

118 Neck Masses in Children



REFERENCES

1. May M: Neck masses in children: diagnosis and treatment. *Ear Nose Throat J* 57: 136, 1978.
2. Gujar S, Gandhi D, Mukherji SK: Pediatric head and neck masses. *Top Magn Reson Imaging* 15: 95, 2004.
3. Torsiglieri AJ Jr, Tom LW, Ross AJ 3rd, et al: Pediatric neck masses: guidelines for evaluation. *Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol* 16: 199, 1988.
4. Bamji M, Stone RK, Kaul A, et al: Palpable lymph nodes in healthy newborns and infants. *Pediatrics* 78: 573, 1986.
5. Barness LA: *Manual of Pediatric Physical Diagnosis, 6th ed.* Chicago, Mosby Year Book Medical, 1991, p. 37.
6. Park YW: Evaluation of neck masses in children. *Am Fam Physician* 51: 1904, 1995.
7. Regnery RL, Olsen JG, Perkins BA, Bibb W: Serological response to "Rochalimaea henselae" antigen in suspected cat-scratch disease. *Lancet* 339: 1443, 1992.
8. Poole MD: Cat-scratch disease diagnosis and treatment. *Ear Nose Throat J* 71: 540, 1992.
9. Koeller KK, Alamo L, Adair CF, et al: Congenital cystic masses of the neck: radiologic-pathologic correlation. *Radiographics* 19: 121, 1999.
10. Faerber EN, Swartz JD: Imaging of neck masses in infants and children. *Crit Rev Diagn Imaging* 31: 283, 1991.
11. Malik A, Odita J, Rodriguez J, Hardjasudarma M: Pediatric neck masses: a pictorial review for practicing radiologists. *Curr Probl Diagn Radiol* 31: 146, 2002.
12. Vazquez E, Enriquez G, Castellote A, et al: US, CT and MR imaging of neck lesions in children. *Radiographics* 15: 105, 1995.
13. Friedberg J: Pharyngeal cleft sinuses and cysts, and other benign neck lesions. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 36: 1451, 1989.
14. Radkowski D, Arnold J, Healy GB, et al: Thyroglossal duct remnants. Preoperative evaluation and management. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 117: 1378, 1991.
15. Smirniotopoulos JG, Chiechi MV: Teratomas, dermoids and epidermoids of the head and neck. *Radiographics* 15: 1437, 1995.
16. deMello DE, Lima JA, Liapis H: Midline cervical cysts in children. Thyroglossal anomalies. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 113: 418, 1987.
17. Sheth S, Nussbaum AR, Hutchins GM, Sanders RC: Cystic hygromas in children: sonographic-pathologic correlation. *Radiology* 162: 821, 1987.
18. Karmody CS, Fortson JK, Calcaterra VE: Lymphangiomas of the head and neck in adults. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 90: 283, 1982.
19. Lin JN, Chou ML: Ultrasonographic study of the sternocleidomastoid muscle in the management of congenital muscular torticollis. *J Pediatric Surgery* 32: 1648, 1997.
20. Fordham LA, Chung CJ, Donnelly LF: Imaging of congenital vascular and lymphatic anomalies of the head and neck. *Neuroimaging Clin North Am* 10: 117, 2000.
21. Swischuk LE, John SD: Neck masses in infants and children. *Radiol Clin North Am* 35: 1329, 1997.
22. Ivarsson SA, Ericsson UB, Fredriksson B, Persson PH: Ultrasonic imaging on the differential diagnosis of diffuse thyroid disorders in children. *Am J Dis Child* 143: 1369, 1989.
23. Pinkston JA, Cole P: Incidence rates of salivary gland tumors: results from a population-based study. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 120: 834, 1999.
24. Turkington JR, Paterson A, Sweeney LE, Thornbury GD: Neck masses in children. *British J Radiol* 78: 75, 2005.
25. Enepekides DJ: Management of congenital anomalies of the neck. *Facial Plast Surg Clin North Am* 9: 131, 2001.
26. Putney FJ: The diagnosis of head and neck masses in children. *Otolaryngol Clin North Am* 3: 277, 1970.
27. Wei WI, Sham JS: Nasopharyngeal carcinoma. *Lancet* 365: 2041, 2005.
28. Giridharan W, Hughes J, Fenton JE, Jones AS: Lymph node metastases in the lower neck. *Clin Otolaryngol Allied Sci* 28: 221, 2003.
29. Robson CD, Hudgins PA: Pediatric airway disease, in Som PM, Curtin HD (eds): *Head and Neck Imaging, 4th ed.* Vol. 2. St. Louis, Mosby, 2003, p. 1521.
30. Yang WT, Kwan WH, Li CK, Metreweli C: Imaging of pediatric head and neck rhabdomyosarcomas with emphasis on magnetic resonance imaging and a review of the literature. *Pediatr Hematol Oncol* 14: 243, 1997.
31. Zitelli BJ: Neck masses in children: adenopathy and malignant disease. *Pediatr Clin North Am* 28: 813, 1981.
32. Weber AL, Montandon C, Robson CD: Neurogenic tumors of the neck. *Radiol Clin North Am* 38: 1077, 2000.

USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery—<http://www.entnet.org>

University of Virginia Health System: Ear, Nose, and Throat: Overview of Neck Masses—http://www.healthsystem.virginia.edu/evahealth/peds_ent/neckoverview.cfm

Comer Children's Hospital: Ear, Nose, and Throat, Neck Masses—<http://www.uchicagokidshospital.org/online-library/content=P02052>

Children's Memorial Hospital, Department of Otolaryngology: Thyroglossal duct cysts—http://www.childrensmemorial.org/depts/otolaryngology/neck_masses4.aspx

Otolaryngology Houston: Thyroglossal Duct Cyst—<http://www.ghorayeb.com/thyroglossal.html>

The American Pediatric Surgical Association: Resources: Thyroglossal Duct Cysts and Sinuses—<http://www.eapsa.org/Surgeons/Content/NavigationMenu/Media/Resources/Thyroglossal.htm>