

REFERENCES

- Schalamon J, Ainoedhofer H, Schleef J, et al: Management of acute scrotum in children—the impact of Doppler ultrasound. *J Pediatr Surg* 41: 1377, 2006. [PMID: 16863840]
- Lee A, Park SJ, Lee HK, et al: Acute idiopathic scrotal edema: ultrasonographic findings at an emergency unit. *Eur Radiol* 19: 2075, 2009. [PMID: 19259680]
- Geiger J, Epelman M, Darge K: The fountain sign: a novel color Doppler sonographic finding for the diagnosis of acute idiopathic scrotal edema. *J Ultrasound Med* 29: 1233, 2010. [PMID: 20660458]
- Breen M, Murphy K, Chow J, et al: Acute idiopathic scrotal edema. *Case Rep Urol* 2013: 829345, 2013. [PMID: 24324912]
- Verit A, Verit FF: Fournier's gangrene: the development of a classical pathology. *BJU Int* 100: 1218, 2007. [PMID: 17922865]
- Thwaini A, Khan A, Malik A, et al: Fournier's gangrene and its emergency management. *Postgrad Med J* 82: 516, 2006. [PMID: 16891442]
- Shyam DC Rapsang AG: Fournier's gangrene. *Surgeon* 11: 222, 2013. [PMID: 23578806]
- Lin WT, Chao CM, Lin HL, et al: Emergence of antibiotic-resistant bacteria in patients with Fournier gangrene. *Surg Infect (Larchmt)* September 12, 2014. [Epub ahead of print]
- Bjurlin MA, O'Grady T, Kim DY, et al: Causative pathogens, antibiotic sensitivity, resistance patterns, and severity in a contemporary series of Fournier's gangrene. *Urology* 81: 752, 2013. [PMID: 23434087]
- Mehl AA, Nogueira Filho DC, Mantovani LM, et al: Management of Fournier's gangrene: experience of a university hospital of Curitiba. *Rev Col Bras Cir* 37: 435, 2010. [PMID: 21340259]
- Malik AM, Sheikh S, Pathan R, et al: The spectrum of presentation and management of Fournier's gangrene: an experience of 73 cases. *J Pak Med Assoc* 60: 617, 2010. [PMID: 20726188]
- Yilmazlar T, Işık Ö, Öztürk E, et al: Fournier's gangrene: review of 120 patients and predictors of mortality. *Ulus Travma Acil Cerrahi Derg* 20: 333, 2014. [PMID: 25541844]
- Roghamann F, von Bodman C, Löttenberg B, et al: Is there a need for the Fournier's gangrene severity index? Comparison of scoring systems for outcome prediction in patients with Fournier's gangrene. *BJU Int* 110: 1359, 2012. [PMID: 22494217]
- Mindrup SR, Kealey GP, Fallon B: Hyperbaric oxygen for the treatment of Fournier's gangrene. *J Urol* 6: 1975, 2005. [PMID: 15879795]
- Edwards S, Bunker C, Ziller F, van der Meijden WI: 2013 European guideline for the management of balanoposthitis. *Int J STD AIDS* 25: 615, 2014. [PMID: 24828553]
- Horner PJ, Taylor-Robinson D: Association of *Mycoplasma genitalium* with balanoposthitis in men with non-gonococcal urethritis. *Sex Transm Infect* 87: 38, 2011. [PMID: 20852310]
- Verma SB, Wollina U: Looking through the cracks of diabetic candidal balanoposthitis! *Int J Gen Med* 4: 511, 2011. [PMID: 21845057]
- Lisboa C, Ferreira A, Resende C, Rodrigues AG: Infectious balanoposthitis: management, clinical and laboratory features. *Int J Dermatol* 48: 121, 2009. [PMID: 19200183]
- Palmer LS, Palmer JS: The efficacy of topical betamethasone for treating phimosis: a comparison of two treatment regimens. *Urology* 72: 68, 2008 [PMID: 18455770]
- Little B, White M: Treatment options for paraphimosis. *Int J Clin Pract* 59: 591, 2005. [PMID: 15857356]
- Silberstein J, Grabowski J, Lakin C, Goldstein I: Penile constriction devices: case report, review of the literature, and recommendations for extrication. *J Sex Med* 5: 1747, 2008. [PMID: 18507720]
- Trivedi S, Attam A, Kerketa A, et al: Penile incarceration with metallic foreign bodies: management and review of literature. *Curr Urol* 7: 45, 2013. [PMID: 24917757]
- Raveenthiran V: Releasing of zipper-entrapped foreskin: a novel non-surgical technique. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 23: 463, 2007. [PMID: 17666927]
- Swanson DE, Polackwich AS, Helfand BT, et al: Penile fracture: outcomes of early surgical intervention. *Urology* 84: 1117, 2014. [PMID: 25443914]
- Agarwal MM, Singh SK, Sharma DK, et al: Fracture of the penis: a radiological or clinical diagnosis? A case series and literature review. *Can J Urol* 16: 4568, 2009. [PMID: 19364429]
- Outcomes of surgical treatment of Peyronie's disease. *BJU Int* 113: 704, 2014. [PMID: 24219080]
- Salonia A, Eardley I, Giuliano F, et al: European Association of Urology guidelines on priapism. *Eur Urol* 65: 480, 2014. [PMID: 24314827]
- Broderick GA: Priapism and sickle-cell anemia: diagnosis and nonsurgical therapy. *J Sex Med* 9: 88, 2012. [PMID: 21699659]
- Zhao LC, Lautz TB, Meeks JJ, Maizels ML: Pediatric testicular torsion epidemiology using a national database: incidence, risk of orchiectomy and possible measures toward improving the quality of care. *J Urol* 186: 2009, 2011. [PMID: 21944120]
- Boettcher M, Bergholz R, Krebs TF, et al: Clinical predictors of testicular torsion in children. *Urology* 79: 670, 2012.
- Beni-Israel T, Goldman M, Bar Chaim S: Clinical predictors of testicular torsion as seen in the pediatric ED. *Am J Emerg Med* 28: 786, 2010. [PMID: 20837255]
- Boettcher M, Krebs T, Bergholz R, et al: Clinical and sonographic features predict testicular torsion in children: a prospective study. *BJU Int* 112: 1201, 2013. [PMID: 23826981]
- Sessions AE, Rabinowitz R, Hulbert WC, et al: Testicular torsion: direction, degree, duration, and disinformation. *J Urol* 169: 663, 2003. [PMID: 12544339]
- Grabe M, Bartoletti R, Bjerklund-Johansen TE, et al: *Guidelines on Urological Infections*. Arnhem, The Netherlands: European Association of Urology (EAU); 2014:70-73.
- Lipsky BA, Byren I, Hoey CT: Treatment of bacterial prostatitis. *Clin Infect Dis* 50: 1641, 2010. [PMID: 20459324]
- Mathur R, Aggarwal G, Satsangi B, et al: Comprehensive analysis of etiology on the prognosis of urethral strictures. *Int Braz J Urol* 37: 362, 2011. [PMID: 21756384]
- Boscolo-Berto R, Iafrate M, Viel G: Forensic implications in self-insertion of urethral foreign bodies. *Can J Urol* 17: 5026, 2010. [PMID: 20156386]
- Akhter W, Khan F, Chingwundoh F: Should every patient with hematospermia be investigated? A critical review. *Cent Eur J Urol* 66: 79, 2013. [PMID: 24578999]

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Sexually Transmitted Disease Treatment Guidelines—<http://www.cdc.gov/std/treatment/2010/default.htm>