

## REFERENCES

- Nayak B, Burman K. Thyrotoxicosis and thyroid storm. *Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am* 35: 663, 2006. [PMID: 17127140]
- Burch HB, Wartofsky L. Life-threatening thyrotoxicosis. Thyroid storm. *Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am* 22: 263, 1993. [PMID: 8325286]
- Presti CE, Hart RG. Thyrotoxicosis, atrial fibrillation, and embolism, revisited. *Am Heart J* 117: 976, 1989. [PMID: 2929415]
- Wald D. ECG manifestations of selected metabolic and endocrine disorders. *Emerg Med Clin North Am* 24: 145, 2006. [PMID: 16308117]
- Dabon-Almirante CL, Surks M. Clinical and laboratory diagnosis of thyrotoxicosis. *Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am* 27: 25, 1998. [PMID: 9534025]
- Pimental L, Hansen K. Thyroid disease in the emergency department: a clinical and laboratory review. *J Emerg Med* 28: 201, 2005.
- Cooper DS. Antithyroid drugs. *N Engl J Med* 352: 905, 2005. [PMID: 15745981]
- Hodak SP, Huang C, Clarke D, et al. Intravenous methimazole in the treatment of refractory hyperthyroidism. *Thyroid* 16: 691, 2006. [PMID: 16889494]
- Jansson R, Dahlberg PA, Lindstrom B. Comparative bioavailability of carbimazole and methimazole. *Int J Clin Pharmacol Ther Toxicol* 21: 505, 1983.
- <http://www.fda.gov/Safety/MedWatch/SafetyInformation/SafetyAlertsforHumanMedicalProducts/ucm164162.htm> (U.S. Food and Drug Administration. FDA MedWatch Safety Alerts for Human Medical Products. Propylthiouracil (PTU).) Accessed on July 3, 2011.
- Wolf D, Foulds N, Daya H. Antenatal carbimazole and choanal atresia: a new embryopathy. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 132: 1009, 2006.
- Tietgens ST, Leinung MC. Thyroid storm. *Med Clin North Am* 79: 169, 1995. [PMID: 7808090]
- Dillmann WH. Thyroid storm. *Curr Ther Endocrinol Metab* 6: 81, 1997. [PMID: 9174709]
- Tajiri J, Katsuya H, Kiyokawa T, et al. Successful treatment of thyrotoxic crisis with plasma exchange. *Crit Care Med* 12: 536, 1984. [PMID: 6723341]
- Harjai KJ, Licata AA. Effects of amiodarone on thyroid function. *Ann Intern Med* 126: 63, 1997. [PMID: 8992925]
- Peterson P, Hansen JM. Stroke in thyrotoxicosis with atrial fibrillation. *Stroke* 19: 15, 1988.
- Fadel BM, Ellahham S, Ringel MD, et al. Hyperthyroid heart disease. *Clin Cardiol* 23: 402, 2000. [PMID: 10875028]

## USEFUL WEB RESOURCES

- Burch-Wartofsky Score (Burch-Wartofsky point scale) for severity assessment of life-threatening thyrotoxicosis: online calculator for Burch-Wartofsky score (formatio reticularis)—<http://www.formatio-reticularis.de/burch-wartofsky.html>
- American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists Thyroid Task Force: American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists medical guidelines for clinical practice for the evaluation and treatment of hyperthyroidism and hypothyroidism—[http://www.aace.com/pub/pdf/guidelines/hypo\\_hyper.pdf](http://www.aace.com/pub/pdf/guidelines/hypo_hyper.pdf)
- Subclinical thyroid disease: scientific review and guidelines for diagnosis and management—<http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/291/2/228>
- American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists, Associazione Medici Endocrinologi, and European Thyroid Association medical guidelines for clinical practice for the diagnosis and management of thyroid nodules—<http://www.aace.com/files/thyroid-guidelines.pdf>
- National Academy of Clinical Biochemistry, Washington, DC: Laboratory support for the diagnosis and monitoring of thyroid disease—<http://www.aacc.org/members/nacb/Pages/symposium08.aspx>
- American Thyroid Association: Treatment Guidelines for Patients With Hyperthyroidism and Hypothyroidism—[http://www.thyroid.org/professionals/publications/documents/GuidelinesHyperHypo\\_1995.pdf](http://www.thyroid.org/professionals/publications/documents/GuidelinesHyperHypo_1995.pdf)