

Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding

Bruce M. Lo

REFERENCES

- Laine L, Yang H, Chang SC, et al: Trends for incidence of hospitalization and death due to GI complications in the United States from 2001 to 2009. *Am J Gastroenterol* 107: 1190, 2012. [PMID: 22688850]
- Strate LL, Orav EJ, Syngal S: Early predictors of severity in acute lower intestinal tract bleeding. *Arch Intern Med* 163: 838, 2003. [PMID: 12695275]
- Strate LL, Saltzman JR, Ookubo R, et al: Validation of a clinical prediction rule for severe acute lower intestinal bleeding. *Am J Gastroenterol* 100: 1821, 2005. [PMID: 16086720]
- Zuccaro G: Epidemiology of lower gastrointestinal bleeding. *Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol* 22: 225, 2008. [PMID: 18346680]
- Das A, Ben-Menachem T, Cooper GS, et al: Prediction of outcome in acute lower-gastrointestinal haemorrhage based on an artificial neural network: internal and external validation of a predictive model. *Lancet* 362: 1261, 2003. [PMID: 14575969]
- Byers SE, Chudnofsky CR, Sorondo B, et al: Incidence of occult upper gastrointestinal bleeding in patients presenting to the ED with hematochezia. *Am J Emerg Med* 25: 340, 2007. [PMID: 17349911]
- Lewis M: Bleeding colonic diverticula. *J Clin Gastroenterol* 42: 1156, 2008. [PMID: 18936658]
- Jenson DM, Machiacado GA, Jutabha R, et al: Urgent colonoscopy for the diagnosis and treatment of severe diverticular hemorrhage. *N Engl J Med* 342: 78, 2000. [PMID: 10631275]
- Barnert J: Management of lower gastrointestinal tract bleeding. *Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol* 22: 295, 2008. [PMID: 18346685]
- Strate LL: Lower GI bleeding: epidemiology and diagnosis. *Gastroenterol Clin North Am* 34: 643, 2005. [PMID: 16303575]
- Oldenburg WA, Lau LL, Rodenberg T, et al: Acute mesenteric ischemia. *Arch Intern Med* 164: 1052, 2004. [PMID: 15159262]
- Kushnir VM, Sharma S, Ewald GA, et al: Evaluation of GI bleeding after implantation of left ventricular assist device. *Gastrointest Endosc* 75: 973, 2012. [PMID: 22341716]
- Velayos FS, Williamson A, Sousa KH, et al: Early predictors of severe lower gastrointestinal bleeding and adverse outcomes: a prospective study. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2: 485, 2004. [PMID: 15181617]
- Rubin TA, Murdoch M, Nelson DB: Acute GI bleeding in the setting of supratherapeutic international normalized ratio in patients taking warfarin: endoscopic diagnosis, clinical management, and outcomes. *Gastrointest Endosc* 58: 369, 2003. [PMID: 14528210]
- Laine L, Curtis SP, Langman M, et al: Lower gastrointestinal events in a double-blind trial of the cyclo-oxygenase-2 selective inhibitor etoricoxib and the traditional nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug diclofenac. *Gastroenterology* 135: 1517, 2008. [PMID: 18823986]
- Holster IL, Valkhoff VE, Kuipers EJ, et al: New oral anticoagulants increase risk for gastrointestinal bleeding: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Gastroenterology* 145: 105, 2013. [PMID: 23470618]
- Tobin K, Klein J, Barbieri C, et al: Utility of routine admission chest radiographs in patients with acute gastrointestinal hemorrhage admitted to an intensive care unit. *Am J Med* 101: 349, 1996. [PMID: 8873504]
- Suzman MS, Talmor M, Jennis R, et al: Accurate localization and surgical management of active lower gastrointestinal hemorrhage with technetium-labeled erythrocyte scintigraphy. *Ann Surg* 224: 29, 1996. [PMID: 8678614]
- Vernava AM, Moore BA, Longo WE, et al: Lower gastrointestinal bleeding. *Dis Colon Rectum* 40: 846, 1997. [PMID: 9221865]
- Richter JM, Christensen MR, Kaplan LM, et al: Effectiveness of current technology in the diagnosis and management of lower gastrointestinal hemorrhage. *Gastrointest Endosc* 41: 93, 1995. [PMID: 7721024]
- Ng DA, Opekla FG, Beck DE, et al: Predictive value of technetium Tc 99m-labelled red blood cell scintigraphy for positive angiogram in massive lower gastrointestinal hemorrhage. *Dis Colon Rectum* 40: 471, 1997. [PMID: 9106699]
- Howarth DM: The role of nuclear medicine in the detection of acute gastrointestinal bleeding. *Semin Nucl Med* 36: 133, 2006. [PMID: 16517235]
- Martí M, Artigas JM, Garzón G, et al: Acute lower intestinal bleeding: feasibility and diagnostic performance of CT angiography. *Radiology* 262: 109, 2012. [PMID: 22084211]
- Yoon W, Jeong YY, Shin SS, et al: Acute massive gastrointestinal bleeding: detection and localization with arterial phase multi-detector row helical CT. *Radiology* 239: 160, 2006. [PMID: 16484350]
- Wilcox CM, Alexander LN, Cotsonis G: A prospective characterization of upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage presenting with hematochezia. *Am J Gastroenterol* 92: 231, 1997. [PMID: 9040197]
- Palamidessi N, Sinert R, Falzon L, et al: Nasogastric aspiration and lavage in emergency department patients with hematochezia or melena without hematemesis. *Acad Emerg Med* 17: 126, 2010. [PMID: 20370741]
- Laine L, Shah A: Randomized trial of urgent vs. elective colonoscopy in patients hospitalized with lower GI bleeding. *Am J Gastroenterol* 105: 2636, 2010. [PMID: 20648004]