

## 277 Shoulder Pain

### REFERENCES

1. Ostor AJK, Richards CA, Pervost AT, et al: Diagnosis and relation to general health of shoulder disorder presenting to primary care. *Rheumatology* 44: 800, 2005.
2. Browning DG, Desai MM: Rotator cuff injuries and treatment. *Prim Care* 31: 807, 2004.
3. Burbank KM, Stevenson JH, Czarnecki GR, et al: Chronic shoulder pain. Part I: evaluation and diagnosis. *Am Fam Physician* 77: 453, 2008.
4. Bigliani LU, Levine WN: Subacromial impingement syndrome. *J Bone Joint Surg Am* 79: 1854, 1997.
5. Koester MC, George MS, Kuhn JE: Shoulder impingement syndrome. *Am J Med* 118: 452, 2005.
6. Hegedus EJ, Goode A, Campbell S, et al: Physical examination tests of the shoulder: a systematic review with meta-analysis of individual tests. *Br J Sports Med* 42: 80, 2008.
7. Millstein ES, Snyder SJ: Arthroscopic evaluation and management of rotator cuff tears. *Orthop Clin North Am* 34: 507, 2003.
8. SooHoo NF, Rosen P: Diagnosis and treatment of rotator cuff tears in the emergency department. *J Emerg Med* 14: 309, 1996.
9. Hurt G, Baker CL Jr: Calcific tendinitis of the shoulder. *Orthop Clin North Am* 34: 567, 2003.
10. Sheridan MA, Hannafin JA: Upper extremity: emphasis on frozen shoulder. *Orthop Clin North Am* 37: 531, 2006.
11. Buchbinder R, Green S, Youd JM, et al: Oral steroids for adhesive capsulitis. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 4: CD006189, 2006.
12. Shah N, Lewis M: Shoulder adhesive capsulitis: systematic review of randomised trials using multiple corticosteroid injections. *Br J Gen Pract* 57: 662, 2007.
13. Ahrens PM, Boileau P: The long head of biceps and associated tendinopathy. *J Bone Joint Surg Br* 89: 1001, 2007.
14. Sanders RJ, Hammond SL, Rao NM: Diagnosis of thoracic outlet syndrome. *J Vasc Surg* 46: 601, 2007.

### ■ USEFUL WEB RESOURCE

Nicholas Institute of Sports Medicine and Athletic Trauma—<http://www.nismat.org/orthocor/exam/shoulder.html>