

## 37 Pericardiocentesis



### REFERENCES

1. Cornily JC, Pennec PY, Castellant P, et al: Cardiac tamponade in medical patients: a 10-year follow-up survey. *Cardiology* 111: 197, 2008.
2. Teixeira PG, Georgiou C, Inaba K, et al: Blunt cardiac trauma: lessons learned from the medical examiner. *J Trauma* 67: 1259, 2009.
3. Gao JM, Gao YM, Wei GB, et al: Penetrating cardiac wounds: principles for surgical management. *World J Surg* 28: 1025, 2004.
4. Niemann JT: The cardiomyopathies, myocarditis, and pericardial disease, in Tintinalli JE, Kelen GD, Stapczynski JS (eds): *Emergency Medicine: A Comprehensive Study Guide, 6th ed.* New York, McGraw-Hill, 2004.
5. Roy CL, Minor MA, Brookhart MA, Choudhry NK: Does this patient with a pericardial effusion have cardiac tamponade? *JAMA* 297: 1810, 2007.
6. Le Saché F, Dibie A, Lamer C: Cardiac tamponade after ovarian stimulation. *N Engl J Med* 356: 425, 2007.
7. Dunsire MF, Field J, Valentine S: Delayed diagnosis of cardiac tamponade following isolated abdominal trauma. *Br J Anaesth* 85: 309, 2007.
8. Spodick DH: Acute cardiac tamponade. *N Engl J Med* 349: 684, 2003.
9. Balmain S, Hawkins NM, MacDonald MR, et al: Pericardiocentesis practice in the United Kingdom. *Int J Clin Pract* 62: 1515, 2008.
10. Spodick DH: Pericardial diseases, in Braunwald E, Zipes DP, Libby P (eds): *Heart Disease, 6th ed.* Philadelphia, WB Saunders, 2001, p. 1823.
11. Ozer O, Sari I, Davutoglu V, Yildirim C: Pericardial tamponade consequent to a dynamite explosion: blast overpressure injury without penetrating trauma. *Tex Heart Inst J* 36: 259, 2009.
12. Tsang TS, Enriquez-Sarano M, Freeman WK, et al: Consecutive 1127 therapeutic echocardiographically guided pericardiocenteses: clinical profile, practice patterns, and outcomes spanning 21 years. *Mayo Clin Proc* 77: 429, 2002.
13. Salem K, Mulji A, Lonn E: Echographically guided pericardiocentesis—the gold standard for the management of pericardial effusion and cardiac tamponade. *Can J Cardiol* 15: 1251, 1999.
14. Tsang TS, Freeman WK, Sinak LJ, Seward JB: Echocardiographically guided pericardiocentesis: evolution and state-of-the-art technique. *Mayo Clin Proc* 73: 647, 1998.
15. Tibbles CD, Porcaro W: Procedural applications of ultrasound. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 22: 797, 2004.
16. Kurimoto Y, Hase M, Nara S, et al: Blind subxiphoid pericardiotomy for cardiac tamponade because of acute hemopericardium. *J Trauma* 61: 582, 2006.
17. European Society of Cardiology: Guidelines on the diagnosis and management of pericardial diseases. *Eur Heart J* 25: 587, 2004.
18. Syed FF, Mayosi BM: A modern approach to tuberculous pericarditis. *Prog Cardiovasc Dis* 50: 218, 2007.
19. Silvestry FE, Kerber RE, Brook MM, et al: Echocardiography-guided interventions. *J Am Soc Echocardiogr* 22: 213, 2009.