

## REFERENCES

- Mowry JB, Spyker DA, Cantilena LR, McMillan H, Ford M: 2013 Annual report of the American Association of Poison Control Centers' National Poison Data System (NPDS): 31th annual report. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)* 52: 1032, 2014. [PMID: 2559822]
- Hawton K, Bergen H, Simkin S, et al: Toxicity of antidepressants: rates of suicide relative to prescribing and non-fatal overdose. *Br J Psychiatry* 196: 354, 2010. [PMID: 20435959]
- Bebarta VS, Maddy J, Borys DJ, Morgan DL: Incidence of tricyclic antidepressant-like complications after cyclobenzaprine overdose. *Am J Emerg Med* 30: 374, 2012. [PMID: 22100463]
- Furukawa TA, McGuire H, Barbui C: Meta-analysis of effects and side effects of low dose tricyclic antidepressants in depression: systematic review. *BMJ* 325: 991, 2002. [PMID: 12411354]
- Caksen H, Akbayram S, Odabas D, et al: Acute amitriptyline intoxication: an analysis of 44 children. *Hum Exp Toxicol* 25: 107, 2006. [PMID: 16634328]
- Bateman DN: Tricyclic antidepressant poisoning, central nervous system effects and management. *Toxicol Rev* 24: 181, 2005. [PMID: 16390219]
- Fanoë S, Kristensen D, Fink-Jensen A, et al: Risk of arrhythmia induced by psychotropic medications: a proposal for clinical management. *Eur Heart J* 35: 1306, 2014. [PMID: 24644307]
- Monteban-Kooistra WE, van den Berg MP, Tulleken JE, et al: Brugada electrocardiographic pattern elicited by cyclic antidepressants overdose. *Intensive Care Med* 32: 281, 2006. [PMID: 16432670]
- Goldgran-Toledano D, Sideris G, Kevorkian JP: Overdose of cyclic antidepressants and the Brugada syndrome. *N Engl J Med* 346: 1591, 2002. [PMID: 12015405]
- Acikalin A, Satar S, Avc A, et al: QTc intervals in drug poisoning patients with tricyclic antidepressants and selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors. *Am J Ther* 17: 30, 2010. [PMID: 19417591]
- Miura N, Saito T, Taira T, Umebachi R, Inokuchi S: Risk factors for QT prolongation associated with acute psychotropic drug overdose. *Am J Emerg Med* 33: 142, 2015. [PMID: 25445869]
- Ferner RE: Post-mortem clinical pharmacology. *Br J Pharmacol* 66: 430, 2008. [PMID: 18637886]
- Woolf AD, Erdman AR, Nelson LS, et al: Tricyclic antidepressant poisoning: an evidence-based consensus guideline for out-of-hospital management. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)* 45: 203, 2007. [PMID: 17453872]
- White N, Litovitz T, Clancy C: Suicidal antidepressant overdoses: a comparative analysis by antidepressant type. *J Med Toxic* 4: 238, 2008. [PMID: 19031375]
- Güloğlu C, Orak M, Ustündag M, Altuncu YA: Analysis of amitriptyline overdose in emergency medicine. *Emerg Med J* 28: 296, 2011. [PMID: 20923818]
- Gheshlaghi F, Eizadi-Mood N, Emamikhah-Abarghoeei S, Arzani-Shamsabadi M: Evaluation of serum sodium changes in tricyclic antidepressants toxicity and its correlation with electrocardiography, serum pH, and toxicity severity. *Adv Biomed Res* 1: 68, 2012. [PMID: 23326798]
- Gutscher K, Rauber-Lüthy C, Haller M, et al: Patterns of toxicity and factors influencing severity in acute adult trimipramine poisoning. *Br J Clin Pharmacol* 75: 227, 2013. [PMID: 22642681]
- Reichert C, Reichert P, Monnet-Tschudi F, Kupferschmidt H, Ceschi A, Rauber-Lüthy C: Seizures after single-agent overdose with pharmaceutical drugs: analysis of cases reported to a poison center. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)* 52: 629, 2014. [PMID: 24844578]
- Moeller KE, Lee KC, Kissack JC: Urine drug screening: practical guide for clinicians. *Mayo Clin Proc* 83: 66, 2008. [PMID: 18174009]
- Ever F, Stenzel J, Schuster T, et al: Risk assessment of severe tricyclic antidepressant overdose. *Hum Exp Toxicol* 28: 511, 2009. [PMID: 19736278]
