

## REFERENCES

- Guha-Sapir D, Hoyois PH, Below R: *Annual Disaster Statistical Review 2012: The Numbers and Trends*. Brussels, Belgium: CRED; 2013.
- Auf der Heide E: *Disaster Response: Principles of Preparation and Coordination*. St. Louis, MO: Mosby; 1989.
- Lee CH: Disaster and mass casualty triage. *Virtual Mentor* 12: 466, 2010. [PMID: 23158448]
- Brackbill RM, Caramanica K, Maliniak M, et al: Nonfatal injuries 1 week after Hurricane Sandy—New York City metropolitan area. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 63: 950, 2014. [PMID: 25340912]
- Lenert LA, Kirsh D, Griswold WG, et al: Design and evaluation of a wireless electronic health records system for field care in mass casualty settings. *J Am Med Inform Assoc* 18: 842, 2011. [PMID: 21709162]
- Bissell RA, Pinet L, Nelson M, Levy M: Evidence of the effectiveness of health sector preparedness in disaster response: the example of four earthquakes. *Fam Community Health* 27: 193, 2004. [PMID: 15596966]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Launching a national surveillance system after an earthquake—Haiti, 2010. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 59: 933, 2010. [PMID: 20689497]
- Lemonick DM: Epidemics after natural disasters. *Am J Clin Med* 8: 3, 2011.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Infectious disease and dermatologic conditions in evacuees and rescue workers after Hurricane Katrina—multiple states, August–September 2005. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 54: 961, 2005. [PMID: 16195696]
- Pape JW, Johnson WD, Fitzgerald DW: The earthquake in Haiti—dispatch from Port-au-Prince. *N Engl J Med* 362: 575, 2010. [PMID: 20107209]
- Roy N: Surgical and psychosocial outcomes in the rural injured—a follow-up study of the 2001 earthquake victims. *Injury* 37: 469, 2006. [PMID: 16569404]
- Mujeeb SA, Jaffrey SH: Emergency blood transfusion services after the 2005 earthquake in Pakistan. *Emerg Med J* 24: 22, 2007. [PMID: 17183037]
- Missair A, Pretto EA, Visan A, et al: A matter of life or limb? A review of traumatic injury patterns and anesthesia techniques for disaster relief after major earthquakes. *Anesth Analg* 117: 934, 2013. [PMID: 23960037]
- Waring SC, Brown BJ: The threat of communicable diseases following natural disasters: a public health response. *Disaster Manag Response* 3: 41, 2005. [PMID: 15829908]
- Chin CS, Sorenson J, Harris JB, et al: The origin of the Haitian cholera outbreak strain. *N Engl J Med* 364: 33, 2011. [PMID: 21142692]
- Connolly MA, Gayer M, Ryan M, et al: Communicable diseases in complex emergencies: impact and challenges. *Lancet* 364: 1974, 2004. [PMID: 15567014]
- Potera C: Infectious disease: in disaster's wake: tsunami lung. *Environ Health Perspect* 113: A734, 2005. [PMID: 16263492]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Surveillance for illness and injury after Hurricane Katrina—New Orleans, Louisiana, September 8–25, 2005. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 54: 1018, 2005. [PMID: 16224450]
- Lee LE, Fonseca V, Brett KM, et al: Active morbidity surveillance after Hurricane Andrew—Florida, 1992. *JAMA* 270: 591, 1993. [PMID: 8331757]
- Avegno J, Zickerman E, Herbert K, et al: A novel civilian-military partnership in emergency medical services during a prolonged disaster: patient characteristics, resource utilization, and future recommendations. American College of Emergency Physicians National Meeting, New Orleans, LA, October 13–17, 2006.
