

Occupational Exposures, Infection Control, and Standard Precautions

Charissa B. Pacella

REFERENCES

1. U.S. Department of Labor: Occupational Exposure to Bloodborne Pathogens: Precautions for Emergency Responders. Washington, DC: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 3130; 1992.
2. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Hospital Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee: Guideline for isolation precautions in hospitals: I. Evolution of isolation practices. *Am J Infect Control* 24: 24, 1996. [PMID: 8651517]
3. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Hospital Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee: Guideline for isolation precautions in hospitals: II. Recommendations for isolation precautions in hospitals. *Am J Infect Control* 24: 32, 1996. [PMID: 8651518]
4. Siegel JD, Rhinehart E, Jackson M, et al: 2007 guideline for isolation precautions: preventing transmission of infectious agents in health care settings. *Am J Infection Control* 35: s65, 2007. [PMID: 18068815]
5. Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970. 91st Congress, Public Law 91-596, section 2193, December 1970, amended by Public Law 101-553, section 3101, November 1990, amended by Public Law 106-430, section 3067. Washington, DC, November 2000.
6. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Immunization of health-care workers: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) and the Hospital Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 46: 1, 1997. [PMID: 9427216]
7. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Updated U.S. Public Health Service guidelines for the management of occupational exposures to HBV, HCV, and HIV and recommendations for postexposure prophylaxis. *MMWR Recomm Rep* 50: 1, 2001. [PMID: 11442229]
8. Moran GJ: Emergency department management of blood and body fluid exposures. *Ann Emerg Med* 35: 47, 2000. [PMID: 10613940]
9. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Revised guidelines for HIV counseling, testing, and referral. *MMWR Recomm Rep* 50: 1, 2001. [PMID: 11718472]
10. Panlilio AL, Cardo DM, Grohskopf LA, et al: Updated U.S. Public Health Service guidelines for the management of occupational exposures to HIV and recommendations for postexposure prophylaxis. *MMWR Recomm Rep* 54: 1, 2005. [PMID: 16195697]
11. Kuhar DT, Henderson DK, Struble KA, et al: Updated US Public Health Service guidelines for the management of occupational exposures to HIV and recommendations for postexposure prophylaxis. *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol* 34: 9, 2013. [PMID: 23917901]
12. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: CDC guidance for evaluating health-care personnel for hepatitis B virus protection and for administering postexposure management. *MMWR Recomm Rep* 62: 1, 2013. [PMID: 24352112]
13. Cardo DM, Culver DH, Ciesielski CA, et al: A case-control study of HIV seroconversion in health care workers after percutaneous exposure. *N Engl J Med* 337: 1485, 1997. [PMID: 9366579]
14. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Development of new vaccines for tuberculosis: recommendations of the Advisory Council for the Elimination of Tuberculosis (ACET). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 47: 1, 1998. [PMID: 9727958]
15. Watson JC, Hadler SC, Dykewicz CA, et al: Measles, mumps, and rubella: vaccine use and strategies for elimination of measles, rubella, and congenital rubella syndrome and control of mumps: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 47: 1, 1998. [PMID: 9639369]
16. Hinman AR, Orenstein WA, Papania MJ: Evolution of measles elimination strategies in the United States. *J Infect Dis* 189: S17, 2004. [PMID: 15106084]
17. Marin M, Güris D, Chaves SS, et al: Prevention of varicella: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 56: 1, 2007. [PMID: 17585291]
18. Harpaz R, Ortega-Sanchez IR, Seward JF, et al: Prevention of herpes zoster: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 57: 1, 2008. [PMID: 18528318]
19. Fiore AE, Shay DK, Broder K, et al: Prevention and control of influenza: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 57: 1, 2008. [PMID: 18685555]
20. National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Use of influenza A (H1N1) 2009 monovalent vaccine: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 58: 1, 2009. [PMID: 19713882]
21. Fiore AE, Fry A, Shay D, et al: Antiviral agents for the treatment and chemoprophylaxis of influenza: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 60: 1, 2011. [PMID: 21248682]
22. Conn AC, MacNeil JR, Clark TA, et al: Prevention and control of meningococcal disease: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 62: 1, 2013. [PMID: 23515099]
23. Bilukha OO, Rosenstein N, National Center for Infectious Diseases, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Prevention and control of meningococcal disease: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR Recomm Rep* 54: 1, 2005. [PMID: 15917737]
24. Gilmore A: Meningococcal disease in health care workers. *BMJ* 320: 247, 2000. [PMID: 10712019]
25. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Revised U.S. surveillance case definition for severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) and update on SARS cases—United States and worldwide, December 2003. *MMWR Recomm Rep* 52: 1202, 2003. [PMID: 14668711]
26. <http://www.who.int/gpsc/5may/tools/9789241597906/en/> (World Health Organization: Guidelines on Hand Hygiene in Health Care. 2009.) Accessed November 16, 2018.
27. Liang SY, Theodoro DL, Schuur JD, et al: Infection prevention in the emergency department. *Ann Emerg Med* 64: 300, 2014. [PMID: 24721718]
28. Kelen GD, Hansen KN, Green GB, et al: Determinants of emergency department procedure-and condition-specific universal (barrier) precaution requirements for optimal provider protection. *Ann Emerg Med* 25: 743, 1995. [PMID: 7755194]
29. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Preventing Allergic Reactions to Natural Rubber Latex in the Workplace. Publication 97-135. Atlanta, GA: Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; 1997.
30. Kelly KJ, Walsh-Kelly CM: Latex allergy: a patient and health care system emergency. *Ann Emerg Med* 32: 723, 1998. [PMID: 9832670]