

REFERENCES

1. Liang N, Alarcon L, Jeyabalan G, et al: Contemporary outcomes of civilian lower extremity arterial trauma. *J Vasc Surg* 64: 731, 2016. [PMID: 27444360]
2. Perkins ZB, Yet B, Glasgow S, et al: Meta-analysis of prognostic factors for amputation following surgical repair of lower extremity vascular trauma. *Br J Surg* 102: 436, 2015. [PMID: 25706113]
3. Fox N, Rajani R, Bokhari F, et al: Evaluation and management of penetrating lower extremity arterial trauma: an Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma practice management guideline. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg* 73(5 Suppl 4): S315, 2012.
4. Jens S, Kerstens MK, Legemate DA, et al: Diagnostic performance of computed tomography angiography in peripheral arterial injury due to trauma: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg* 46: 329, 2013. [PMID: 23726770]
5. Chong V, Lee W, Miraflor E, et al: Applying peripheral vascular injury guidelines to penetrating trauma. *J Surg Res* 190: 300, 2014. [PMID: 24768140]
6. Friedman S: *History of Vascular Surgery*. 2nd ed. New York, NY: Futura, Blackwell Publishing; 2005.
7. Welling D, Burris D, Hutton J, et al: A balanced approach to tourniquet use: lessons learned and relearned. *J Am Coll Surg* 203: 106, 2006. [PMID: 16798493]
8. Peterson N, Stevenson H, Sahni V: Size matters: how accurate is clinical estimation of traumatic wound size? *Injury* 45: 232, 2014. [PMID: 22592151]
9. Nassoura ZE, Ivatury RR, Simon RJ, et al: A reassessment of Doppler pressure indices in the detection of arterial lesions in proximity penetrating injuries of extremities: a prospective study. *Am J Emerg Med* 14: 151, 1996. [PMID: 8924136]
10. Bergstein JM, Blair JF, Edwards J, et al: Pitfalls in the use of color-flow duplex ultrasound for screening of suspected arterial injuries in penetrating extremities. *J Trauma* 33: 395, 1992. [PMID: 1404508]
11. Mollberg N, Wise S, Banipal S, et al: Color-flow Duplex screening for upper extremity proximity injuries: a low-yield strategy for therapeutic intervention. *Ann Vasc Surg* 27: 594, 2013. [PMID: 23411167]
12. Knab L, Abuzeid A, Rodriguez H, et al: Thigh compartment syndrome in urban trauma: bullets to blame, not collisions. *J Surg Res* 185: 748, 2013. [PMID: 23932352]
13. Hull JB: Management of gunshot fractures of the extremities. *J Trauma* 40 (3 suppl): S193, 1996. [PMID: 8606409]
14. Rieger M, Mallouhi A, Tauscher T, et al: Traumatic arterial injuries of the extremities: initial evaluation with MDCT angiography. *Am J Roentgenol* 186: 656, 2006. [PMID: 16498092]
15. Peng P, Spain D, Tataria M, et al: CT angiography effectively evaluates extremity vascular trauma. *Am Surg* 74: 103, 2008. [PMID: 18306857]
16. Inaba K, Potzman J, Munera F, et al: Multislice CT angiography for arterial evaluation in the injured lower extremity. *J Trauma* 60: 502, 2006. [PMID: 16531846]
17. Inaba K, Branco B, Reddy S, et al: Prospective evaluation of multidetector computed tomography for extremity vascular trauma. *J Trauma* 70: 808, 2011. [PMID: 21610388]
18. Seamon MJ, Smoger D, Torres D, et al: A prospective validation of a current practice: the detection of extremity vascular injury with CT angiography. *J Trauma* 67: 238, 2009. [PMID: 19667874]
19. Fry WR, Smith RS, Sayers DV, et al: The success of duplex ultrasonographic scanning in diagnosis of extremity vascular proximity trauma. *Arch Surg* 128: 1368e72, 1993. [PMID: 8250711]
20. Montorfano MA, Montorfano LM, Quirante F, et al: The FAST D protocol: a simple method to rule out traumatic vascular injuries of the lower extremities. *Crit Ultrasound J* 9: 8, 2017. [PMID: 28324353]
21. Scerbo MH, Holcomb JB, Taub E, et al: The trauma center is too late: major limb trauma without a pre-hospital tourniquets has increased death from hemorrhagic shock. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg* 83: 1165, 2017. [PMID: 29190257]
22. Dougherty P, Vaidya R, Silverton C, et al: Joint and long-bone gunshot injuries. *J Bone Joint Surg* 91: 980, 2009. [PMID: 19339586]
23. Fernandez R, Griffiths R, Ussia C: Water for wound cleansing. *Cochrane Database System Rev* 4: CD003861, 2002.
24. Zalavras CG, Patzakis MJ, Holtom PG, et al: Management of open fractures. *Infect Dis Clin North Am* 19: 915, 2005. [PMID: 16297739]
25. Gonzalez RP, Falimirski ME: The utility of physical examination in proximity penetrating extremity trauma. *Am Surg* 65: 784, 1999. [PMID: 10432092]