

REFERENCES

- Mendez-Figueroa H, Dahlke JD, Vrees RA, et al: Trauma in pregnancy: an updated systematic review. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 20: 1, 2013. [PMID: 23333541]
- Petrone P, Jimenez-Morillas P, Axelrad A, et al: Traumatic injuries to the pregnant patient: a critical literature review. *Eur J Trauma Emerg Surg* Epub ahead of print, 2017. [PMID: 28916875]
- Barraco RD, Chiu WC, Clancy TV, et al: Practice management guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of injury in the pregnancy patient: the EAST practice management guidelines work group. *J Trauma* 69: 211, 2010. [PMID: 20622592]
- El-Kady D, Gilbert WM, Anderson J, et al: Trauma during pregnancy: an analysis of maternal and fetal outcomes in a large population. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 190: 1661, 2004. [PMID: 15284764]
- Pearlman MD, Tintinalli JE, Lorenz RP: Blunt trauma during pregnancy. *N Engl J Med* 323: 1609, 1990. [PMID: 2233950]
- Pearlman MD, Klinich KD, Schneider LW, et al: A comprehensive program to improve safety for pregnant women and fetuses in motor vehicle crashes: a preliminary report. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 182: 1554, 2000. [PMID: 10871478]
- <https://www.acog.org/-/media/For-Patients/faq018.pdf?dmc=1&ts=20160108T0202479136> (American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists: FAQ018 pregnancy: car safety for pregnant women, babies, and children.) Accessed March 11, 2018.
- Schiff MA, Mack CD, Kaufman RP, et al: The effect of air bags on pregnancy outcomes in Washington state. *Obstet Gynecol* 115: 85, 2010. [PMID: 20027039]
- Dunning K, Lemasters G, Bhattacharya A: A major public health issue: the high incidence of falls during pregnancy. *Matern Child Health J* 14: 720, 2010. [PMID: 19672702]
- Black MC, Basile KC, Braiding MJ, et al: *The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey: 2010 Summary Report*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control; 2011.
- Martin SL, Mackie L, Kupper LL, Buescher PA, Moracco KE: Physical abuse of women before, during, and after pregnancy. *JAMA* 285: 1581, 2001. [PMID: 11268265]
- Saltzman LE, Johnson CH, Gilbert BC, Goodwin MM: Physical abuse around the time of pregnancy: an examination of prevalence and risk factors in 16 states. *Matern Child Health J* 7: 31, 2003. [PMID: 12710798]
- Basile KC, Hertz MF, Back SE: *Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Victimization Assessment Instruments for Use in Healthcare Settings: Version 1*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control; 2007.
- Greene W, Robinson L, Rizzo AG, et al: Pregnancy is not a sufficient indicator for trauma team activation. *J Trauma* 63: 550, 2007. [PMID: 18073600]
- Wang PI, Chong ST, Kielar AZ, et al: Imaging of pregnant and lactating patients: part 1, evidence-based review and recommendations. *AJR* 198: 778, 2012. [PMID: 22451541]
- Melamed N, Aviram A, Silver M, et al: Pregnancy course and outcome following blunt trauma. *J Matern Fetal Neonatal Med* 25: 1612, 2012. [PMID: 22191714]
- Glantz C, Purnell L: Clinical utility of sonography in the diagnosis and treatment of placental abruption. *J Ultrasound Med* 21: 837, 2002. [PMID: 12164566]
- Sadro C, Bernstein MP, Kanal KM: Imaging of trauma: part 2, abdominal trauma and pregnancy—a radiologist's guide to doing what is best for the mother and baby. *Am J Roentgenol* 199: 1207, 2012. [PMID: 23169710]
- Brent R, Mettler F, Wagner L, et al: Pregnancy and medical radiation. International Commission on Radiological Protection. *Ann ICRP* 30: 1, 2000. [PMID: 11108925]
- Manriquez M, Srinivas G, Bollepalli S, et al: Is computed tomography a reliable diagnostic modality in detecting placental injuries in the setting of acute trauma? *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 202: 611, 2010. [PMID: 20223441]
- <https://www.acog.org/-/media/Committee-Opinions/Committee-on-Obstetric-Practice/co723.pdf?dmc=1&ts=20180127T0150226583> (The American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists: Guidelines for diagnostic imaging during pregnancy and lactation. Committee Opinion, No. 723, October 2017.) Accessed March 13, 2018.
- Ray JG, Vermeulen MJ, Bharatha A, et al: Association between MRI exposure during pregnancy and fetal and childhood outcomes. *JAMA* 316: 952, 2016. [PMID: 27599330]
- http://radres.ucsd.edu/Policies/ACR_Contrast_Media.pdf (American College of Radiology: ACR manual on contrast media. Version 10.3. Reston (VA): ACR, 2017.) Accessed March 23, 2018.
- ACOG Educational Bulletin: Obstetric aspects of trauma management. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 64: 87, 1999. [PMID: 10190681]