

Behavioral Disorders in Children

Quynh H. Doan

Tyler R. Black

REFERENCES

- Baren J, Mace S, Hendry P, Dietrich A, Grupp-Phelan J, Mullin J: Children's mental health emergencies. Part 1: challenges in care: definition of the problem, barriers to care, screening, advocacy and resources. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 24: 399, 2008. [PMID: 18562887]
- Baren J, Mace S, Hendry P, Dietrich A, Goldman R, Warden C: Children's mental health emergencies. Part 2: emergency department evaluation and treatment of children with mental health disorders. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 24: 485, 2008. [PMID: 18633314]
- Baren J, Mace S, Hendry P: Children's mental health emergencies. Part 3: special situations: child maltreatment, violence, and response to disasters. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 24: 569, 2008. [PMID: 18708906]
- Dolan M, Fein J: Pediatric and adolescent mental health emergencies in the emergency medical services system. *Pediatrics* 127: e1356, 2011. [PMID: 21518712]
- Dolan M, Mace SE: Pediatric mental health emergencies in the emergency medical services system. *Pediatrics* 118: 1764, 2006. [PMID: 17015573]
- Chun TH, Duffy SJ, Linakis JG: Emergency department screening for adolescent mental health disorders: the who, what, when, where, why, and how it could and should be done. *Clin Pediatr Emerg Med* 14: 3, 2013. [PMID: 23682241]
- Newton AS, Soleimani A, Kirkland SW, Gokiart RJ: A systematic review of instruments to identify mental health and substance use problems among children in the emergency department. *Acad Emerg Med* 24: 552, 2017. [PMID: 28145070]
- Williams JR, Ho ML, Grupp-Phelan J: The acceptability of mental health screening in a pediatric emergency department. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 27: 611, 2011. [PMID: 21712750]
- Polanczyk GV, Salum GA, Sugaya LS, Caye A, Rohde LA: Annual research review: a meta-analysis of the worldwide prevalence of mental disorders in children and adolescents. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* 56: 345, 2015. [PMID: 25649325]
- Perou R, Bitsko RH, Blumberg SJ, et al: Mental health surveillance among children—United States, 2005–2011. *MMWR Surveill Summ* 62(Suppl 2): 1, 2013. [PMID: 23677130]
- https://secure.cihl.ca/free_products/CIHI%20CYMH%20Final%20for%20pubs_EN_web.pdf (Canadian Institute for Health Information: Care for Children and Youth With Mental Disorders). Accessed September 18, 2018.
- Grupp-Phelan J, Harman JS, Kelleher KJ: Trends in mental health and chronic condition visits by children presenting for care at U.S. emergency departments. *Public Health Rep* 122: 55, 2007. [PMID: 17236609]
- Mahajan P, Alpern ER, Grupp-Phelan J, et al: Epidemiology of psychiatric-related visits to emergency departments in a multicenter collaborative research pediatric network. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 25: 715, 2009. [PMID: 19864967]
- Torio CM, Encinosa W, Berdahl T, McCormick MC, Simpson LA: Annual report on health care for children and youth in the United States: national estimates of cost, utilization and expenditures for children with mental health conditions. *Acad Pediatr* 15: 19, 2015. [PMID: 25444653]
- http://www.ualberta.ca/~an6/PDFreport/Children%27s%20Mental%20Health%20Compass_Interactive%20PDF_Final%20Version.pdf (Newton AS, Rosychuk RJ, Ali S, et al: The Emergency Department Compass: Children's Mental Health. Edmonton, Alberta; 2011.) Accessed October 29, 2014.
- O'Keeffe GS, Clarke-Pearson K: The impact of social media on children, adolescents, and families. *Pediatrics* 127: 800, 2011. [PMID: 21444588]
- Stephenson J: Children with mental problems not getting the care they need. *JAMA* 284: 2043, 2000. [PMID: 11042734]
- Breslow RE, Erickson BJ, Cavanaugh KC: The psychiatric emergency service: where we've been and where we're going. *Psychiatr Q* 71: 101, 2000. [PMID: 10832154]
- Cappelli M, Gray C, Zemek R, et al: The HEADS-ED: a rapid mental health screening tool for pediatric patients in the emergency department. *Pediatrics* 130: e321, 2012. [PMID: 22826567]
- Lee A, Deevska M, Stillwell K, et al: A psychosocial assessment tool for pediatric emergency departments. *CJEM* 28: 1, 2018. [PMID: 2958788]
- Virk P, Stenstrom R, Doan Q: Reliability testing of the HEARTSMAP psychosocial assessment tool for multidisciplinary use and in diverse emergency settings. *Paediatr Child Health* 23: 503, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pch/pxy017>
- <https://wonder.cdc.gov/ucd-icd10.html> (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Underlying Cause of Death 1999–2016 on CDC WONDER Online Database released December 2017. Data are from the Multiple Cause of Death Files, 1999–2016, as compiled from data provided by the 57 vital statistics jurisdictions through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program.) Accessed September 18, 2018.
- <http://www.cdc.gov/yrbps> (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: 2001–2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.) Accessed on July 31, 2014.
