

Robert W. Shaffer
Sally A. Santen

REFERENCES

1. Stasi R: How to approach thrombocytopenia. *Hematology Am Soc Hematol Educ Program* 2012: 191, 2012. [PMID: 23233580]
2. Smock KJ, Perkins SL: Thrombocytopenia: an update. *Int J Lab Hematol* 36: 269, 2014. [PMID: 24750673]
3. Chong BH, Choi PY, Khachigian L, Perdomo J: Drug-induced immune thrombocytopenia. *Hematol Oncol Clin North Am* 27: 521, 2013. [PMID: 23714310]
4. Kenney B, Stack G: Drug-induced thrombocytopenia. *Arch Pathol Lab Med* 133: 309, 2009. [PMID: 19195976]
5. Neunert C, Lim W, Crowther M, et al: The American Society of Hematology 2011 evidence-based practice guideline for immune thrombocytopenia. *Blood* 117: 4190, 2011. [PMID: 21325604]
6. Thiagarajan P, Afshar-Kharghan V: Platelet transfusion therapy. *Hematol Oncol Clin North Am* 27: 629, 2013. [PMID: 23714315]
7. Chong BH: Primary immune thrombocytopenia: understanding pathogenesis is the key to better treatments. *J Thromb Haemost* 7: 319, 2009. [PMID: 19077111]
8. Rodeghiero F, Stasi R, Gernsheimer T, et al: Standardization of terminology, definitions and outcome criteria in immune thrombocytopenic purpura of adults and children: report from an international working group. *Blood* 113: 2386, 2009. [PMID: 19005182]
9. Stasi R: Pathophysiology and therapeutic options in primary thrombocytopenia. *Blood Transfus* 9: 262, 2011. [PMID: 21251458]
10. Neunert CE: Current management of immune thrombocytopenia. *Hematology* 2013: 276, 2013. [PMID: 24319191]
11. Provan D, Stasi R, Newland AC, et al: International consensus report on the investigation and management of primary immune thrombocytopenia. *Blood* 115: 168, 2010. [PMID: 19846889]
12. Sauve LJ, Bettinger J, Scheifele D, et al: Postvaccination thrombocytopenia in Canada. *Pediatr Infect Dis J* 29: 559, 2010. [PMID: 20160658]
13. Neunert CE, Buchanan GR, Imbach P, et al: Severe hemorrhage in children with newly diagnosed immune thrombocytopenic purpura. *Blood* 112: 4003, 2008. [PMID: 18698007]
14. Despotovic JM, Neunert CE: Is anti-D immunoglobulin still a frontline treatment option for immune thrombocytopenia? *Hematology Am Soc Hematol Educ Program* 2013: 283, 2013. [PMID: 24319192]
15. Giannini EG, Savarino V: Thrombocytopenia and liver disease. *Curr Opin Hematol* 15: 473, 2008. [PMID: 18695370]
16. Northup PG, Caldwell JH: Coagulation in liver disease: a guide for the clinician. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol* 11: 1064, 2013. [PMID: 23506859]
17. Hayward CP: Diagnostic approach to platelet function disorders. *Transfus Apher Sci* 38: 65, 2008. [PMID: 18291723]
18. Tripodi A, Mannucci PM: The coagulopathy of chronic liver disease. *N Engl J Med* 365: 147, 2011. [PMID: 21751907]
19. Da Rocha EC, D'Amico EA, Caldwell SH, et al: A prospective study of conventional and expanded coagulation indices in predicting ulcer bleeding after variceal band ligation. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol* 7: 988, 2009. [PMID: 19410018]
20. Mannucci PM, Tripodi A: Liver disease, coagulopathies and transfusion therapy. *Blood Transfus* 11: 32, 2013. [PMID: 23058863]
21. Sogaard KK, Horvath-Puhó E, Gronbaek H, et al: Risk of venous thromboembolism in patients with liver disease: a nationwide population-based case-control study. *Am J Gastroenterol* 104: 96, 2009. [PMID: 19098856]
22. Shah NI, Intagliata NM, Northup PG, Argo CK, Caldwell SH: Procoagulant therapeutics in liver disease: a critique and clinical rationale. *Nat Rev Gastroenterol Hepatol* 11: 675, 2014. [PMID: 25023035]
23. Saja MF, Abdo AA, Sanai FM, et al: The coagulopathy of liver disease: does vitamin K help? *Blood Coagul Fibrinolysis* 24: 10, 2012. [PMID: 23080365]
24. Jala DI, Chonchol M, Targher G: Disorders of hemostasis associated with chronic kidney disease. *Sem Thromb Hemost* 36: 34, 2010. [PMID: 20391294]
25. Svensson PJ, Bergqvist PB, Juul KV, Berntorp E: Desmopressin in treatment of haematological disorders and in prevention of surgical bleeding. *Blood Rev* 28: 95, 2014. [PMID: 24703870]
26. Toh CH, Alhamdi Y: Current consideration and management of disseminated intravascular coagulation. *Hematology Am Soc Hematol Educ Program* 2013: 286, 2013. [PMID: 24319193]
27. Wada H, Matsumoto T, Yamashita Y: Diagnosis and treatment of disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC) according to four DIC guidelines. *J Intensive Care* 2: 15, 2014. [no PMID]
28. Toh CH, Hoots WK: The scoring system of the Scientific and Standardisation Committee on Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation of the International Society on Thrombosis and Haemostasis: a 5-year overview. *J Thromb Haemost* 5: 604, 2007. [PMID: 17096704]
29. Wada H, Thachil J, Di Nisio M, et al: Guidance for diagnosis and treatment of disseminated intravascular coagulation from harmonization of the recommendations from three guidelines. *J Thromb Haemost* 11: 761, 2013. [PMID: 23379279]
30. Shakur H, Roberts I, Bautista R, et al: Effects of tranexamic acid on death, vascular occlusive events, and blood transfusion in trauma patients with significant haemorrhage (CRASH-2): a randomized, placebo-controlled trial. *Lancet* 376: 23, 2010. [PMID: 20554319]
31. Franchini M, Mannucci PM: Acquired haemophilia A: a 2013 update. *Thromb Haemost* 110: 1114, 2013. [PMID: 24008306]
32. Webert KE: Acquired hemophilia A. *Semin Thromb Hemost* 38: 735, 2012. [PMID: 22941793]
33. Zeng Y, Zhou R, Duan X, Long D, Yang S: Interventions for treating acute bleeding episodes in people with acquired hemophilia A. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 8: CD010761, 2014. [PMID: 25165992]