

Acute Urinary Retention

David Hung-Tsang Yen
Chen-Hsen Lee

REFERENCES

1. Verhamme KM, Dieleman JP, van Wijk MA, et al: Low incidence of acute urinary retention in the general male population: the triumph project. *Eur Urol* 47: 494, 2005. [PMID: 15774248]
2. Cathcart P, van der Meulen J, Armitage J, Emberton M: Incidence of primary and recurrent acute urinary retention between 1998 and 2003 in England. *J Urol* 176: 200, 2006. [PMID: 16753401]
3. Armitage JN, Sibanda N, Cathcart PJ, et al: Mortality in men admitted to hospital with acute urinary retention: database analysis. *BMJ* 335: 1199, 2007. [PMID: 17991937]
4. Wein AJ, Kavoussi LR, Novick AC (eds): *Campbell-Walsh Urology*. Philadelphia: Saunders Elsevier; 2007.
5. Verhamme KM, Sturkenboom MC, Stricker BH, Bosch R: Drug-induced urinary retention: incidence, management and prevention. *Drug Saf* 31: 373, 2008. [PMID: 18422378]
6. Afonso AS, Verhamme KM, Stricker BH, et al: Inhaled anticholinergic drugs and risk of acute urinary retention. *BJU Int* 107: 1265, 2011. [PMID: 20880196]
7. Stephenson A, Seitz D, Bell CM, et al: Inhaled anticholinergic drug therapy and the risk of acute urinary retention in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: a population-based study. *Arch Intern Med* 171: 914, 2011. [PMID: 21606096]
8. <http://www.epmonthly.com/departments/clinical-skills/ultrasound/soundings-finding-the-foley/> (Pregerson B, Wu TS: Finding the Foley. *Emergency Physicians Monthly*, January, 2015, p 5.) Accessed March 26, 2015.
9. Kameda T, Murata Y, Fujita M, et al: Transabdominal ultrasound-guided urethral catheterization with transrectal pressure. *J Emerg Med* 46: 215, 2014. [PMID: 24199721]
10. Aguilera PA, Choi T, Durham BA: Ultrasound-guided suprapubic cystostomy catheter placement in the emergency department. *J Emerg Med* 26: 319, 2004. [PMID: 15028331]
11. Lo KL, Chan MC, Wong A, et al: Long-term outcome of patients with a successful trial without catheter, after treatment with an alpha-adrenergic receptor blocker for acute urinary retention caused by benign prostatic hyperplasia. *Int Urol Nephrol* 42: 7, 2010. [PMID: 19449121]
12. Roehrborn CG: Acute urinary retention: risks and management. *Rev Urol* 7 (Suppl 4): S31, 2005. [PMID: 16986053]
13. Ramsey S, Palmer M: The management of female urinary retention. *Int Urol Nephrol* 38: 533, 2006. [PMID: 17124624]
14. Hicks D, Li CY: Management of macroscopic hematuria in the emergency department. *Emerg Med J* 24: 385, 2007. [PMID: 17513531]