

# 164 Vertigo and Dizziness

## REFERENCES

1. Hannaford PC, Simpson JA, Bisset AF, et al: The prevalence of ear, nose and throat problems in the community: results from a national cross-sectional survey in Scotland. *Fam Pract* 22: 227, 2005.
2. Furman JM, Jacob RG: Psychiatric dizziness. *Neurology* 48: 1161, 1997.
3. Chang MB, Bath AP, Rutka JA: Are all atypical positional nystagmus patterns reflective of central pathology? *J Otolaryngol* 30: 280, 2001.
4. Jönsson R, Sixt E, Landahl S, Rosenhall U: Prevalence of dizziness and vertigo in an urban elderly population. *J Vestib Res* 14: 47, 2004.
5. Hoffman RM, Einstadter D, Kroenke K: Evaluating dizziness. *Am J Med* 107: 468, 1999.
6. Levine ME, Chillas JC, Stern RM, Knox GW: The effects of serotonin (5-HT<sub>3</sub>) receptor antagonists on gastric tachyarrhythmia and symptoms of motion sickness. *Aviat Space Environ Med* 71: 1111, 2000.
7. Macleod AD: Ondansetron in multiple sclerosis. *J Pain Symptom Manage* 20: 388, 2000.
8. Cohen HS: Disability and rehabilitation in the dizzy patient. *Curr Opin Neurol* 19: 49, 2006.
9. Hillier SL, Hollohan V: Vestibular rehabilitation for unilateral vestibular dysfunction. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 17: CD005397, 2007.
10. Dix MR, Hallpike CS: The pathology, symptomatology and diagnosis of certain common disorders of the vestibular system. *Proc R Soc Med* 45: 341, 1952.
11. von Brevern M, Radtke A, Lezius F, et al: Epidemiology of benign paroxysmal positional vertigo: a population based study. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry* 78: 710, 2007.
12. Hughes CA, Proctor L: Benign paroxysmal peripheral vertigo. *Laryngoscope* 107: 607, 1997.
13. Fife TD, Iverson DJ, Lempert T, et al: Practice parameter: therapies for benign paroxysmal positional vertigo (an evidence-based review: report of the Quality Standards Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology). *Neurology* 70: 2067, 2008. Available at: <http://www.neurology.org>.
14. Magliulo G, Cuiuli G, Gagliardi M, et al: Vestibular evoked myogenic potentials and glycerol testing. *Laryngoscope* 114: 338, 2004.
15. De Beer L, Stokroos R, Kingma H: Intratympanic gentamicin therapy for intractable Ménière's disease. *Acta Otolaryngol* 127: 605, 2007.
16. Yorgason JG, Fayad JN, Kalinec F: Understanding drug ototoxicity: molecular insights for prevention and clinical management. *Expert Opin Drug Saf* 5: 383, 2006.
17. Tepel M: N-acetylcysteine in the prevention of ototoxicity. *Kidney Int* 72: 231, 2007.
18. McKinnon BJ, Lassen LF: Naproxen-associated sudden sensorineural hearing loss. *Mil Med* 163: 792, 1998.
19. Rascol O, Hain TC, Brefel C, et al: Antivertigo medications and drug-induced vertigo: a pharmacological review. *Drugs* 50: 777, 1995.
20. Viccaro M, Mancini P, La Gamma R, et al: Positional vertigo and cochlear implantation. *Otol Neurotol* 28: 764, 2007.
21. Thiel HW, Bolton JE, Docherty S, Portlock JC: Safety of chiropractic manipulation of the cervical spine: a prospective national survey. *Spine* 32: 2375, 2007.
22. International Headache Society: The International Classification of Headache Disorders, 2nd ed. *Cephalgia* 24: 1, 2004.
23. Mourey F, Manckoundia P, Martin-Arveux I, et al: Psychomotor disadaptation syndrome. A new clinical entity in geriatric patients. *Geriatrics* 59: 20, 2004.
24. Graf D, Shlaepfer J, Gollut E, et al: Predictive models of syncope causes in an outpatient clinic. *Int J Cardiol* 123: 249, 2008.
25. Robertson D, Shannon JP, Biaggioni I, et al: Orthostatic intolerance and the postural tachycardia syndrome: genetic and environment pathophysiology. Neurolab Autonomic Team. *Pflugers Arch* 441: R48, 2000.
26. Staab JP, Ruckenstein MJ: Expanding the differential diagnosis of chronic dizziness. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 133: 170, 2007.

## USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

iVertigo by Troost—<http://www.ivertigo.net>

Home page for Timothy C. Hain, MD—<http://www.tchain.com>

Vestibular Disorders Association amplified by psychogenic overlay—<http://www.vestibular.org>

Journal of American Academy of Neurology—<http://www.neurology.org> or <http://intl.neurology.org>