1 Emergency Medical Services

REFERENCES

- Emergency Medical Services at the Crossroads. Institute of Medicine of the National Academies. Washington, DC. The National Academies Press; 2006. Available at: http:// www.iom.edu/CMS/3809/16107/35010.aspx. Accessed February 1, 2007.
- Pantridge JF, Geddes JS: A mobile intensive-care unit in the management of myocardial infarction. *Lancet* 2: 271, 1967.
- Eisenberg MS, Pantridge JF, Cobb LA, Geddes JS: The revolution and evolution of prehospital cardiac care. Arch Intern Med 156: 1611, 1996.
- Kuehl A (ed): Prehospital Systems and Medical Oversight, 2nd ed. St. Louis, MO, Mosby Lifeline, 1994.
- 5. Available at: http://www.NHTSA.gov. Accessed February 5, 2007.
- Wydro GC, Cone DC, Davidson SJ: Legislative and regulatory description of EMS medical direction: a survey of states. Prehosp Emerg Care 1: 233, 1997.
- 7. Pham JC, Patel R, Millin MG, et al: The effects of ambulance diversion: a comprehensive review. *Acad Emerg Med* 13: 1220, 2006.
- Mossesso VN, Newman MM, Ornato JP, et al: Law enforcement agency defibrillation (LEA-D): proceedings of the National Center for Early Defibrillation Police AED issues forum. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 6: 273, 2002.
- Papson K, Mosesso VN Jr: Ten years of police defibrillation: program characteristics and personnel attitudes. Prehosp Emerg Care 9: 186, 2005.
- Valenzuela TD, Roe DJ, Nichol G, et al: Outcome of rapid defibrillation by security officers after cardiac arrest in casinos. N Engl J Med 343: 1206, 2000.
- Bitterman RA: EMTALA and the ethical delivery of hospital emergency services. *Emerg Med Clinic North Am* 24: 557, 2006.
- Geiderman JM, Moskop JC, Derse AR: Privacy and confidentiality in emergency medicine: obligations and challenges. Emerg Med Clin North Am 24: 633, 2006.
- Lerner EB, Billittier AJ 4th, O'Connor RE, et al: Linkages of acute care and EMS to state and local public health programs: application to public health programs. J Public Health Manag Pract 11: 291, 2005.
- 14. Joyce SM, Dutkowski KL, Hynes T: Efficacy of an EMS quality improvement program in improving documentation and performance. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 1: 140, 1997.
- Sayre MR, White LJ, Brown LH, McHenry SD: National EMS Research Agenda. Prehosp Emerg Care 6(3Suppl): S1, 2002.
- 16. Russo T: Pandemic planning. Emerg Med Serv 35: 35, 2006.
- Maningas PA, Robison M, Mallonee S: The EMS response to the Oklahoma City bombing. Prehospital Disaster Med 12: 80, 1997.
- 18. The Future of Emergency Care. Emergency Medical Services at the Crossroads. The Committee on the Future of Emergency Care in the United States Health System, the Board on Health Care Services. The Institute of Medicine of the National Academies. Washington, DC. The National Academies Press; 2007. Available at: http://www.nap.edu. Accessed January 6, 2010.
- 19. Taylor TB: Threats to the health care safety net. Acad Emerg Med 8: 1080, 2001.
- Kaji A, Koenig KL, Bey T: Surge capacity for healthcare systems: a conceptual framework. Acad Emerg Med 13: 1157, 2006.
- McCarthy ML, Aronsky D, Kelen GD: The measurement of daily surge and its relevance to disaster preparedness. Acad Emerg Med 13: 1138, 2006.
- Tadmor B, McManus J, Koenig KL: The art and science of surge: experience from Israel and the U.S. military. Acad Emerg Med 13: 1130, 2006.

- European Resuscitation Council, American Heart Association, Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada, and Australian Resuscitation Council: Recommended guidelines for uniform reporting of data from out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (new abridged version): the "Utstein Style." Br Heart J 67: 325, 1992.
- 24. Peberdy MA, Cretikos M, Abella BS, et al: Recommended guidelines for monitoring, reporting, and conducting research on medical emergency team, outreach, and rapid response systems: an Utstein-style scientific statement: a scientific statement from the International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation; the American Heart Association Emergency Cardiovascular Care Committee; the Council on Cardiopulmonary, Perioperative, and Critical Care; and the Interdisciplinary Working Group on Quality of Care and Outcomes Research. Circulation 116(21): 2481, 2007.
- Aufderheide TP, Pirrallo RG, Yannopoulos D, et al: Incomplete chest wall decompression: a clinical evaluation of CPR performance by EMS personnel and assessment of alternative manual chest compression-decompression techniques. Resuscitation 64: 353 2005
- van Alem AP, Sanou BT, Koster RW: Interruption of cardiopulmonary resuscitation
 with the use of the automated external defibrillator in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest.
 Ann Emerg Med 42: 449, 2003.
- Kramer-Johansen J, Myklebust H, Wik L, et al: Quality of out-of-hospital cardiopulmonary resuscitation with real time automated feedback: a prospective interventional study. Resuscitation 71: 283, 2006.
- Persse DE, Zachariah BS, Wigginton JG: Managing the post-resuscitation patent in the field. Prehosp Emerg Care 6: 114, 2002.
- 29. Frank A: Cold care. EMS 36: 56, 2007
- Patel RJ, Vilke GM, Chan TC: The prehospital electrocardiogram. J Emerg Med 21: 35, 2001.
- 31. Garvey JL, MacLeod BA, Sopko G, et al: Pre-hospital 12-lead electrocardiography programs: a call for implementation by emergency medical services systems providing advanced life support—National Heart Attack Alert Program (NHAAP) Coordinating Committee; National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI); National Institutes of Health. J Am Coll Cardiol 47: 485, 2006.
- Swor R, Hegersberg S, McHugh-McNally A, et al: Prehospital 12-lead ECG: efficacy or effectiveness? Prehosp Emerg Care 10: 374, 2006.
- Morrison LJ, Brooks S, Sawadsky B, et al: Prehospital 12-lead electrocardiography impact on acute myocardial infarction treatment times and mortality: a systematic review. Acad Emerg Med 13: 84, 2006.
- VanRooyen MJ, Thomas TL, Clem KJ: International emergency medical services: assessment of developing prehospital systems abroad. J Emerg Med 17: 691, 1999.
- Hauswald M, Yeoh E: Designing a prehospital system for a developing country: estimated cost and benefits. Am J Emerg Med 15: 600, 1997.
- Bridgewater FH, Aspinall ET, Booth JP, et al: Team Echo: observations and lessons learned in the recovery phase of the 2004 Asian tsunami. Prehospital Disaster Med 21: s20, 2006.
- Schwartz D, Goldberg A, Ashkenasi I, et al: Prehospital care of tsunami victims in Thailand: description and analysis. Prehospital Disaster Med 21: 204, 2006.
- Nichol G, Steen P, Herlitz J, et al: International Resuscitation Network Registry: design, rationale and preliminary results. Resuscitation 65: 265, 2005.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

Institute of Medicine of the National Academies—http://www.iom.edu/emergencycare, http://www.iom.edu

National Highway Transportation Safety Administration—http://www.NHTSA.gov National Academies Press—http://www.nap.edu