

Death Notification and Advance Directives

Lindsay M. Weaver
Cherri D. Hobgood

REFERENCES

1. http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ahcd/nhamcs_emergency/2015_ed_web_tables (Rui P, Kang K: National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey: 2015 Emergency Department Summary Tables.) Accessed April 2, 2019.
2. Iserson KV: Notifying survivors about sudden, unexpected deaths. *West J Med* 173: 261, 2000. [PMID: 11017994]
3. Merlevede E, Spooen D, Henderick H, et al: Perceptions, needs and mourning reactions of bereaved relatives confronted with a sudden unexpected death. *Resuscitation* 61: 341, 2004. [PMID: 15172714]
4. Shear MK: Clinical practice. Complicated grief. *N Engl J Med* 372: 153, 2015. [PMID: 25564898]
5. Van Ameringen M, Mancini C, Patterson B, Boyle MH: Post-traumatic stress disorder in Canada. *CNS Neurosci Ther* 14: 171, 2008. [PMID: 18801110]
6. Kristensen P, Weisaeth L, Heir T: Bereavement and mental health after sudden and violent losses: a review. *Psychiatry* 75: 76, 2012. [PMID: 22397543]
7. Miller MW, Wolf EJ, Kilpatrick D, et al: The prevalence and latent structure of proposed DSM-5 posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in U.S. National and Veteran samples. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 2012.
8. Kaltman S, Bonanno GAL: Trauma and bereavement: examining the impact of sudden and violent deaths. *J Anxiety Disord* 17: 131, 2003. [PMID: 12614658]
9. Breslau N, Kessler RC, Chilcoat HD, Schultz LR, Davis GC, Andreski P: Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in the community: the 1996 Detroit Area Survey of Trauma. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 55: 626, 1998. [PMID: 9672053]
10. Edlich RF, Kubler-Ross E: On death and dying in the emergency department. *J Emerg Med* 10: 225, 1992. [PMID: 1607632]
11. Meunier J, Merckaert I, Libert Y, et al: The effect of communication skills training on residents' physiological arousal in a breaking bad news simulated task. *Patient Educ Couns* 93: 40, 2013. [PMID: 23726746]
12. Brown R, Bunn S, Byrnes K, et al: Doctors' stress responses and poor communication performance in simulated bad news consultations. *Acad Med* 84: 1595, 2009. [PMID: 19858823]
13. Kutner JS, Kilbourn KM: Bereavement: addressing challenges faced by advanced cancer patients, their caregivers and their physicians. *Prim Care* 36: 825, 2009. [PMID: 19913188]
14. Strote J, Schroeder E, Lemos J, et al: Academic emergency physicians' experiences with patient death. *Acad Emerg Med* 18: 255, 2011. [PMID: 21401787]
15. Stewart AE, Lord JH, Mercer DL: A survey of professionals' training and experiences in delivering death notifications. *Death Stud* 24: 611, 2000. [PMID: 11503672]
16. Ender MG, Hermesen JM: Working with the bereaved: U.S. Army experiences with non-traditional families. *Death Stud* 20: 557, 1996. [PMID: 10169706]
17. Adamowski K, Dickinson G, Weitzman B, et al: Sudden unexpected death in the emergency department: caring for the survivors. *CMAJ* 149: 1445, 1993. [PMID: 8221428]
18. Schmidt TA, Tolle SW: Emergency physicians' responses to families following patient death. *Ann Emerg Med* 19: 125, 1990. [PMID: 2301788]
19. Suchman AL, Markakis K, Beckman HB, Frankel R: A model of empathic communication in the medical interview. *JAMA* 277: 678, 1997. [PMID: 9039890]
20. Hobgood C, Harward D, Newton K, Davis W: The educational intervention "GRIEV_ING" improves the death notification skills of residents. *Acad Emerg Med* 12: 296, 2005. [PMID: 15805319]
21. <http://optn.transplant.hrsa.gov/> (Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network.) Accessed January 2018.
22. http://www.organdonor.gov/legislation_micro/. (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: State Organ Donation Legislation.) Accessed January 2018.
23. Traino HM, Siminoff LA: Attitudes and acceptance of first person authorization: a national comparison of donor and nondonor families. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg* 74: 294, 2013. [PMID: 23147186]
24. Critchell CD, Marik PE: Should family members be present during cardiopulmonary resuscitation? A review of the literature. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care* 24: 311, 2007. [PMID: 17895495]
25. Tsai E: Should family members be present during cardiopulmonary resuscitation? *N Engl J Med* 346: 1019, 2002. [PMID: 11919313]
26. https://www.ena.org/docs/default-source/resource-library/practice-resources/cpg/familypresencecpg3eaabb7cf0414584ac2291feba3be481.pdf?sfvrsn=9c167fc6_12. (Wolf L, Storer A, Barnason S: Clinical practice guideline: family presence during invasive procedures and resuscitation. Emergency Nurses Association, 2012.) Accessed January 2018.
27. Jabre P, Tazarourte K, Azoulay E, et al: Offering the opportunity for family to be present during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: 1-year assessment. *Intensive Care Med* 40: 981, 2014. [PMID: 24852952]
28. American Academy of Pediatrics, American College of Emergency Physicians: Death of a child in the emergency department, a joint statement by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American College of Emergency Physicians. *Ann Emerg Med* 40: 409, 2002. [PMID: 12239497]
29. Wender E: Supporting the family after the death of a child. *Pediatrics* 130: 1164, 2012. [PMID: 23184104]
30. <https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/advance-care-planning-healthcare-directives> (National Institute of Aging, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Advance care planning: healthcare directives.) Accessed February 26, 2018.
31. Sabatino CP: The evolution of health care advance planning law and policy. *Milbank Q* 88: 211, 2010. [PMID: 20579283]
32. Yadav KN, Gabler NB, Cooney E, et al: Approximately one in three US adults completes any type of advance directive for end-of-life care. *Health Affairs* 36: 1244, 2017. [PMID: 28679811]
33. Bomba PA, Kemp M, Black JS: POLST: an improvement over traditional advance directives. *Cleve Clin J Med* 79: 457, 2012. [PMID: 22751627]
34. Moman RN, Loprinzi Brauer CE, Kelsey KM, Havyer RD, Lohse CM, Bellolio MF: PREDICTing mortality in the emergency department: external validation and derivation of a clinical prediction tool. *Acad Emerg Med* 24: 7, 2017. [PMID: 28401622]