REFERENCES

- Institute of Medicine of the National Academies: Emergency Medical Services at the Crossroads. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press; 2006. Available at: http:// books.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=11629. Accessed on March 9, 2012.
- Pantridge JF, Geddes JS: A mobile intensive-care unit in the management of myocardial infarction. *Lancet* 2: 271, 1967. [PMID: 4165912]
- Eisenberg MS, Pantridge JF, Cobb LA, Geddes JS: The revolution and evolution of prehospital cardiac care. Arch Intern Med 156: 1611, 1996. [PMID: 8694658]
- http://academic.cengage.com/resource_uploads/downloads/1435480279_241560.pdf. (EMS Systems Act of 1973.) Accessed on March 8, 2012.
- The EMS Examination Task Force, American Board of Emergency Medicine: The core content of emergency medical services medicine. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 16: 309, 2012. [PMID: 2223528]
- http://www.ems.gov/pdf/EMSScope.pdf. (National EMS scope of practice model.) Accessed on March 9, 2012.
- Munk MD, White SD, Perry ML, Platt TE, Hardan MS, Stoy WA: Physician medical direction and clinical performance at an established emergency medical services system. Prehosp Emerg Care 13: 185, 2009. [PMID: 19291555]
- Mechem CC, Goodloe JM, Richmond NJ, Kaufman BJ, Pepe PE: Resuscitation center designation: recommendations for EMS practices. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 14: 51, 2010. [PMID: 19947868]
- El Sayed M, Mitchell PM, White LF, et al: Impact of an emergency department closure on the local emergency medical services system. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 16: 198, 2012. [PMID: 22191683]
- Weisfeldt ML, Sitlani CM, Ornato JP, et al: Survival after application of automatic external defibrillators before arrival of the emergency medical system: evaluation in the resuscitation outcomes consortium population of 21 million. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 55: 1713, 2010. [PMID: 20394876]
- Papson K, Mosesso VN Jr: Ten years of police defibrillation: program characteristics and personnel attitudes. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 9: 186, 2005. [PMID: 16036845]
- http://www.cms.gov/EMTALA/. (Emergency Medical Treatment and Labor Act.) Accessed on March 11, 2012.
- Geiderman JM, Moskop JC, Derse AR: Privacy and confidentiality in emergency medicine: obligations and challenges. Emerg Med Clin North Am 24: 633, 2006. [PMID: 16877134]
- http://www.ready.gov/. (Federal Emergency Management Agency. Ready.) Accessed on March 11, 2012
- Joyce SM, Dutkowski KL, Hynes T: Efficacy of an EMS quality improvement program in improving documentation and performance. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 1: 140, 1997. [PMID: 9709356]
- Morris MC, Mechem C, Berg R, et al: Impact of the privacy rule on the study of out-of-hospital pediatric cardiac arrest. Prehosp Emerg Care 11: 272, 2007. [PMID: 17613899]
- Fernandez AR, Studnek JR, Margolis GS, Mac Crawford J, Bentley MA, Marcozzi D: Disaster preparedness of nationally certified emergency medical services professionals. Acad Emerg Med 18: 403, 2011. [PMID: 21496144]
- Maningas PA, Robison M, Mallonee S: The EMS response to the Oklahoma City bombing. *Prehosp Disaster Med* 12: 80, 1997. [PMID: 10187007]
- Blau G, Chapman S: Retrospectively exploring the importance of items in the decision to leave the emergency medical services (EMS) profession and their relationships to life satisfaction after leaving EMS and likelihood of returning to EMS. J Allied Health 40: e29, 2011. [PMID: 21695362]

- Mechem CC: Surge capacity: we all need it. How do we get it? JEMS 32: 48, 2007. [PMID: 17983914]
- Kaji A, Koenig KL, Bey T: Surge capacity for healthcare systems: a conceptual framework. Acad Emerg Med 13: 1157, 2006. [PMID: 16968688]
- McCarthy ML, Aronsky D, Kelen GD: The measurement of daily surge and its relevance to disaster preparedness. Acad Emerg Med 13: 1138, 2006. [PMID: 17032946]
- Tadmor B, McManus J, Koenig KL: The art and science of surge: experience from Israel and the U.S. military. Acad Emerg Med 13: 1130, 2006. [PMID: 17015414]
- European Resuscitation Council, American Heart Association, Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada, and Australian Resuscitation Council: Recommended guidelines for uniform reporting of data from out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (new abridged version): the "Utstein Style." Br Heart J 67: 325, 1992. [PMID: 1389710]
- Peberdy MA, Cretikos M, Abella BS, et al: Recommended guidelines for monitoring, reporting, and conducting research on medical emergency team, outreach, and rapid response systems: an Utstein-style scientific statement. Circulation 116: 2481, 2007. [PMID: 17993478]
- http://www.portal.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/document/1047135/statewide_als_protocols_-_2011_pdf. (Pennsylvania statewide advanced life support protocols.) Accessed on March 11, 2012.