- Body R, Bartram T, Azam F, Mackway-Jones K: Guidelines in Emergency Medicine Network (GEMNet): guideline for the management of tricyclic antidepressant overdose. *Emerg Med J* 28: 347, 2011. [PMID: 21436332]
- Albertson TE, Owen KP, Sutter ME, Chan AL: Gastrointestinal decontamination in the acutely poisoned patient. *Int J Emerg Med* 4: 65, 2011. [PMID: 21992527]
- Höjer J, Troutman WG, Hoppu K, et al: Position paper update: Ipecac syrup for gastrointestinal decontamination. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)* 51: 134, 2013. [PMID: 23406298]
- Benson BE, Hoppu K, Troutman WG, et al: Position paper update: gastric lavage for gastrointestinal decontamination. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)* 51: 140, 2013. [PMID: 23418938]
- Isbister GK, Kumar VV: Indications for single-dose activated charcoal administration in acute overdose. *Curr Opin Crit Care* 17: 351, 2011. [PMID: 21716104]
- Thanacoody R, Caravati EM, Troutman B, et al: Position paper update: whole bowel irrigation for gastrointestinal decontamination of overdose patients. *Clin Toxicol (Phila)* 53: 5, 2015. [PMID: 25511637]
- O'Sullivan JC, Johnson AD, Waterman MA: Comparative resuscitation measures for the treatment of desipramine overdose. *Mil Med* 179: 1266, 2014. [PMID: 25373053]
- Teece S, Hogg L: Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary. Glucagon in tricyclic overdose. *Emerg Med J* 20: 264, 2003. [PMID: 12748147]
- McCabe JL, Cobaugh DJ, Menegazzi JJ, Fata J: Experimental tricyclic antidepressant toxicity: a randomized, controlled comparison of hypertonic saline solution, sodium bicarbonate, and hyperventilation. *Ann Emerg Med* 32: 329, 1998. [PMID: 9737495]
- McKinney PE, Rasmussen R: Reversal of severe tricyclic antidepressant-induced cardiotoxicity with intravenous hypertonic saline solution. *Ann Emerg Med* 42: 20, 2003. [PMID: 12827118]
- Levine M, Brooks DE, Franken A, Graham R: Delayed-onset seizure and cardiac arrest after amitriptyline overdose, treated with intravenous lipid emulsion therapy. *Pediatrics* 130: e432, 2012. [PMID: 22753554]
- Kiberd MB, Minor SF: Lipid therapy for the treatment of a refractory amitriptyline overdose. *CJEM* 14: 193, 2012. [PMID: 22575302]
- Harvey M, Cave G: Case report: successful lipid resuscitation in multi-drug overdose with predominant tricyclic antidepressant toxidrome. *Int J Emerg Med* 5: 8, 2012. [PMID: 22296992]
- Nair A, Paul FK, Protopapas M: Management of near fatal mixed tricyclic antidepressant and selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor overdose with Intralipid® 20% emulsion. *Anaesth Intensive Care* 41: 264, 2013. [PMID: 23530797]
- Agarwala R, Ahmed SZ, Wiegand TJ: Prolonged use of intravenous lipid emulsion in a severe tricyclic antidepressant overdose. *J Med Toxicol* 10: 210, 2014. [PMID: 24173885]
- van den Berg MJ, Bosch FH: Case report: hemodynamic instability following severe metoprolol and imipramine intoxication successfully treated with intravenous fat emulsion. *Am J Ther* September 18, 2014. [Epub ahead of print] [PMID: 25237980]
- Levine M, Skolnik AB, Ruha AM, et al: Complications following antidotal use of intravenous lipid emulsion therapy. *J Med Toxicol* 10: 10, 2014. [PMID: 24338451]
- Ozcan MS, Weinberg G: Intravenous lipid emulsion for the treatment of drug toxicity. *J Intensive Care Med* 29: 59, 2014. [PMID: 22733724]
- Cao D, Heard K, Foran M, Koyfman A: Intravenous lipid emulsion in the emergency department: a systematic review of recent literature. *J Emerg Med* 48: 387, 2015. [PMID: 25534900]
- American College of Medical Toxicology: ACMT Position Statement: interim guidance for the use of lipid resuscitation therapy. *J Med Toxicol* 7: 81, 2011. [PMID: 21327839]