

Acute and Chronic Constipation

Vito Rocco

Arash Armin

REFERENCES

1. Liem O, Harman J, Benninga M, et al: Health utilization and cost impact of childhood constipation in the United States. *J Pediatr* 154: 258, 2009. [PMID: 18822430]
2. Morley JE: Constipation and irritable bowel syndrome in the elderly. *Clin Geriatr Med* 23: 823, 2007. [PMID: 17923340]
3. Sonnenberg A, Koch TR: Physician visits in the United States for constipation: 1958 to 1986. *Dig Dis Sci* 34: 606, 1989. [PMID: 2784759]
4. Romero Y, Evans JM, Fleming KC, et al: Constipation and fecal incontinence in the elderly population. *Mayo Clin Proc* 71: 81, 1996. [PMID: 8538239]
5. Abyad A, Mourad F: Constipation: common sense care of the older patient. *Geriatrics* 51: 28, 1996. [PMID: 8968286]
6. Asai T: Constipation: does it increase morbidity and mortality in critically ill patients? *Crit Care Med* 35: 2861, 2007. [PMID: 18043207]
7. Lin K: Defining and treating constipation in older adults. *Am Fam Phys* 74: 715, 2006.
8. Wald A: Constipation in the primary care setting: current concepts and misconceptions. *Am J Med* 119: 736, 2006. [PMID: 16945605]
9. Tramonte SM, Brand MB, Mulrow CD, et al: The treatment of chronic constipation in adults. A systematic review. *J Gen Intern Med* 12: 15, 1997. [PMID: 9034942]
10. Pijpers MA, Tabbers MM, Benninga MA, Berger MY: Currently recommended treatments of childhood constipation are not evidence based: systematic literature review on the effect of laxative treatment and dietary measures. *Arch Dis Child* 94: 117, 2009. [PMID: 18713795]
11. Miles CL, Fellowes D, Goodman ML, Wilkinson S: Laxatives for the management of constipation in palliative care patients. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 4: CD003448, 2006.
12. Michna E, Weil AJ, Duerden M, et al: Efficacy of subcutaneous methylalntrexone in the treatment of opioid-induced constipation: a responder post hoc analysis. *Pain Med* 12: 1223, 2011.
13. Michna E, Blonsky ER, Schulman S, et al: Subcutaneous methylalntrexone for treatment of opioid-induced constipation in patients with chronic, nonmalignant pain: a randomized controlled study. *J Pain* 12: 554, 2011.
14. Thomas J, Karver S, Cooney GA, et al: Methylalntrexone for opioid-induced constipation in advanced illness. *N Engl J Med* 358: 2332, 2008.
15. Tod AM, Stringer E, Lavery C, et al: Rectal irrigation in the management of functional bowel disorders: a review. *Br J Nurs* 16: 858, 2007. [PMID: 17851346]
16. Panchal SJ, Müller-Schwefe P, Wurzelmann JI: Opioid-induced bowel dysfunction: prevalence, pathophysiology and burden. *Int J Clin Pract* 61: 1181, 2007.
17. Pappagallo M: Incidence, prevalence, and management of opioid bowel dysfunction. *Am J Surg* 182 (5A Suppl): 11S, 2001.
18. Ogilvie H: Large-intestine colic due to sympathetic deprivation: a new clinical syndrome. *Br Med J* 2: 671, 1948. [PMID: 18886657]
19. Ogilvie WH: William Heneage Ogilvie 1887-1971. Large-intestine colic due to sympathetic deprivation. A new clinical syndrome. *Dis Colon Rectum* 30: 984, 1987. [PMID: 3319452]
20. Irwin RS, Rippe JM: *Intensive Care Medicine*. Philadelphia. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2003.
21. Arce DA, Ermocilla CA, Costa H: The evaluation of constipation. *Am Fam Physician* 65: 2283, 2002. [PMID: 12074527]
22. Abyad A, Mourad F: Constipation: common sense care of the older patient. *Geriatrics* 51: 28, 1996. [PMID: 8968286]
23. Murphy GS, Bodhidatta L, Echeverria P, et al: Ciprofloxacin and loperamide in the treatment of bacillary dysentery. *Ann Intern Med* 118: 582, 1993. [PMID: 8452323]