

## REFERENCES

1. <http://www.merriam-webster.com/> (Merriam-Webster Dictionary.) Accessed March 26, 2014.
2. American Psychiatric Association: *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th ed. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association, 2013.
3. Andreasen NC, Black DW: *Introductory Textbook of Psychiatry*, 4th ed. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc., 2006.
4. Regier DA, Narrow WE, Rae DS, et al: The de facto mental and addictive disorders service system. Epidemiologic Catchment Area prospective 1-year prevalence rates of disorders and services. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 50: 85, 1993. [PMID: 8427558]
5. Silveira C, Marques-Teixeira J, de Bastos-Leite AJ: More than one century of schizophrenia: an evolving perspective. *J Nerv Ment Dis* 200: 1054, 2012. [PMID: 23197119]
6. Cloutier M, Aigbogun MS, Guerin A, et al: The economic burden of schizophrenia in the United States in 2013. *J Clin Psychiatry* 77: 764, 2016. [PMID: 27135986]
7. Nicholl D, Akhras KS, Diels J, Schadrack J: Burden of schizophrenia in recently diagnosed patients: healthcare utilization and cost perspective. *Curr Med Res Opin* 26: 943, 2010. [PMID: 20163295]
8. Felker B, Yazel JJ, Short D: Mortality and medical comorbidity among psychiatric patients: a review. *Psychiatr Serv* 47: 1356, 1996. [PMID: 9117475]
9. Laursen TM, Nordentoft M, Mortensen PB: Excess early mortality in schizophrenia. *Annu Rev Clin Psychol* 10: 425, 2014. [PMID: 24313570]
10. March D, Hatch SL, Morgan C, et al: Psychosis and place. *Epidemiol Rev* 30: 84, 2008. [PMID: 18669521]
11. Veling W: Ethnic minority position and risk for psychotic disorders. *Curr Opin Psychiatry* 26: 166, 2013. [PMID: 23286992]
12. Owen MJ, Craddock N, O'Donovan MC: Suggestion of roles for both common and rare risk variants in genome-wide studies of schizophrenia. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 67: 667, 2010. [PMID: 20603448]
13. Brunton L, Chabner B, Knollman B: *Goodman & Gilman's the Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, 12th ed. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Medical Pub. Division; 2011.
14. Lau CI, Wang HC, Hsu JL, Liu ME: Does the dopamine hypothesis explain schizophrenia? *Rev Neurosci* 24: 389, 2013. [PMID: 23843581]
15. *Stedman's Medical Dictionary*, 28th ed. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006.
16. Rabey JM: Hallucinations and psychosis in Parkinson's disease. *Parkinsonism Relat Disord* 15(Suppl 4): S105, 2009. [PMID: 20123547]
17. Gururajan A, Manning EE, Klug M, van den Buuse M: Drugs of abuse and increased risk of psychosis development. *Aust N Z J Psychiatry* 46: 1120, 2012. [PMID: 22833579]
18. Ross DA, Cetas JS: Steroid psychosis: a review for neurosurgeons. *J Neurooncol* 109: 439, 2012. [PMID: 22763760]
19. Martinotti G, Di Iorio G, Sepede G, et al: Cannabis use and psychosis: theme introduction. *Curr Pharm Des* 18: 4991, 2012. [PMID: 22716149]
20. Chancellor M, Boone T: Anticholinergics for overactive bladder therapy: central nervous system effects. *CNS Neurosci Ther* 18: 167, 2012. [PMID: 22070184]
21. Lukens TW, Wolf SJ, Edlow JA, et al: Clinical policy: critical issues in the diagnosis and management of the adult psychiatric patient in the emergency department. *Ann Emerg Med* 47: 79, 2006. [PMID: 16387222]
22. Anderson KK, Fuhrer R, Malla AK: The pathways to mental health care of first-episode psychosis patients: a systematic review. *Psychol Med* 40: 1585, 2010. [PMID: 20236571]
23. Powney MJ, Adams CE, Jones H: Haloperidol for psychosis-induced aggression or agitation (rapid tranquillisation). *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 14: 11, 2012. [PMID: 23152276]
24. Martel ML, Klein LR, Rivard RL, Cole JB: A large retrospective cohort of patients receiving intravenous olanzapine in the emergency department. *Acad Emerg Med* 23: 29, 2016. [PMID: 26720055]
25. Tsapakis EM, Dimopoulou T, Tarazi FI: Clinical management of negative symptoms of schizophrenia: an update. *Pharmacol Ther* 153: 135, 2015. [PMID: 26116809]
26. <http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/psn/prnter.cfm?id=882> (Public Health Advisory: Deaths with antipsychotics in elderly patients with behavioral disturbances.) Accessed December 5, 2013.
27. Jeste DV, Blazer D, Casey D, et al: ACNP White Paper: update on use of antipsychotic drugs in elderly persons with dementia. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 33: 957, 2008. [PMID: 17637610]
28. Drolet B, Vincent R, Rail J, et al: Thioridazine lengthens repolarization of cardiac ventricular myocytes by blocking the delayed rectifier potassium current. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 288: 1261, 1999. [PMID: 10027867]
29. Suessbrich J, Schonherr R, Heinemann SH, et al: The inhibitory effect of the antipsychotic drug haloperidol on HERG potassium channels expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes. *Br J Pharmacol* 120: 968, 1997. [PMID: 9138706]
30. McGrath J, Saha S, Chant D, Welham J: Schizophrenia: a concise overview of incidence, prevalence, and mortality. *Epidemiol Rev* 30: 67, 2008. [PMID: 18480098]
31. Kirkbride JB, Errazuriz A, Croudace TJ, et al: Incidence of schizophrenia and other psychoses in England, 1950-2009: a systematic review and meta-analyses. *PLoS One* 7: e31660, 2012. [PMID: 22457710]
32. Veling W: Ethnic minority position and risk for psychotic disorders. *Curr Opin Psychiatry* 26: 166, 2013. [PMID: 23286992]
33. Mitchell AJ, Vancampfort D, Sweers K, et al: Prevalence of metabolic syndrome and metabolic abnormalities in schizophrenia and related disorders—a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Schizophr Bull* 39: 306, 2013. [PMID: 22207632]
34. Westermeyer J: Comorbid schizophrenia and substance abuse: a review of epidemiology and course. *Am J Addict* 15: 345, 2006. [PMID: 16966190]
35. de Portugal E, González N, Haro JM, Autonell J, Cervilla JA: A descriptive case-register study of delusional disorder. *Eur Psychiatry* 23: 125, 2008. [PMID: 18082379]
36. Perälä J, Suvisaari J, Saarni SI, et al: Lifetime prevalence of psychotic and bipolar I disorders in a general population. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 64: 19, 2007. [PMID: 17199051]
37. Hor K, Taylor M: Suicide and schizophrenia: a systematic review of rates and risk factors. *J Psychopharmacol* 24: 81, 2010. [PMID: 20923923]
38. Jaimes-Albornoz W, Serra-Mestres J: Catatonia in the emergency department. *Emerg Med J* 29: 863, 2012. [PMID: 22389352]