

Trauma to the Flank and Buttocks

Alicia Devine

REFERENCES

1. Burns RK, Sariol HS, Ross SE: Penetrating posterior abdominal trauma. *Injury* 25: 429, 1994. [PMID: 7960045]
2. Castrillon GA, Soto JA: Multidetector computed tomography of penetrating abdominal trauma. *Semin Roentgenol* 47: 371, 2012. [PMID: 22929696]
3. Shanmuganathan K, Mirvis SE, Chiu WC, Killeen KL, Scalea TM: Triple-contrast helical CT in penetrating torso trauma: a prospective study to determine peritoneal violation and the need for laparotomy. *Am J Roentgenol* 177: 1247, 2001. [PMID: 11717058]
4. Bijelic L, Daza E: Penetrating injury to the intra-abdominal esophagus from a stab wound to the left flank. *J Trauma* 4: 927, 2007. [PMID: 17514055]
5. Mattox KL, Moore EF, Feliciano DL (eds): *Trauma*, 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2013.
6. Como JJ, Bokhari F, Chiu WC, Duane TM, Molevar MR, Tandoh MA: Practice management guidelines for selective nonoperative management of penetrating abdominal trauma. *J Trauma* 68: 721, 2010. [PMID: 20220426]
7. Chiu WC, Shanmuganathan K, Mirvis SE, Scalea TM: Determining the need for laparotomy in penetrating torso trauma: a prospective study using triple-contrast enhanced abdominopelvic computed tomography. *J Trauma* 51: 860, 2001. [PMID: 11706332]
8. Dissanaik S, Griswold JA, Frezza, EE: Treatment of isolated penetrating flank trauma. *Am Surg* 71: 493, 2005. [PMID: 16044928]
9. Udobi KF, Rodriguez A, Chiu WC, Scalea TM: Role of ultrasonography in penetrating abdominal trauma: a prospective clinical study. *J Trauma* 50: 475, 2000. [PMID: 11265026]
10. Bokhari F, Nagy K, Roberts R, et al: The ultrasound screen for penetrating truncal trauma. *Am Surg* 70: 316, 2004. [PMID: 15098784]
11. Como JJ, Bokhari F, Chiu WC, et al: Practice management guidelines for selective non-operative management of penetrating abdominal trauma. *J Trauma* 68: 721, 2010. [PMID: 20220426]
12. O'Malley E, Boyle E, O'Callaghan A, Coffey JC, Walsh SR: Role of laparoscopy in penetrating abdominal trauma: a systematic review. *World J Surg* 37: 113, 2013. [PMID: 23052797]
13. Johnson JJ, Garwe T, Raines AR, et al: The use of laparoscopy in the diagnosis and treatment of blunt and penetrating abdominal injuries: 10-year experience at a level 1 trauma center. *Am J Surg* 205: 317, 2013. [PMID: 23375706]
14. Albrecht RM, Vigil A, Schermer CR, Demarest GB, Davis VH, Fry DE: Stab wounds to the back/flank in hemodynamically stable patients: evaluation using triple-contrast computed tomography. *Am Surg* 65: 683, 1999. [PMID: 10399980]
15. Soto JA, Morales C, Munera F, Sanabria A, Guevara JM, Suarez T: Penetrating stab wounds to the abdomen: use of serial US and contrast-enhanced CT in stable patients. *Radiology* 220: 365, 2001. [PMID: 11477238]
16. Mercer DW, Buckman RF, Sood R, Kerr TM, Gelman J: Anatomic considerations in penetrating gluteal wounds. *Arch Surg* 127: 407, 1991. [PMID: 1558492]
17. DiGiacomo JC, Schwab W, Rotondo MF, et al: Gluteal gunshot wounds: who warrants exploration? *J Trauma* 37: 622, 1994. [PMID: 7932894]
18. Velmahos GC, Demetriades D, Cornwell EE: Transpelvic gunshot wounds: routine laparotomy or selective management? *World J Surg* 22: 1034, 1998. [PMID: 9747162]
19. Makrin V, Sorene ED, Soffer D, Weinbroum A, Oron D, Kluger Y: Stab wounds to the gluteal region: a management strategy. *J Trauma* 50: 707, 2001. [PMID: 11303168]