelines for the Management of Patients with Peripheral Arterial Disease (Lower Extremity, Renal, Mesenteric, and Abdominal Aortic)—<http://circ.ahajournals.org/cgi/reprint/113/11/e463>