- Nufer KE, Wilson-Ramirez G, Shah MB, et al: Analysis of patients treated during four Disaster Medical Assistance Team deployments. *J Emerg Med* 30: 183, 2006. [PMID: 16567256]
- Millie M, Senkowski C, Stuart L, et al: Tornado disaster in rural Georgia: triage response, injury patterns, lessons learned. *Am Surg* 66: 223, 2000. [PMID: 10759190]
- Lim JH, Yoon D, Jung G, et al: Medical needs of tsunami disaster refugee camps: experience in southern Sri Lanka. *Fam Med* 37: 422, 2005 [PMID: 15933915]
- Mills LD, Mills TJ, Macht M, et al: Post-traumatic stress disorder in an emergency department population one year after Hurricane Katrina. *J Emerg Med* 43: 76, 2012. [PMID: 22365529]
- Guill DK, Shandera WX: The effects of Hurricane Mitch on a community in northern Honduras. *Prehosp Disaster Med* 16: 124, 2001. [PMID: 11875795]
- Carballo M, Daita S, Hernandez M: Impact of the Tsunami on healthcare systems. *J R Soc Med* 98: 390, 2005. [PMID: 16140848]
- Morgan O: Infectious disease risks from dead bodies following natural disasters. *Rev Panam Salud Publica* 15: 307, 2004. [PMID: 15231077]
- Nufer KE, Wilson-Ramirez G, Crandall CS: Different medical needs between hurricane and flood victims. *Wilderness Environ Med* 14: 89, 2003. [PMID: 12825882]
- Redlener I, Reilly MJ: Lessons from Sandy—preparing health systems for future disasters. *N Engl J Med* 367: 2269, 2012. [PMID: 23171063]
- Alson R, Alexander D, Leonard RB, Stringer LW: Analysis of medical treatment at a field hospital following Hurricane Andrew. *Ann Emerg Med* 22: 1721, 1993. [PMID: 8214863]
- Sheppa CM, Stevens J, Philbrick JT, Canada M: The effect of a class IV hurricane on emergency department operations. *Am J Emerg Med* 11: 464, 1993. [PMID: 8363682]
- Brewer RD, Morris PD, Cole TB: Hurricane-related emergency department visits in an inland area: an analysis of the public health impact of Hurricane Hugo in North Carolina. *Ann Emerg Med* 23: 731, 1994. [PMID: 8161040]
- Nufer KE, Wilson-Ramirez G: A comparison of patient needs following two hurricanes. *Prehosp Disaster Med* 19: 146, 2004. [PMID: 15506251]
- Diaz JH: The public health impact of hurricanes and major flooding. *J La State Med Soc* 156: 145, 2004. [PMID: 15233388]
- Aoki N, Nishimura A, Pretto EA, et al: Survival and cost analysis of fatalities of the Kobe earthquake in Japan. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 8: 217, 2004. [PMID: 15060860]
- Bozkurt M, Ocguder A, Turktas U, Erdem M: The evaluation of trauma patients in Turkish Red Crescent Field Hospital following the Pakistan earthquake in 2005. *Injury* 38: 290, 2007. [PMID: 17250835]
- Ahmad K: Quake victims reach help too late to save crushed limbs. *Bull World Health Organ* 83: 889, 2005. [PMID: 16462977]
- McGuire LC, Ford ES, Okoro CA: Natural disasters and older U.S. adults with disabilities: implications for evacuation. *Disasters* 31: 49, 2007. [PMID: 17367373]
- Bohonos JJ, Hogan DE: The medical impact of tornadoes in North America. *J Emerg Med* 17: 67, 1999. [PMID: 9950391]
- <http://www.bt.cdc.gov/disasters/tornadoes/prepared.asp> (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: About Tornadoes.) Accessed April 25, 2007.
