

Mouth and Throat Disorders in Infants and Children

Derya Caglar
Richard Kwun
Abigail Schuh

REFERENCES

- Baurmash HD: Mucocoeles and ranulas. *J Oral Maxillofac Surg* 61: 369, 2003. [PMID: 12618979]
- Krol DM, Keels MA: Oral Conditions. *Pediatr Rev* 28: 15, 2007. [PMID: 17197455]
- Prolo P, Domingo DL, Fedorowicz Z, Outhouse TL: Interventions for recurrent aphthous stomatitis. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 3: CD005411, 2005.
- Belenguer-Guallar I, Jiménez-Soriano Y, Claramunt-Lozano A: Treatment of recurrent aphthous stomatitis. A literature review. *J Clin Exp Dent* 6: e168, 2014. [PMID: 24790718]
- Renko M: A randomized, controlled trial of tonsillectomy in periodic fever, aphthous stomatitis, pharyngitis, and adenitis syndrome. *J Pediatr* 151: 289, 2007. [PMID: 17719940]
- Stagi S, Bertini F, Rigante D, et al: Vitamin D levels and effects of vitamin D replacement in children with periodic fever, aphthous stomatitis, pharyngitis, and cervical adenitis (PFAPA) syndrome. *Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol* 78: 964, 2014. [PMID: 24746456]
- Puenpa J, Maulleekoonphairoj J, Linsuwanon P, et al: Prevalence and characterization of enterovirus infections among pediatric patients with hand, foot, and mouth disease, herpangina, and influenza like illness in Thailand, 2012. *PLoS One* 9: e98888, 2014. [PMID: 24887237]
- Chen J, Fu Y, Ju L, et al: Detection and identification of viral pathogens in patients with hand, foot, and mouth disease by multilocus PCR, reverse-transcription PCR and electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. *J Clin Virol* 59: 115, 2014. [PMID: 24365476]
- Hopper SM, McCarthy M, Tancharoen C, et al: Topical lidocaine to improve oral intake in children with painful infectious mouth ulcers: a blinded, randomized, placebo-controlled trial. *Ann Emerg Med* 63: 292, 2014. [PMID: 24210368]
- Curtis LA, Dolan TS, Seibert HE: Are one or two dangerous? Lidocaine and topical anesthetic exposures in children. *J Emerg Med* 37: 32, 2009. [PMID: 18280086]
- Shimizu H, Nakashima K: Surveillance of hand, foot, and mouth disease for a vaccine. *Lancet Infect Dis* 14: 262, 2014.
- Sutton-Hayes S, Weisse ME, Wilson NW, et al: A recurrent presentation of hand, foot, and mouth disease. *Clin Pediatr* 45: 373, 2006. [PMID: 16703163]
- Chang LY, Tsao KC, Hsia SH, et al: Transmission and clinical features of enterovirus 71 infections in household contacts in Taiwan. *JAMA* 291: 222, 2004. [PMID: 14722149]
- Wang CY, Li Lu F, Wu MH, et al: Fatal coxsackievirus A16 infection. *Pediatr Infect Dis J* 23: 275, 2004. [PMID: 15014311]
- Robinson DT: Neonatal sepsis in the emergency department. *Clin Pediatr Emerg Med* 9: 160, 2008.
- Ruan F, Yang T, Ma H, et al: Risk factors for hand, foot, and mouth disease and herpangina and the preventive effect of hand-washing. *Pediatrics* 127: e898, 2011. [PMID: 21422083]
- Whitley RJ, Roizman B: Herpes simplex virus infections. *Lancet* 357: 1513, 2001. [PMID: 11377626]
- Fatahzadeh M: Human herpes simplex virus infections: epidemiology, pathogenesis, symptomatology, diagnosis, and management. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 57: 737, 2007. [PMID: 17939933]
- Faden H: Management of primary herpetic gingivostomatitis in young children. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 22: 268, 2006. [PMID: 16651921]
- Xu F: Seroprevalence of herpes simplex virus type 1 in children in the United States. *J Pediatr* 151: 374, 2007. [PMID: 17889072]
- Fatahzadeh M, Schwartz MA: Human herpes virus infections: epidemiology, pathogenesis, symptomatology, diagnosis, and management. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 57: 737, 2009.
- Mell HK: Management of oral and genital herpes in the emergency department. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 26: 457, 2008. [PMID: 18406983]
- Nasser M, Fedorowicz Z, Khoshnevisan MH, et al: Acyclovir for treating primary herpetic gingivostomatitis. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 4: 1, 2008.
- Alcaide ML, Bisno AL: Pharyngitis and epiglottitis. *Infect Dis Clin North Am* 21: 449, 2007. [PMID: 17561078]
