

159 Headache and Facial Pain

REFERENCES

- Ramirez-Lassepas M, Espinosa CE, Cicero JJ, et al: Predictors of intracranial pathologic findings in patients who seek emergency care because of headache. *Arch Neurol* 54: 1506, 1997.
- Goadsby PJ, Lipton RB, Ferrari MD: Migraine: current understanding and treatment. *N Engl J Med* 346: 257, 2002.
- American College of Emergency Physicians: Clinical policy for the initial approach to adolescents and adults presenting to the emergency department with a chief complaint of headache. *Ann Emerg Med* 27: 821, 1996.
- Frishberg BM: The utility of neuroimaging in the evaluation of headache in patients with normal neurological examinations. *Neurology* 44: 1191, 1994.
- Solomon S: Diagnosis of primary headache disorders: validity of the International Headache Society criteria in clinical practice. *Neurol Clin* 15: 15, 1997.
- Detsky ME, McDonald DR, Baerlocher MO, et al: Does this patient with headache have a migraine or need neuroimaging? *JAMA* 296(10): 1274, 2006.
- Villeneuve PJ, Szyszkowicz M, Stieb D, et al: Weather and emergency room visits for migraine headaches in Ottawa, Canada. *Headache* 46: 64, 2006.
- Schievink WI: Intracranial aneurysms. *N Engl J Med* 336: 28, 1997.
- Rothman RE, Keyl PM, McArthur JC, et al: A decision guideline for emergency department utilization of noncontrast head computed tomography in HIV-infected patients. *Acad Emerg Med* 6: 1010, 1999.
- American College of Emergency Physicians: Clinical policy: critical issues in the evaluation and management of patients presenting to the emergency department with acute headache. *Ann Emerg Med* 39: 108, 2002.
- Agid R, Lee SK, Willinsky RA, et al: Acute subarachnoid hemorrhage: using 64-slice multidetector CT angiography to “triage” patients’ treatment. *Neuroradiology* 48: 787, 2006.
- Gopoi AK, Whitehouse JD, Dimel DL, et al: Cranial computed tomography before lumbar puncture: a prospective clinical evaluation. *Arch Intern Med* 159: 2681, 1999.
- Nazir S, O’Brien M, Qureshi NH: Sensitivity of papilledema as a sign of shunt failure in children. *J AAPOS* 13(1): 63, 2009. Epub November 18, 2008.
- Hu K, Davis A, O’Sullivan D: Distinguishing optic disc drusen from papilledema. *BMJ* 337: a2360, 2008.
- Morgenstern LB, Luna-Gonzales H, Huber JC: Worst headache and subarachnoid hemorrhage: prospective, modern computed tomography and spinal fluid analysis. *Ann Emerg Med* 32: 297, 1998.
- Hellmann DB: Temporal arteritis: a cough, toothache, and tongue infarction. *JAMA* 287: 2996, 2002.
- Smetana GW, Shmerling RH: Does this patient have temporal arteritis? *JAMA* 287(1): 92, 2002.
- Vinson DR: Treatment patterns of isolated benign headache in US emergency departments. *Ann Emerg Med* 39: 215, 2002.
- Akpunonu BE, Mutgi AB, Federman DJ, et al: Subcutaneous sumatriptan for the treatment of acute migraine in patients admitted to the emergency department: a multicenter study. *Ann Emerg Med* 25: 464, 1995.
- Miner JR, Fish SJ, Smith SW, et al: Droperidol vs prochlorperazine for benign headaches in the emergency department. *Acad Emerg Med* 8: 873, 2001.
- Hill CH, Miner JR, Martel ML: Olanzapine versus droperidol for the treatment of primary headache in the emergency department. *Acad Emerg Med* 15: 9, 806, 2008.
- Frazier LA, Foraker KC: Use of intravenous valproic acid for acute migraine. *Ann Pharmacother* 42(3): 403, 2008.
- Puppe A, Limmroth V: GABAergic drugs for the treatment of migraine. *CNS Neurol Disord Drug Targets* 6: 247, 2007.
- Innes GD, MacPhail I, Dillon EC, et al: Dexamethasone prevents relapse after emergency department treatment of acute migraine: a randomized clinical trial. *Can J Emerg Med* 1: 26, 1999.
- Carleton SC, Shesser RF, Pietrzak MP, et al: Double blind multicenter trial to compare the efficacy of intramuscular dihydroergotamine plus hydroxyzine versus intramuscular meperidine plus hydroxyzine for the emergency treatment of acute migraine headache. *Ann Emerg Med* 32: 129, 1998.
- Baden EY, Hunter CJ: Intravenous dexamethasone to prevent the recurrence of benign headache after discharge from the emergency department: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial. *Can J Emerg Med* 8(6): 393, 2006.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

International Headache Society (journal *Cephalgia*)—<http://www.i-h-s.org>

National Headache Foundation information and advocacy group—<http://www.headaches.org/>

Critical issues in the evaluation of acute headache, American College of Emergency Physicians—<http://www.acep.org>

AccessEmergency Medicine video: Lumbar Puncture Decubitus Position—http://www.accessem.com/video.aspx?file=vid_lumbardecubitus

AccessEmergency Medicine video: Lumbar Puncture Sitting Position—http://www.accessem.com/video.aspx?file=vid_lumbarsitting