

## 289 Alcohol and Other Drugs of Abuse

### REFERENCES

- McLellan AT, Lewis DC, O'Brien CP, Kleber HD: Drug dependence, a chronic medical illness: implications for treatment, insurance, and outcomes evaluation. *JAMA* 284: 1689, 2000.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration: Results from the 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings. Office of Applied Studies, NSDUH Series H-32, DHHS Publication No. SMA 07-4293. Rockville, MD, U.S. Department of Health and Human Service, Public Health Service, 2007.
- Midanik LT, Chaloupka FL, Saitz R, et al: Alcohol attributable deaths and years of potential life lost—United States, 2001. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 53: 866, 2004.
- Harwood, H: Updating Estimates of the Economic Costs of Alcohol Abuse in the United States: Estimates, Update Methods and Data. Report prepared by The Lewin Group. Bethesda, MD, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 2000. Available at: <http://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/economic-2000>. Accessed May 5, 2008.
- Grant BF, Dawson DA, Stinson FS, et al: The 12 month prevalence and trends in DSM IV alcohol abuse and dependence: United States, 1991–1992 and 2001–2002. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 74: 223, 2004.
- McDonald AJ, Pelletier AJ, Ellnor PT, Camargo CA Jr: US emergency department visits for alcohol-related diseases and injuries between 1992–2000. *Arch Intern Med* 164: 531, 2004.
- Naimi TS, Brewer RD, Mokdad A, et al: Binge drinking among US adults. *JAMA* 289: 70, 2003.
- U.S. Office of Drug Control Policy: The Economic Cost of Drug Abuse in the United States, 1992–2002. Washington DC, Executive Office of the President, 2004. Available at: [http://www.ncjrs.gov/ondcpcpubs/publications/pdf/economic\\_costs.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/ondcpcpubs/publications/pdf/economic_costs.pdf). Accessed February 22, 2010.
- Compton WM, Thomas YF, Stinson FS, Grant BF: Prevalence, correlates, and disability, and comorbidity of DSM IV drug abuse and dependence: Results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 64: 566, 2007.
- Kung HC, Hoyert DL, Xu J, Murphy SL: Deaths: Final data for 2005. National Vital Statistics Reports; vol. 56, no. 10. Hyattsville, MD, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics, 2008.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies: Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2005: National Estimates of Drug-Related Emergency Department Visits. DAWN Series D-29, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 07-4256, Rockville, MD, U.S. Department of Health and Human Service, Public Health Service, 2007.
- Hingson WR, Heeren T, Winter MR: Age of alcohol-dependence onset: associations with severity of dependence and seeking treatment. *Pediatrics* 118: e755, 2006.
- Moritsugu KP, Li TK: Underage drinking: understanding and reducing risk in the context of human development. Foreword. *Pediatrics* 121: S231, 2008.
- Saitz R: Clinical practice. Unhealthy alcohol use. *N Engl J Med* 352: 596, 2005.
- Dawson DA, Grant BF, Li TK: Quantifying the risks associated with exceeding recommended drinking limits. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res* 29: 902, 2005.
- National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, NIAAA: Helping Patients Who Drink Too Much. Rockville, MD, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), U.S. Government Printing Office. NIH Publication no. 7-3769. Updated May 2007. Available at: <http://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/Practitioner/CliniciansGuide2005/guide.pdf>. Accessed February 22, 2010.
- Samet S, Waxman R, Hatzenbuehler M, Hasin DS: Assessing addiction: concepts and instruments. *Addict Sci Clin Pract* 4: 45, 2007.
- Moos HB, Chen CM, Yi H: DSM IV criteria endorsement patterns in alcohol dependence: Relationship to severity. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res* 32: 306, 2008.
- Mayo-Smith MF, Beecher LH, Fischer TL, et al; for the Working Group on the Management of Alcohol Withdrawal Delirium, Practice Guidelines Committee, American Society of Addiction Medicine: Management of alcohol withdrawal delirium: an evidence-based practice guideline. *Arch Intern Med* 164: 1405, 2004.
- Kosten TR, O'Connor PG: Management of drug and alcohol withdrawal. *N Engl J Med* 348: 1786, 2003.
- Victor M, Brausch C: The role of abstinence in the genesis of alcoholic epilepsy. *Epilepsia* 8: 1, 1967.
- Rathlev NK, Ulrich AS, Delanty N, D'Onofrio G: Alcohol-related seizures. *J Emerg Med* 31: 157, 2006.
- Greenberg DM, Lee JW: Psychotic manifestations of alcoholism. *Curr Psychiatry Rep* 3: 314, 2001.
- Kahan M, Borgundvaag B, Midmer D: Treatment variability and outcome differences in emergency department management of alcohol withdrawal. *Can J Emerg Med* 7: 87, 2005.
- Clinical Institute Withdrawal Assessment for Alcohol scale. CIWA-Ar available at: <http://www.stvincentshospital.ie/documents/CIWA-Ar.pdf>. Accessed February 22, 2010.
- D'Onofrio G, Rathlev NK, Ulrich AS, et al: Lorazepam for the prevention of recurrent seizures related to alcohol. *N Engl J Med* 340: 915, 1999.
- McCowan C, Marik P: Refractory delirium tremens treated with propofol: a case series. *Crit Care Med* 28: 1781, 2000.
- Kang TM: Propofol infusion syndrome in critically ill patients. *Ann Pharmacother* 36(9): 1453, 2002.
- Berg ML, Idrees U, Ding R: Evaluation of the use of buprenorphine for opioid withdrawal in an emergency department. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 86: 239, 2007.
- Sporer KA: Buprenorphine: a primer for emergency physicians. *Ann Emerg Med* 43: 580, 2004.
- Denis C, Fatseas M, Lavie E, Auriacombe M: Pharmacological interventions for benzodiazepine mono-dependence management in outpatient settings. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 3: CD005194, 2006.
- Bernstein E, Bernstein J: Effectiveness of alcohol screening and brief motivational intervention in the emergency department setting. *Ann Emerg Med* 51: 751, 2008.
- Bernstein J, Bernstein E, Tassiopoulos K, et al: Brief motivational intervention at a clinic visit reduces cocaine and heroin use. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 77: 49, 2005.
- Nilson P, Baird J, Mello MJ, et al: A systematic review of emergency care brief alcohol interventions for injury patients. *J Subst Abuse Treat* 35: 184, 2008.
- D'Onofrio GD, Pantaloni MV, Degutis LC, et al: Development and implementation of an emergency department practitioner performed brief intervention for hazardous and harmful drinkers in the emergency department. *Acad Emerg Med* 12: 211, 2005.
- Academic ED SBIRT Research Collaborative: The impact of alcohol screening, brief intervention and referral to treatment on ED patients' alcohol use. *Ann Emerg Med* 50: 699, 2007.
- Sporer KA, Khal AH: Prescription naloxone: a novel approach to heroin overdose prevention. *Ann Emerg Med* 49: 172, 2007.
- Rockett IR, Putnam SL, Jia H, Smith GS: Assessing substance abuse treatment: a state-wide hospital emergency department study. *Ann Emerg Med* 41: 802, 2003.
- D'Onofrio G: Treatment for alcohol and other drug problems: closing the gap. *Ann Emerg Med* 41: 814, 2003.
- Massachusetts College of Emergency Medicine: Consensus Statement on Medical Clearance and Toxicology Screening. Available at: [http://www.macep.org/site/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=57&Itemid=74](http://www.macep.org/site/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=57&Itemid=74). Accessed October 9, 2008.
- Available at: <http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/ascp/vol4no1/DirectorIntro.pdf>. Accessed May 13, 2010.

### USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

- American College of Emergency Physicians (1 CME credit available)—<http://acepeducation.org/sbi> (video), <http://www.acep.org/practres.aspx?id=29074>
- Alcoholics Anonymous; to find an AA meeting—<http://www.alcoholics-anonymous.org>; [http://www.alcoholics-anonymous.org/en\\_find\\_meeting.cfm?PageID=29](http://www.alcoholics-anonymous.org/en_find_meeting.cfm?PageID=29)
- Boston University School of Public Health. BNI-ART Institute—<http://www.ed.bmc.org/sbirt>
- Join Together, a program of the Boston University School of Public Health, provides information, strategic assistance, and leadership development for community-based efforts to advance effective alcohol and drug policy, prevention, and treatment—<http://www.jointogether.org>
- Narcotics Anonymous is a community-based association of recovering drug addicts—<http://www.na.org>
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Alcohol Alerts—<http://www.niaaa.nih.gov/Publications/AlcoholAlerts/default.htm>
- National Institute on Drug Abuse NIDA: National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH) Medical and Health Professionals: Resources for your practice—<http://www.nida.nih.gov/medstaff.html>
- Office of National Drug Control Policy: ONDCP—[http://www.ondcp.gov/treat/screen\\_brief\\_intv.html](http://www.ondcp.gov/treat/screen_brief_intv.html)
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Alcohol Treatment. Substance Abuse Treatment Facility Locator—<http://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>
- Center for Adolescent Substance Abuse Research at Children's Hospital Boston—<http://www.ceasar.org>