- Shaikh N, Swaminathan N, Hooper EG: Accuracy and precision of the signs and symptoms of streptococcal pharyngitis in children: a systematic review. *J Pediatr* 160: 487, 2012. [PMID: 22048053]
- Cooper RJ, Hoffman JR, Bartlett JG, et al: Principles of appropriate antibiotic use for acute pharyngitis in adults: background. *Ann Emerg Med* 37: 711, 2001. [PMID: 11385345]
- Marco CA, Rothman RE: HIV infection and complications in emergency medicine. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 26: 367, 2008. [PMID: 18406979]
- Bisno AL: Acute pharyngitis. *N Engl J Med* 344: 205, 2001. [PMID: 11172144]
- Woods WA, Carter CT, Schlager TA: Detection of group A streptococci in children under 3 years of age with pharyngitis. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 15: 338, 1999. [PMID: 10532665]
- Bisno AL, Gerber MA, Gwaltney JM, et al: Practice guidelines for the diagnosis and management of group A streptococcal pharyngitis. *Clin Infect Dis* 35: 117, 2002. [PMID: 12087516]
- Linder JA, Bates DW, Lee GM, et al: Antibiotic treatment of children with sore throat. *JAMA* 294: 2315, 2005. [PMID: 16278359]
- Pfoh E, Wessels MR, Goldmann D, et al: Burden of economic cost of group A streptococcal pharyngitis. *Pediatrics* 121: 229, 2008. [PMID: 18245412]
- Centor RM, Witherspoon JM, Dalton HP, et al: The diagnosis of strep throat in adults in the emergency room. *Med Decis Making* 1: 239, 1981. [PMID: 6763125]
- Wong DM, Blumberg DA, Lowe LG: Guidelines for the use of antibiotics in acute upper respiratory tract infections. *Am Fam Physician* 74: 956, 2006. [PMID: 17002029]
- Shulman ST, Bisno AL, Clegg HW, et al: Clinical practice guideline for the diagnosis and management of group A streptococcal pharyngitis: 2012 update by the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Clin Infect Dis* 55: e91, 2012. [PMID: 23091044]
- Del Mar C, Glasziou PP, Spinks A: Antibiotics for sore throat. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 4: CD000023, 2006. [PMID: 15106140]
- Myers AL, Jackson MA, Selvarangan RM, et al: Genetic commonality of macrolide-resistant group A beta hemolytic streptococcus pharyngeal strains. *Ann Clin Microbiol Antimicrob* 8: 33, 2009. [PMID: 19951439]
- Kikuta H, Shibata M, Nakata S, et al: Efficacy of antibiotic prophylaxis for intrafamilial transmission of group A beta-hemolytic streptococci. *Pediatr Infect Dis J* 26: 139, 2007. [PMID: 17259876]
- Baugh RF, Archer SM, Mitchell RB, et al: Clinical practice guideline: tonsillectomy in children. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 144: S1, 2011. [PMID: 21493257]
- Kotloff KL, Wald ER: Uvulitis in children. *Pediatr Infect Dis* 2: 392, 1983. [PMID: 6356061]
- Cohen M, Chhetri DK, Head C: Isolated uvulitis. *Ear Nose Throat J* 86: 462, 2007. [PMID: 17915667]
- Bernius M, Perlin D: Pediatric ear, nose and throat emergencies. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 53: 195, 2006. [PMID: 16574522]
- Keels MA: Section on Oral Health, American Academy of Pediatrics: Management of dental trauma in a primary care setting. *Pediatrics* 133: e466, 2014. [PMID: 24470646]
- American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry: Guideline on management of acute dental trauma. Revised 2011. http://www.aapd.org/media/Policies_Guidelines/G_Trauma.pdf. Accessed July 6, 2014.
- Brown DJ, Jaffe JE, Henson JK: Advanced laceration management. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 25: 83, 2007. [PMID: 17400074]
- Dye BA, Tan S, Smith V, et al: Trends in oral health status, United States, 1988–1994 and 1999–2004. National Center for Health Statistics. *Vital Health Stat* 11 248: 1, 2007. [PMID: 17633507]
- American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry: Guideline on oral and dental aspects of child abuse and neglect. Revised 2005, reaffirmed 2010. http://www.aapd.org/media/Policies_Guidelines/G_Childabuse.pdf. Accessed July 14, 2014.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCE

American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry 2013–14 Definitions, Oral Health Policies, and Clinical Guidelines—<http://www.aapd.org/policies/>