

Jeremy G. Berberian  
Brian E. Burgess**REFERENCES**

1. Lohsiriwat V: Hemorrhoids: from basic pathophysiology to clinical management. *World J Gastroenterol* 18: 17, 2012. [PMID: 22563187]
2. Hall J: Modern management of hemorrhoidal disease. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am* 42: 759, 2013. [PMID: 24280398]
3. Altomare D: Pharmacological treatment of hemorrhoids: a narrative review. *Exp Opin Pharmacother* 14: 17, 2013. [PMID: 24024752]
4. Shawki S: Anal fissure and stenosis. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am* 42: 729, 2013. [PMID: 24280397]
5. Jenkins JT, Urie A, Molloy RG: Anterior anal fissures are associated with occult sphincter injury and abnormal sphincter function. *Colorectal Dis* 10: 280, 2008. [PMID: 17655720]
6. Zaghayan K: Anal fissure. *Clin Colon Rectal Surg* 24: 1, 2011. [PMID: 22379398]
7. Non-surgical treatments for anal fissure in adults. *Drug Ther Bull* 51: 102, 2013. [PMID: 24030967]
8. Nelson RL, Thomas K, Morgan J, et al: Nonsurgical therapy for anal fissure. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2: CD003431, 2012. [PMID: 22336789]
9. Wise P: The evaluation and treatment of Crohn perianal fistulae: EUA, EUS, MRI and other imaging modalities. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am* 41: 379, 2012. [PMID: 22500524]
10. Hatch Q, Steele S: Rectal prolapse and intussusception. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am* 42: 837, 2013. [PMID: 24280403]
11. Anderson K, Dean A: Foreign bodies in the GI tract and anorectal emergencies. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 29: 369, 2011. [PMID: 21515184]
12. Fargo M, Latimer K: Evaluation and management of common anorectal conditions. *Am Fam Physician* 85: 6, 2012 [PMID: 22534276]
13. Nasser Y, Osborne M: Pruritus ani: diagnosis and treatment. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am* 42: 801, 2013. [PMID: 24280401]
14. Kahlke V, Jongen J, Peleikis HG, et al: Perianal streptococcal dermatitis in adults: its association with pruritic anorectal diseases is mainly caused by group B streptococci. *Colorectal Dis* 15: 602, 2013. [PMID: 23216793]
15. Asgeirsson T, Nunoo R, Luchtefeld MA: Hidradenitis suppurativa and pruritus ani. *Clin Colon Rectal Surg* 24: 71, 2011. [PMID: 22379408]