

Timothy G. Price  
Raymond J. Orthober

**REFERENCES**

1. Hucl T: Acute GI obstruction. *Best Pract Clin Gastroenterol* 27: 691, 2013. [PMID: 24160928]
2. Hwang RF, Swartz DE, Feliz EL: Causes of small bowel obstruction after laparoscopic gastric bypass. *Surg Endosc* 18: 1631, 2004. [PMID: 15931476]
3. Luber SD, Fischer DR, Venkat A: Care of the bariatric surgery patient in the emergency department. *J Emerg Med* 34: 13, 2008. [PMID: 17976784]
4. Baudendistel TE, Haase AK, Fitzgerald F: The leading diagnosis. *N Engl J Med* 375: 2389, 2007. [PMID: 18057342]
5. Karagiannis S, Faiss S, Mavrogiannis C: Capsule retention: a feared complication of wireless capsule endoscopy. *Scand J Gastroenterol* 2009; 44(10):1158-65. [PMID: 19606392]
6. Tarraza HM, Moore RD: Gynecologic causes of the acute abdomen and the acute abdomen in pregnancy. *Surg Clin North Am* 77: 1371, 1997. [PMID: 9431345]
7. Taylor MR, Lalani N: Adult small bowel obstruction. *Acad Emerg Med* 20: 528, 2013. [PMID: 23758299]
8. Roberge RJ, Keller C, Garfinkel M: Vaginal pessary-induced mechanical bowel obstruction. *J Emerg Med* 30: 367, 2001. [PMID: 16740443]
9. Tsai W-C, Chuang TY, Chen MC, et al: Ogilvie syndrome: a potentially life-threatening phenotype of immobilization hypercalcemia. *Am J Emerg Med* 32: 816.e1, 2014. [PMID: 24589023]
10. Cosse C, Regimbeau JM, Fuks D, et al: Serum procalcitonin for predicting the failure of conservative management and the need for bowel resection in patients with small bowel obstruction. *J Am Coll Surg* 216: 997, 2013. [PMID: 23522439]
11. Fargo R, Ramirez E, Millan M, et al: Current management of acute malignant large bowel obstruction: a systematic review. *Am J Surg* 207: 127, 2014. [PMID: 24124659]