

## 62 Aortic Dissection and Related Aortic Syndromes



### REFERENCES

1. Tsai TT, Nienaber CA, Eagle KA: Acute aortic syndromes. *Circulation* 112: 3802, 2005.
2. Olsson C, Thelin S, Stahle E, et al: Thoracic aortic aneurysm and dissection: increasing prevalence and improved outcomes reported in a nationwide population-based study of more than 14,000 cases from 1987 to 2002. *Circulation* 114(24): 2611, 2006.
3. Milewicz DM, Dietz HC, Miller DC: Treatment of aortic disease in patients with Marfan syndrome. *Circulation* 111(11): e150, 2005.
4. Sundt TM: Intramural hematoma and penetrating atherosclerotic ulcer of the aorta. *Ann Thor Surg* Feb;83(2): S835, 2007.
5. Piffaretti G, Tozzi M, Lomazzi C, et al: Penetrating ulcers of the thoracic aorta: results from a single-centre experience. *Am J Surg* 193(4): 443, 2007.
6. Evangelista A, Mukherjee D, Mehta RH, et al: Acute intramural hematoma of the aorta: a mystery in evolution. *Circulation* 111(8): 1063, 2005.
7. Hagan PG, Nienaber CA, Isselbacher EM, et al: The International Registry of Acute Aortic Dissection (IRAD): new insights into an old disease. *JAMA* 283(7): 897, 2000.
8. Collins JS, Evangelista A, Nienaber CA, et al: Difference in clinical presentation, management, and outcomes of acute type A aortic dissection in patients with and without previous cardiac surgery. *Circulation* 110(11): II-237, 2004.
9. Hogg K, Teece S: The sensitivity of a normal chest radiograph in ruling out aortic dissection. *Emerg Med J* 21: 199, 2004.
10. Kapustin AJ, Litt HI: Diagnostic imaging of aortic dissection. *Semin Thorac Cardiovasc Surg* 17(3): 214, 2005.
11. Bhalla S, West OC: CT of nontraumatic thoracic aortic emergencies. *Semin Ultrasound CT MRI* 26(5): 281, 2005.
12. Manghat NE, Morgan-Hughes GJ, Roobottom CA: Multi-detector row computed tomography: imaging in acute aortic syndrome. *Clin Radiol* 60(12): 1256, 2005.
13. Evangelista A: Aortic intramural haematoma: remarks and conclusions. *Heart* 90(4): 379, 2004.
14. Gallagher MJ, Raff GL: Use of multislice CT for the evaluation of emergency room patients with chest pain: the so-called "triple rule-out." *Catheter Cardiovasc Interv* Jan 1;71(1): 92, 2008.
15. Takakuwa KM, Halpern EJ: Evaluation of a "triple rule-out" coronary CT angiography protocol: use of 64-section CT in low-to-moderate risk emergency department patients suspected of having acute coronary syndrome. *Radiology* Aug;248(2): 438, 2008.
16. Xu SD, Huang FJ, Yang JF, et al: Endovascular repair of acute type B aortic dissection: early and mid-term results. *J Vasc Surg* 43(6): 1090, 2006.
17. Czernak BV, Fraedrich G, Perkmann R, et al: Endovascular repair of thoracic aortic disease: what we have learned. *Curr Probl Diagn Radiol* 33(6): 269, 2004.
18. Zimpfer D, Czerny M, Kettenbach J, et al: Treatment of acute type A dissection by percutaneous endovascular stent-graft placement. *Ann Thorac Surg* 82(2): 747, 2006.
19. Dalainas I, Nano G, Medda M, et al: Endovascular treatment of penetrating aortic ulcers: mid-term results. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg* 34(1): 74, 2007.
20. Brinster DR, Wheatley GH, Williams J, et al: Are penetrating aortic ulcers best treated using an endovascular approach? *Ann Thorac Surg* 82(5): 1688, 2006.
21. Chen S, Yei F, Zhou L, et al: Endovascular stent-grafts treatment in acute aortic dissection (type B): clinical outcomes during early, late, or chronic phases. *Catheter Cardiovasc Interv* 68(2): 319, 2006.
22. Hansen MS, Nogareda GJ, Hutchison SJ: Frequency of and inappropriate treatment of misdiagnosis of acute aortic dissection. *Am J Cardiol* Mar 15;99(6): 852, 2007.

### USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

The Society for Vascular Surgery index for medical professionals—<http://www.vascularweb.org/professionals/>  
The Society for Vascular Surgery information for patients—<http://www.vascularweb.org/patients/index.html>  
*Journal of Vascular Surgery*—<http://journals.elsevierhealth.com/periodicals/ymva>  
*Annals of Vascular Surgery*—<http://www.vascularweb.org/professionals/index.html>, or <http://www.vascularweb.org/professionals/Journals/index.html>