

Complications of General Surgical Procedures

Edmond A. Hooker

REFERENCES

- O'Grady NP, Barie PS, Bartlett JG, et al: Guidelines for evaluation of new fever in critically ill adult patients: 2008 update from the American College of Critical Care Medicine and the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Crit Care Med* 36: 1330, 2008. [PMID: 18379262]
- Yu X, Zhai Z, Zhao Y, et al: Performance of lung ultrasound in detecting peri-operative atelectasis after general anesthesia. *Ultrasound Med Biol* 42: 2775, 2016. [PMID: 27639431]
- Altschul D, Kobets A, Nakhla J, et al: Postoperative urinary retention in patients undergoing elective spinal surgery. *J Neurosurg Spine* 26: 229, 2017. [PMID: 27767680]
- Hoppe EJ, Main WP, Kelley SR, Hussain LR, Dunki-Jacobs EM, Saba AK: Urinary retention following colorectal surgery. *Am Surg* 83: 3, 2017. [PMID: 28234104]
- Misiakos EP, Bagias G, Papadopoulos I, et al: Early diagnosis and surgical treatment for necrotizing fasciitis: a multicenter study. *Front Surg* 4: 5, 2017. [PMID: 28224127]
- Stevens DL, Bisno AL, Chambers HF, et al: Practice guidelines for the diagnosis and management of skin and soft tissue infections: 2014 update by the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Clin Infect Dis* 59: e10, 2014. [PMID: 24973422]
- Shehab N, Lovegrove MC, Geller AI, Rose KO, Weidle NJ, Budnitz DS: US emergency department visits for outpatient adverse drug events, 2013-2014. *JAMA* 316: 2115, 2016. [PMID: 27893129]
- Surawicz CM, Brandt LJ, Binion DG, et al: Guidelines for diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of *Clostridium difficile* infections. *Am J Gastroenterol* 108: 478, 2013. [PMID: 23439232]
- ten Wolde B, Kuiper M, de Wilt JH, Strobbe LJ: Postoperative complications after breast cancer surgery are not related to age. *Ann Surg Oncol* 24: 1861, 2017. [PMID: 28168385]
- Azagury D, Liu RC, Morgan A, Spain DA: Small bowel obstruction: a practical step-by-step evidence-based approach to evaluation, decision making, and management. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg* 79: 661, 2015. [PMID: 26402543]
- Guttman J, Stone MB, Kimberly HH, Rempell JS: Point-of-care ultrasonography for the diagnosis of small bowel obstruction in the emergency department. *Can J Emerg Med* 17: 206, 2015. [PMID: 25927264]
- Ansaloni L, Pisano M, Coccolini F, et al: 2016 WSES guidelines on acute calculous cholecystitis. *World J Emerg Surg* 11: 25, 2016. [PMID: 27307785]
- Mori M, Iida H, Miki K, et al: Postoperative tetanus after laparoscopic obturator hernia repair for strangulated ileus: report of a case. *Surg Today* 42: 470, 2012. [PMID: 22037939]
- El Ahmadih TY, Harrop J, Batjer HH, Resnick DK, Bendok BR: Blinded peer assessment of surgical skill is feasible and can predict complication rates: a step toward measuring surgical quality. *Neurosurgery* 74: N12, 2014. [PMID: 24836100]
- Macht R, George J, Ameli O, Hess D, Cabral H, Kazis L: Factors associated with bariatric postoperative emergency department visits. *Surg Obes Relat Dis* 12: 1826, 2016. [PMID: 27317600]
- Quigley S, Colledge J, Mukherjee S, Patel K: Bariatric surgery: a review of normal postoperative anatomy and complications. *Clin Radiol* 66: 903, 2011. [PMID: 21783182]
- Donkervoort SC, Kortram K, Dijkman LM, Boermeester MA, van Ramshorst B, Boerma D: Anticipation of complications after laparoscopic cholecystectomy: prediction of individual outcome. *Surg Endosc* 30: 5388, 2016. [PMID: 27129543]
- Lowenfeld L, Saur NM, Bleier JI: How to avoid and treat endoscopic complications. In: *Seminars in Colon and Rectal Surgery*. Vol 28. New York, NY: Elsevier; 2017:41-46.
- Reumkens A, Rondagh EJ, Bakker CM, Winkens B, Masclee AA, Sanduleanu S: Post-colonoscopy complications: a systematic review, time trends, and meta-analysis of population-based studies. *Am J Gastroenterol* 111: 1092, 2016. [PMID: 27296945]