- Swannell SV, Martin G, Page A, et al: Prevalence of nonsuicidal self-injury in nonclinical samples: systematic review, meta-analysis and meta-regression. *Suicide Life Threat Behav* 44: 273, 2014. [PMID: 24422986]
- Olsson M, Marcus SC, Bridge JA: Focusing suicide prevention on periods of high risk. *JAMA* 311: 1107, 2014. [PMID: 24515285]
- Simon RI: Imminent suicide: the illusion of short-term prediction. *Suicide Life Threat Behav* 36: 296, 2014. [PMID: 16805657]
- Horowitz LM, Bridge JA, Teach SJ, et al: Ask Suicide-Screening Questions (ASQ): a brief instrument for the pediatric emergency department. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 166: 1170, 2012. [PMID: 23027429]
- Posner K, Brown GK, Stanley B, et al: The Columbia–Suicide Severity Rating Scale: initial validity and internal consistency findings from three multisite studies with adolescents and adults. *Am J Psychiatry* 168: 1266, 2011. [PMID: 22193671]
- Horwitz AG, Czyz EK, King CA: Predicting future suicide attempts among adolescent and emerging adult psychiatric emergency patients. *J Clin Child Adolesc Psychol* 28: 1, 2014. [PMID: 24871489]
- Saunders K, Brand F, Lascelles K, Hawton K: The sad truth about the SADPERSONS Scale: an evaluation of its clinical utility in self-harm patients. *Emerg Med J* 31: 796, 2014. [PMID: 23896589]
- Busch KA, Fawcett J, Jacobs DG: Clinical correlates of inpatient suicide. *J Clin Psychiatry* 64: 14, 2003. [PMID: 12590618]
- Bolton JM, Spiwak R, Sareen J: Predicting suicide attempts with the SAD PERSONS scale: a longitudinal analysis. *J Clin Psychiatry* 73: e735, 2012. [PMID: 22795212]
- Warden S, Spiwak R, Sareen J, et al: The SAD PERSONS scale for suicide risk assessment: a systematic review. *Arch Suicide Res* 18: 313, 2014. [PMID: 24884399]
- Roos L, Sareen J, Bolton JM: Suicide risk assessment tools, predictive validity findings and utility today: time for a revamp? *Neuropsychiatry* 3: 483, 2013.
- Simon RI: *Preventing Patient Suicide: Clinical Assessment and Management*. Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing; 2010.
- Newton AS, Hamm MP, Bethell J, et al: Pediatric suicide-related presentations: a systematic review of mental health care in the emergency department. *Ann Emerg Med* 56: 649, 2010. [PMID: 20381916]
- <http://www.issweb.org/> (International Society for the Study of Self-Injury, 2007.) Accessed July 31, 2014.
- Cloutier P, Martin J, Kennedy A, Nixon MK, Muehlenkamp JJ: Characteristics and cooccurrence of adolescent non-suicidal self-injury and suicidal behaviours in pediatric emergency crisis services. *J Youth Adolesc* 39: 259, 2010. [PMID: 19856090]
- Marzullo LR: Pharmacologic management of the agitated child. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 30: 269, 2014. [PMID: 24694885]
- Adimando AJ, Poncin YB, Baum CR: Pharmacological management of the agitated pediatric patient. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 26: 856, 2010. [PMID: 21057285]
- Sonnier L, Barzman D: Pharmacologic management of acutely agitated pediatric patients. *Pediatr Drugs* 13: 1, 2011. [PMID: 21162596]
- Aguilar EJ, Matcheri SK, Martinez-Quiles MD, Hernandez J, Gomez-Beneyto M, Schooler NR: Predictors of acute dystonia in first-episode psychotic patients. *Am J Psychiatry* 151: 1819, 1994. [PMID: 7977894]
- Wright P, Lindborg SR, Birkett M, et al: Intramuscular olanzapine and intramuscular haloperidol in acute schizophrenia: antipsychotic efficacy and extrapyramidal safety during the first 24 hours of treatment. *Can J Psychiatry* 48: 716, 2003. [PMID: 14733451]
- Kahn RS, Fleischhacker WW, Boter H, et al: Effectiveness of antipsychotic drugs in first episode schizophrenia and schizophreniform disorder: an open randomised clinical trial. *Lancet* 371: 1085, 2008. [PMID: 18374841]
- Pool D, Bloom W, Mielke DH, Roniger JJ Jr, Gallant DM: A controlled evaluation of loxitan in seventy-five adolescent schizophrenic patients. *Curr Ther Res* 19: 99, 1976. [PMID: 812671]
- Chiles JA: Extrapyramidal reactions in adolescents treated with high-potency antipsychotics. *Am J Psychiatry* 135: 239, 1978. [PMID: 23686]
- March J, Silva S, Petrycki S, et al: Fluoxetine, cognitive-behavioral therapy, and their combination for adolescents with depression: Treatment for Adolescents With Depression Study (TADS) randomized controlled trial. *JAMA* 292: 807, 2004. [PMID: 15315995]
- Cardinal RN, Bullmore ET: *The Diagnosis of Psychosis*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2011.
- Yung AR, Phillips LJ, Yuen HP, McGorry PD: Risk factors for psychosis in an ultra-high-risk group: psychopathology and clinical features. *Schizophrenia Res* 67: 131, 2004. [PMID: 14984872]
- Hamilton SS, Armando J: Oppositional defiant disorder. *Am Fam Physician* 78: 861, 2008. [PMID: 18841736]
- American Psychiatric Association: *The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th ed. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association; 2013.
- Reebye PN, Elbe D: The role of pharmacotherapy in the management of self-regulation difficulties in young children. *J Can Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 18: 150, 2009. [PMID: 19495438]
- Clark DB: Pharmacotherapy for adolescent alcohol use disorder. *CNS Drugs* 26: 559, 2012. [PMID: 22676261]