- Bobrow BJ, Clark LL, Ewy GA, et al: Minimally interrupted cardiac resuscitation by emergency medical services for out-of-hospital cardiac arrest. *JAMA* 299: 1158, 2008. [PMID: 18334691]
- Kramer-Johansen J, Myklebust H, Wik L, et al: Quality of out-of-hospital cardiopulmonary resuscitation with real time automated feedback: a prospective interventional study. *Resuscitation* 71: 283, 2006. [PMID: 17070980]
- Cabanas JG, Brice JH, De Maio VJ, Myers B, Hinchey PR: Field-induced therapeutic hypothermia for neuroprotection after out-of hospital cardiac arrest: a systematic review of the literature. J Emerg Med 40: 400, 2011. [PMID: 20850254]
- Cady C, Andrews S: Prehospital resuscitated cardiac arrest patients: role for induced hypothermia. Prehosp Emerg Care 13: 402, 2009. [PMID: 19499481]
- Selker HP, Beshansky JR, Ruthazer R, et al: Emergency medical service predictive instrument-aided diagnosis and treatment of acute coronary syndromes and ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction in the IMMEDIATE trial. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 15: 139, 2011. [PMID: 21366431]
- Garvey JL, MacLeod BA, Sopko G, et al: Pre-hospital 12-lead electrocardiography programs: a call for implementation by emergency medical services systems providing advanced life support. J Am Coll Cardiol 47: 485, 2006. [PMID: 16458125]
- Rezaee ME, Conley SM, Anderson TA, Brown JR, Yanofsky NN, Niles NW: Primary
 percutaneous coronary intervention for patients presenting with ST-elevation myocardial infarction: process improvements in rural prehospital care delivered by emergency
 medical services. *Prog Cardiovasc Dis* 53: 210, 2010. [PMID: 21130918]
- Camp-Rogers T, Dante S, Kontos MC, Roberts CS, Kreisa L, Kurz MC: The impact of prehospital activation of the cardiac catheterization team on time to treatment for patients presenting with ST-segment-elevation myocardial infarction. Am J Emerg Med 29: 1117, 2011. [PMID: 21030191]
- Ellis DY, Sorene E: Magen David Adom—the EMS in Israel. Resuscitation 76: 5, 2008.
 [PMID: 17767990]
- Roudsari BS, Nathens AB, Cameron P, et al: International comparison of prehospital trauma care systems. *Injury* 38: 993, 2007. [PMID: 17640641]
- Bridgewater FH, Aspinall ET, Booth JP, et al: Team Echo: observations and lessons learned in the recovery phase of the 2004 Asian tsunami. Prehosp Disaster Med 21: s20, 2006. [PMID: 16602269]
- Schwartz D, Goldberg A, Ashkenasi I, et al: Prehospital care of tsunami victims in Thailand: description and analysis. Prehosp Disaster Med 21: 204, 2006. [PMID: 16892886]
- Roudsari BS, Nathens AB, Arreola-Risa C, et al: Emergency medical service (EMS) systems in developed and developing countries. *Injury* 38: 1001, 2007. [PMID: 17583709]