

136 Oncology and Hematology Emergencies in Children



REFERENCES

1. Herrera JM, Krebs A, Harris P, Barriga F: Childhood tumors. *Surg Clin North Am* 80: 747, xii, 2000.
2. Pollack LA, Stewart SL, Thompson TD: Trends in childhood cancer mortality—United States, 1990–2004. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 56: 1257, 2007.
3. O'Brien MM: Acute leukemia in children. *Dis Mon* 54: 202, 2008.
4. Belson M, Kingsley B, Holmes A: Risk factors for acute leukemia in children: a review. *Environ Health Perspect* 115: 138, 2007.
5. Ries L, Harkins D, Krapcho M, et al (eds): SEER Cancer Statistics Review, 1975–2003, National Cancer Institute, based on November 2005 SEER data submission, posted to the SEER Web site. Bethesda, MD, National Cancer Institute, 2006.
6. Rubnitz JE, Gibson B, Smith FO: Acute myeloid leukemia. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 55: 21, 2008.
7. Jones OY, Spencer CH, Bowyer SL, et al: A multicenter case-control study on predictive factors distinguishing childhood leukemia from juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. *Pediatrics* 177: e840, 2005.
8. Bunin NJ, Piu CH: Differing complications of hyperleukocytosis in children with acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *J Clin Oncol* 3: 1590, 1985.
9. Kelly KM, Lange B: Oncologic emergencies. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 44: 809, 1997.
10. Slichter SJ: Evidence-based platelet transfusion guidelines. *Hematology Am Soc Hematol Educ Program* 172, 2007.
11. Slichter SJ: Platelet transfusion therapy. *Hematol Oncol Clin North Am* 21: 697, 2007.
12. Manno CS: What's new in transfusion medicine? *Pediatr Clin North Am* 43: 793, 1996.
13. Sullivan MT, Wallace EL: Blood collection and transfusion in the United States in 1999. *Transfusion* 45: 141, 2005.
14. Fasano R, Luban NL: Blood component therapy. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 55: 421, ix, 2008.
15. Medina LS, Pinter JD, Zurakowski, et al: Children with headache: clinical predictors or surgical space-occupying lesions and the role of neuroimaging. *Radiology* 202: 819, 1997.
16. Packer RJ, MacDonald T, Vezina G: Central nervous system tumors. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 55: 121, 2008.
17. Cushing B, Perlman EJ, Neyssa MM, Castleberry RP: Germ cell tumors, in Pizzo P, Poplack DG (eds): *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Oncology*, 5th ed. Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006, p. 1129.
18. Cotterill SJ, Ahrens S, Paulussen M, et al: Prognostic factors in Ewing's tumor of bone: analysis of 975 patients from the European Intergroup Cooperative Ewing's Sarcoma Study Group. *J Clin Oncol* 18: 3108, 2000.
19. Bertuch AA, Strother D: Fever in children with chemotherapy-induced neutropenia. UpToDate. 2007.
20. Hughes WT, Armstrong D, Bodey GP, et al: 2002 guidelines for the use of antimicrobial agents in neutropenic patients with cancer. *Clin Infect Dis* 34: 730, 2002.
21. West DC, Marcin JP, Mawis R, et al: Children with cancer, fever, and treatment-induced neutropenia; risk factors associated with illness requiring the administration of critical care therapies. *Pediatr Emerg Care* 20: 79, 2004.
22. Picazo JJ: Management of the febrile neutropenic patient: a consensus conference. *Clin Infect Dis* 39: S1, 2004.
23. Reingold SR, Lange BJ: Oncologic emergencies, in Pizzo P, Poplack DG (eds): *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Oncology*. 5th ed. Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006, p. 1223.
24. Sarnaik AP, Meert K, Hackbarth R, Fleischmann L: Management of hyponatremic seizures in children with hypertonic saline: a safe and effective strategy. *Crit Care Med* 19: 758, 1991.
25. Hobson MJ, Carney DE, Molik KA, et al: Appendicitis in childhood hematologic malignancies: analysis and comparison with typhilitis. *J Pediatr Surg* 40: 214; discussion 219, 2005.
26. Reimer LG, Wilson ML, Weinstein MP: Update on detection of bacteremia and fungemia. *Clin Microbiol Rev* 10: 444, 1997.
27. Athale UH, Chan AK: Hemorrhagic complications in pediatric hematologic malignancies. *Semin Thromb Hemost* 33: 408, 2007.
28. Kessler CM: New perspective in hemophilia treatment. *Hematology Am Soc Hematol Educ Program* 429, 2005.
29. Gill JC: Diagnosis and treatment of von Willebrand disease. *Hematol Oncol Clin North Am* 18: 1277, 2004.
30. Choi SI, McClure PD: Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura in childhood. *Can Med Assoc J* 97: 562, 1967.
31. Monagle P, Andrew M: Acquired disorders of hemostasis, in Nathan DG, Orkin SH, Ginsburg D, Look AT (eds): *Nathan and Oski's Hematology of Infancy and Childhood*, 6th ed. Philadelphia, WB Saunders Company, 2003, p. 1639.
32. Cines DB, Blanchette VS: Immune thrombocytopenic purpura. *N Engl J Med* 346: 995, 2002.
33. Bernini JC: Diagnosis and management of chronic neutropenia during childhood. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 43: 774, 1993.