

Abdominal and Pelvic Pain in the Nonpregnant Female

Melanie Heniff

Heather R.B. Fleming

REFERENCES

1. Brown T, Herbert ME: Medical myth: bimanual pelvic exam is a reliable decision aid in the investigation of acute abdominal pain or vaginal bleeding. *CJEM* 5: 120, 2003. [PMID: 17475104]
2. Brown J, Fleming R: Does pelvic exam in the emergency department add useful information? *West J Emerg Med* 12: 208, 2011. [PMID: 21691528]
3. Nojkov B, Duffy MC: Utility of repeated abdominal CT scans after prior negative CT scans in patients presenting to ER with nontraumatic abdominal pain. *Dig Dis Sci* 58: 1074, 2013. [PMID: 23179149]
4. Cardall T, Glasser J: Clinical value of the total white blood cell count and temperature in the evaluation of patients with suspected appendicitis. *Acad Emerg Med* 11: 1021, 2004. [PMID: 15466143]
5. Moore C, Todd W: Free fluid in Morison's pouch on bedside ultrasound predicts need for operative intervention in suspected ectopic pregnancy. *Acad Emerg Med* 14: 755, 2007. [PMID: 17554008]
6. Kepner AM, Bacasnot JV: Intravenous contrast alone vs intravenous and oral contrast computed tomography for the diagnosis of appendicitis in adult ED patients. *Am J Emerg Med* 30: 1765, 2012. [PMID: 22633722]
7. Solomkin JS, Mazuski JE: Diagnosis and management of complicated intra-abdominal infection in adults and children: guidelines by the Surgical Infection Society and the Infectious Disease Society of America. *Clin Infect Dis* 50: 133, 2010. [PMID: 20034345]
8. Workowski KA, Berman S: Sexually transmitted diseases treatment guidelines, 2010. *MMWR* 59: 1, 2010. [PMID: 21160459]
9. Mor YS, Schenker JG: Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome and thrombotic events. *Am J Reprod Immunol* August 22, 2014. [Epub ahead of print]
10. Pena JE, Ufberg D, Cooney N, Denis AL: Usefulness of Doppler sonography in the diagnosis of ovarian torsion. *Fertil Steril* 73: 1047, 2005. [PMID: 10785237]
11. Houry D, Abbott JT: Ovarian torsion: a fifteen-year review. *Ann Emerg Med* 38: 156, 2001. [PMID: 11468611]
12. Oelsner G, Shashar D: Adnexal torsion. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 49: 459, 2006. [PMID: 16885653]
13. Shadinger LL, Andreotti RF, Kurian RL: Preoperative sonographic and clinical characteristics as predictors of ovarian torsion. *J Ultrasound Med* 27: 7, 2008. [PMID: 18096725]
14. Huchon C, Faconnier A: Adnexal torsion: a literature review. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 150: 8, 2010. [PMID: 20189289]
15. Nizar K, Deutsch M, Weiner Z, et al: Doppler studies of the ovarian venous blood flow in the diagnosis of adnexal torsion. *J Clin Ultrasound* 37: 436, 2009. [PMID: 19670236]
16. Damigos E, Johns J, Ross J: An update on the diagnosis and management of ovarian torsion. *The Obstetrician and Gynecologist*.14: 229, 2012.