- Anonymous: Worst tornadoes in years: how hospitals fared; critical lessons learned. *Hosp Secur Saf Manage* 19: 5, 1998. [PMID: 10180911]
- Anonymous: Oklahoma City's killer tornadoes: how local hospitals responded to yet another extreme disaster. *Hosp Secur Saf Manage* 20: 5, 1999. [PMID: 10621277]
- Millie M, Senkowski C, Stuart L, et al: Tornado disaster in rural Georgia: triage response, injury patterns, lessons learned. *Am Surg* 68: 223, 2000. [PMID: 10759190]
- Carter AO, Millson ME, Allen DE: Epidemiologic study of deaths and injuries due to tornadoes. *Am J Epidemiol* 130: 1209, 1989. [PMID: 2589312]
- Eidson M, Lybarger JA, Parsons JE, et al: Risk factors for tornado injuries. *Int J Epidemiol* 19: 1051, 1990. [PMID: 2083989]
- Harris LF: Hospitalized tornado victims. *Alabama Med* 61: 12, 1992. [PMID: 1558027]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Tornado disaster—Texas, May 1997. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 46: 1069, 1997. [PMID: 9385875]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Epidemiologic notes and reports tornado disaster—North Carolina, South Carolina, March 28, 1984. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 34: 205, 1985. [PMID: 3920488]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Tornado disaster—Illinois, 1990. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 40: 33, 1991. [PMID: 1898669]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Epidemiologic notes and reports tornado disaster—Pennsylvania. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 35: 233, 1986. [PMID: 3083227]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Tornado-associated fatalities—Arkansas, 1997. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 46: 412, 1997. [PMID: 9162841]
- Rosenfield AL, McQueen DA, Lucas GL: Orthopedic injuries from the Andover, Kansas, tornado. *J Trauma* 36: 676, 1994. [PMID: 8189469]
- Daley WR, Brown S, Archer P, et al: Risk of tornado-related death and injury in Oklahoma, May 3, 1999. *Am J Epidemiol* 161: 1144, 2005. [PMID: 15937023]
- Niederkröthenthaler T, Parker EM, Ovale F, et al: Injuries and post-traumatic stress following historic tornados: Alabama, April 2011. *PLoS One* 8: e83038, 2013. [PMID: 24367581]
- Schmidlin TW, King PS: Risk factors for death in the 27 March 1994 Georgia and Alabama tornadoes. *Disasters* 19: 17, 1995. [PMID: 7600059]
- Roy N: The Asian Tsunami: PAHO disaster guidelines in action in India. *Prehosp Disaster Med* 21: 310, 2006. [PMID: 17297900]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Health concerns associated with disaster victim identification after a tsunami—Thailand, December 26, 2004–March 31, 2005. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 54: 349, 2005. [PMID: 15829863]
- Jonkman SN, Kelman I: An analysis of the causes and circumstances of flood disaster deaths. *Disasters* 29: 75, 2005. [PMID: 15720382]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Community needs assessment and morbidity surveillance following an ice storm—Maine, January 1998. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 47: 351, 1998. [PMID: 9627278]
- Hartling L, Pickett W, Brinson RJ: The injury experience observed in two emergency departments in Kingston, Ontario during “Ice Storm 98.” *Can J Public Health* 90: 95, 1999. [PMID: 10349214]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Public health impact of a snow disaster. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 31: 695, 1982. [PMID: 6819451]
- Broder J, Mehrotra A, Tintinalli J: Injuries from the 2002 North Carolina ice storm, and strategies for prevention. *Injury* 36: 21, 2005. [PMID: 15589908]
- Lewis LM, Lasater LC: Frequency, distribution, and management of injuries due to an ice storm in a large metropolitan area. *South Med J* 87: 174, 1994. [PMID: 8115878]
- Smith RW, Nelson DR: Fractures and other injuries from falls after an ice storm. *Am J Emerg Med* 16: 52, 1998. [PMID: 9451314]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Carbon monoxide poisonings associated with snow-obstructed vehicle exhaust systems—Philadelphia and New York City, January 1996. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 45: 1, 1996. [PMID: 8531914]
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Unintentional carbon monoxide poisoning following a winter storm—Washington, January 1993. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 42: 109, 1993. [PMID: 8429816]
- Houck PM, Hampson NB: Epidemic carbon monoxide poisoning following a winter storm. *J Emerg Med* 15: 469, 1997. [PMID: 9279697]

## 2 SECTION 2: Disaster Management

68. Wrenn K, Connors GP: Carbon monoxide poisoning during ice storms: a tale of two cities. *J Emerg Med* 15: 465, 1997. [PMID: 9279696]
69. Johnson-Arbor KK: A comparison of carbon monoxide exposures after snowstorms and power outages. *Am J Prev Med* 46: 481, 2014. [PMID: 24745638]
70. Blindauer KM, Rubin C, Morse DL, McGeehin M: The 1996 New York blizzard: impact on noninjury visits. *Am J Emerg Med* 17: 23, 1999. [PMID: 9928692]
71. Larkin GL: Unwitting partners in death: the ethics of teamwork in disaster management. *Virtual Mentor* 12: 495, 2010. [PMID: 23158454]